

# Profile of Child Well-Being in Kossuth County



## Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Kossuth County in 2000 was 4,435, a decrease of 15 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will decline to 2,732 by 2020.

In Kossuth County, youth accounted for 25.8 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 143 in 2000 and are projected to decrease to 137 by 2020.

### 1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Kossuth County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	18,591	17,163	16,073	15,748
Percent 17 or younger	28.1	25.8	19.3	17.3
Population 17 or younger	5,215	4,435	3,102	2,732
0 to 4 years	1,298	931	725	676
5 to 9 years	1,565	1,157	801	741
10 to 14 years	1,503	1,363	891	795
15 to 17 years	849	984	685	520
Minority^ Population 17 or younger	n/a	143	82	137
0 to 4 years	n/a	32	18	37
5 to 9 years	n/a	46	27	36
10 to 14 years	n/a	34	19	33
15 to 17 years	n/a	31	18	31
Female Population 17 or younger	2,543	2,226	1,477	1,365
0 to 4 years	647	460	354	329
5 to 9 years	767	600	363	338
10 to 14 years	710	670	375	346
15 to 17 years	419	496	385	352
Male Population 17 or younger	2,672	2,209	1,524	1,423
0 to 4 years	651	471	371	347
5 to 9 years	798	557	377	353
10 to 14 years	793	693	385	359
15 to 17 years	430	488	391	364

^ Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, \*Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2005

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## Health Profile

As the number of total births in Kossuth County rose from 2000 to 2004, the number of births to teens increased by 1. In 2000, births to teens accounted for 7.8 percent of total births in the county compared to 8.0 percent in 2004.

*Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.*

In Kossuth County, 10.3 percent of total births in 2004 were low birthweight compared to 7.0 percent statewide.

*Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.*

*Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.*

For the period from 2002 to 2003, the rate of mothers in Kossuth County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 896.7 compared to 886.2 statewide.



### 2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Kossuth County		State		Kossuth County		State		Kossuth County		State	
	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	rate (per 1,000 live births)	rate (per 1,000 live births)	% fully immunized	% fully immunized
2000	13	7.8	9	10.0	6.1	---	---	---	869.8	95.0	86	88
2001	9	5.7	10	9.6	6.4	870.8	n/a	n/a	886.2	95.0	85	89
2002	12	7.1	11	9.0	6.6	896.7	886.2	886.2	886.2	95.0	89	90
2003	11	6.8	6	8.7	6.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97.0	90	90
2004	14	8.0	18	8.5	7.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97.0	90	90

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

\* NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Kossuth County in 2004, 97 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 95 percent in 2000. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2004 and 84 in 2000.

*Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.*

*Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.*

In Kossuth County, the infant mortality rate from 2002 to 2004 was 2.1, lower than the county rate of 1999-2001 and lower than the statewide rate of 5.3 in the 2002-2004 period.

**NOTE:** Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.



### 3. Infant Mortality

Year	Kossuth County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1996-1998	3	5.9	3	6.6
1999-2001	4	8.0	4	5.9
2002-2004	1	2.1	1	5.3

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

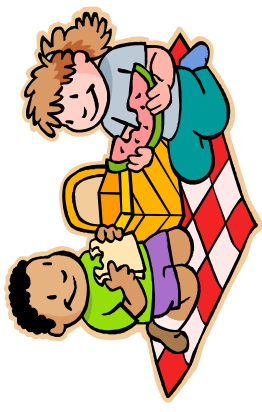
From 2002 to 2004, the child death rate in Kossuth County was 0.0 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

*Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.*

### 4. Child Death Rates

Year	Kossuth County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2002-2004	0	0.0	0	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



### Education Profile

In Kossuth County, 21 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2004-05 school year. This was a 6 child decrease from 2001-02.

*Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.*

### 5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Kossuth County	State
2001-2002	27	5,714
2002-2003	42	5,949
2003-2004	42	6,907
2004-2005	21	6,108

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The PAK Empowerment Area reported at least 20 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 33.7 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

*"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".*

### 6. School Readiness\*, 2003-2004

	Empowerment Area		State
	n	rate	
Motor Skills <sup>1</sup>	43.7	46.1	
Communication Skills <sup>2</sup>	32.4	33.7	
Cognitive Skills <sup>3</sup>	29.5	41.8	
Social/Emotional Dev. <sup>4</sup>	36.8	47.0	
Self-Management Skills <sup>5</sup>	20.0	41.2	

\* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

- <sup>1</sup> Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.
- <sup>2</sup> Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.
- <sup>3</sup> Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.
- <sup>4</sup> Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.
- <sup>5</sup> Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

### Economic Profile

During the 2004-05 school year, 34.4 percent of K-12 students in Kossuth County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 26.9 percent in 2001-02. Statewide a total of 148,759 students (31.1%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

*Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.*

**7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals**

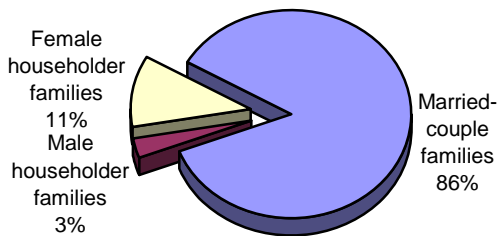
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
			Kossuth County		Kossuth County	
	Kossuth County	State	County	State	County	State
2001-02	412	93,062	212	36,492	26.9	26.7
2002-03	427	100,544	239	36,870	29.4	28.5
2003-04	517	107,324	217	36,907	33.4	30.0
2004-05	505	111,390	211	37,369	34.4	31.1

Source: Iowa Department of Education

**Family Living Profile**

While the majority of the 4,304 children under 18 years of age in Kossuth County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 14.3 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

**Children by Family Type, 2000**



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Kossuth County, 75.3 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

**Safety Profile**

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Kossuth County in 2004 was 62, an increase of 23 since 2000.

**9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect**

	Kossuth County	State
2000	39	10,821
2001	54	12,793
2002	72	12,292
2003	78	14,936
2004	62	14,499

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2004, Kossuth County reported 774 Group A and 798 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 1,687 and 1,199, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ [http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents\\_repository/DPS/2004/iacrime/iacrime.htm](http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2004/iacrime/iacrime.htm)

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.

**8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000**

	Kossuth County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	1,225		
Living with 2 parents	962		
Both parents in labor force	700	72.8	69.2
Living with father only	83		
Father in labor force	80	96.4	88.8
Living with mother only	180		
Mother in labor force	142	78.9	75.9

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census