

Profile of Child Well-Being in Lucas County



Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Lucas County in 2000 was 2,392, an increase of 7.1 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will decline to 2,093 by 2020.

In Lucas County, youth accounted for 25.4 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 83 in 2000 and are projected to increase to 90 by 2020.

1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Lucas County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	9,070	9,422	9,602	9,933
Percent 17 or younger	24.6	25.4	20.8	21.1
Population 17 or younger	2,234	2,392	1,999	2,093
0 to 4 years	570	569	515	616
5 to 9 years	637	679	501	604
10 to 14 years	667	721	593	562
15 to 17 years	360	423	390	311
Minority^ Population 17 or younger	n/a	83	46	90
0 to 4 years	n/a	15	10	30
5 to 9 years	n/a	29	6	30
10 to 14 years	n/a	24	12	24
15 to 17 years	n/a	15	18	6
Female Population 17 or younger	1,087	1,164	959	1,016
0 to 4 years	275	279	252	302
5 to 9 years	311	314	241	295
10 to 14 years	339	362	286	272
15 to 17 years	162	209	180	147
Male Population 17 or younger	1,147	1,228	1,040	1,077
0 to 4 years	295	290	263	314
5 to 9 years	326	365	260	309
10 to 14 years	328	359	307	290
15 to 17 years	198	214	210	164

^ Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, *Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2004

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Health Profile

As the number of total births in Lucas County rose from 1999 to 2003, the number of births to teens increased by 1. In 1999, births to teens accounted for 8.2 percent of total births in the county compared to 8.9 percent in 2003.

Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.

In Lucas County, 5.9 percent of total births in 2003 were low birthweight compared to 6.6 percent statewide.

Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.

Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

For the period from 1998 to 2001, the rate of mothers in Lucas County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 808.7 compared to 869.8 statewide.

2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Births to Teens			Low Birthweight Births			1st Trimester Prenatal Care			Full Immunizations*		
	Lucas County	State	% of total	Lucas County	State	% of total	Lucas County	State	rate	Lucas County	State	% fully immunized
	n	births	births	n	births	births	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	rate	% fully immunized	% fully immunized	
1999	8	8.2	10.6	3	3.1	6.2	---	---	---	55.0	84.0	
2000	16	13.4	10.0	6	5.0	6.1	---	---	---	73.0	86.0	
2001	10	9.3	9.6	7	6.5	6.4	808.7	869.8		67.0	88.0	
2002	13	12.1	9.0	6	5.6	6.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	60.0	85.0	
2003	9	8.9	8.7	6	5.9	6.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	86.0	89.0	

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

* NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Lucas County in 2003, 86 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 55 percent in 1999. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2003 and 84 in 1999.

Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.

Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.

In Lucas County, the infant mortality rate from 2001 to 2003 was 0.0, lower than the county rate of 1995-1998 and lower than the statewide rate of 5.5 in 2001-2003 period.

NOTE: Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.





3. Infant Mortality

Year	Lucas County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1995-1997	1	3.1	7.1	7.1
1998-2000	5	15.1	6.2	6.2
2001-2003	0	0.0	5.5	5.5

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

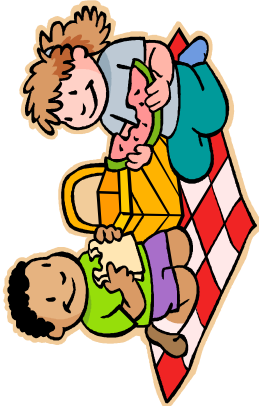
From 2000 to 2002, the child death rate in Lucas County was 0.0 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.

4. Child Death Rates

Year	Lucas County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2000-2002	0	0.0	0.2	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



Education Profile

In Lucas County, 16 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2003-04 school year. This was a 2 child increase from 2000-01.

Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.

5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Lucas County		State	
2000-2001	14	5,797	14	5,797
2001-2002	16	5,714	16	5,714
2002-2003	0	5,949	0	5,949
2003-2004	16	6,907	16	6,907

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The A.D.L.M. Empowerment Area reported at least 28.4 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 35.9 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".

6. School Readiness*, 2002-2003

	Empowerment Area		State	
Motor Skills ¹	32.2	48.8	32.2	48.8
Communication Skills ²	28.4	35.9	28.4	35.9
Cognitive Skills ³	37.4	44.5	37.4	44.5
Social/Emotional Dev. ⁴	43.8	50.1	43.8	50.1
Self-Management Skills ⁵	35.6	43.0	35.6	43.0

* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

¹ Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.

² Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.

³ Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.

⁴ Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.

⁵ Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

Economic Profile

During the 2003-04 school year, 36.6 percent of K-12 students in Lucas County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 36.2 percent in 2000-01. Statewide a total of 144,000 students (30.0%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.

7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals

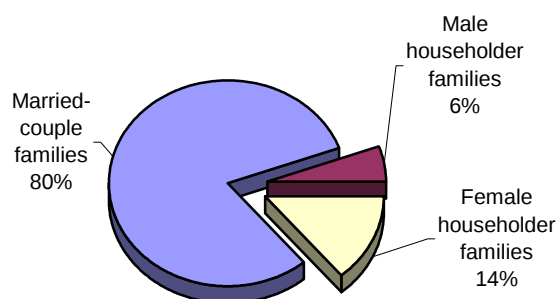
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
	Lucas County	State	Lucas County	State	Lucas County	State
2000-01	434	93,823	128	37,754	36.2	26.7
2001-02	453	93,062	99	36,492	35.2	26.7
2002-03	439	100,544	115	36,870	37.0	28.5
2003-04	489	107,324	103	36,907	36.6	30.0

Source: Iowa Department of Education

Family Living Profile

While the majority of the 2,218 children under 18 years of age in Lucas County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 19.4 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

Children by Family Type, 2000



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Lucas County, 61.3 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

Safety Profile

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Lucas County in 2003 was 54, an increase of 29 since 1999.

9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect

	Lucas County	State
1999	25	9,588
2000	33	10,821
2001	71	12,793
2002	34	12,292
2003	54	14,936

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2003, Lucas County reported 1,498 Group A and 666 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 2,003 and 1,180, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2003/iacrim/iacrim.htm

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.

8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000

	Lucas County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	688		
Living with 2 parents	516		
Both parents in labor force	304	58.9	69.2
Living with father only	57		
Father in labor force	50	87.7	88.8
Living with mother only	115		
Mother in labor force	68	59.1	71.4

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census