

# Profile of Child Well-Being in Howard County



## Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Howard County in 2000 was 2,615, a decrease of 0.5 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will decline to 2,131 by 2020.

In Howard County, youth accounted for 26.3 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 68 in 2000 and are projected to decrease to 53 by 2020.

### 1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Howard County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	9,809	9,932	9,599	9,444
Percent 17 or younger	26.8	26.3	22.3	22.6
Population 17 or younger	2,629	2,615	2,137	2,131
0 to 4 years	674	596	586	585
5 to 9 years	757	724	574	599
10 to 14 years	791	789	560	592
15 to 17 years	407	506	417	355
Minority^ Population 17 or younger	n/a	68	26	53
0 to 4 years	n/a	13	2	20
5 to 9 years	n/a	23	6	13
10 to 14 years	n/a	21	11	10
15 to 17 years	n/a	11	7	10
Female Population 17 or younger	1,310	1,313	1,156	1,171
0 to 4 years	337	305	287	287
5 to 9 years	385	355	287	290
10 to 14 years	390	378	291	296
15 to 17 years	198	275	291	298
Male Population 17 or younger	1,319	1,302	1,180	1,196
0 to 4 years	337	291	299	298
5 to 9 years	372	369	294	297
10 to 14 years	401	411	295	300
15 to 17 years	209	231	292	301

^ Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, \*Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2005

Data and support for this profile provided by:

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## Health Profile

As the number of total births in Howard County rose from 2000 to 2004, the number of births to teens decreased by 1. In 2000, births to teens accounted for 5.5 percent of total births in the county compared to 4.2 percent in 2004.

*Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.*

In Howard County, 6.7 percent of total births in 2004 were low birthweight compared to 7.0 percent statewide.

*Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.*

*Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.*

For the period from 2002 to 2003, the rate of mothers in Howard County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 824.6 compared to 886.2 statewide.



### 2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Howard County		State		Howard County		State		Howard County		State	
	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	% fully immunized	rate (per 1,000 live births)	% fully immunized	rate (per 1,000 live births)
2000	6	5.5	6	10.0	6.1	---	---	6.1	94.0	86	86	---
2001	5	4.5	8	9.6	6.4	808.5	869.8	6.4	86.0	88	88	---
2002	13	11.7	1	9.0	6.6	n/a	n/a	6.6	79.0	85	85	---
2003	5	5.0	7	8.7	6.6	824.6	886.2	6.6	91.0	89	89	---
2004	5	4.2	8	8.5	7.0	n/a	n/a	7.0	88.0	90	90	---

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

\* NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Howard County in 2004, 88 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 94 percent in 2000. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2004 and 84 in 2000.

*Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.*

*Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.*

In Howard County, the infant mortality rate from 2002 to 2004 was 6.2, higher than the county rate of 1999-2001 and higher than the statewide rate of 5.3 in the 2002-2004 period.

**NOTE:** Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.



### 3. Infant Mortality

Year	Howard County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1996-1998	3	9.1	6.6	6.6
1999-2001	1	2.9	5.9	5.9
2002-2004	2	6.2	5.3	5.3

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

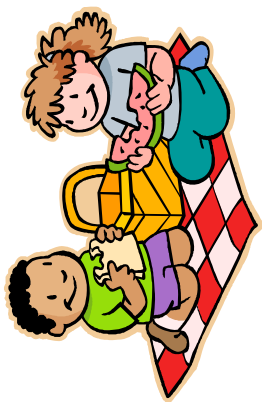
From 2002 to 2004, the child death rate in Howard County was 0.0 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

*Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.*

### 4. Child Death Rates

Year	Howard County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2002-2004	0	0.0	0.2	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



### Education Profile

In Howard County, 9 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2004-05 school year. This was a 42 child decrease from 2001-02.

*Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.*

### 5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Howard County	State
2001-2002	51	5,714
2002-2003	58	5,949
2003-2004	68	6,907
2004-2005	9	6,108

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The Allamakee, Clayton, Howard & Winneshiek County Empowerment Area reported at least 31.6 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 33.7 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

*"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".*

### 6. School Readiness\*, 2003-2004

	Empowerment Area		State
	n	rate	
Motor Skills <sup>1</sup>	37.2	46.1	
Communication Skills <sup>2</sup>	31.6	33.7	
Cognitive Skills <sup>3</sup>	37.9	41.8	
Social/Emotional Dev. <sup>4</sup>	46.2	47.0	
Self-Management Skills <sup>5</sup>	40.0	41.2	

\* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

- <sup>1</sup> Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.
- <sup>2</sup> Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.
- <sup>3</sup> Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.
- <sup>4</sup> Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.
- <sup>5</sup> Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

### Economic Profile

During the 2004-05 school year, 31.5 percent of K-12 students in Howard County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 24.6 percent in 2001-02. Statewide a total of 148,759 students (31.1%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

*Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.*

**7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals**

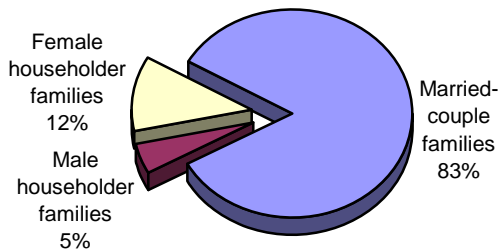
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
	Howard County	State	Howard County	State	Howard County	State
2001-02	288	93,062	196	36,492	24.6	26.7
2002-03	329	100,544	212	36,870	28.1	28.5
2003-04	333	107,324	201	36,907	27.6	30.0
2004-05	348	111,390	225	37,369	31.5	31.1

Source: Iowa Department of Education

**Family Living Profile**

While the majority of the 2,533 children under 18 years of age in Howard County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 16.3 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

**Children by Family Type, 2000**



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Howard County, 79.0 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

**Safety Profile**

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Howard County in 2004 was 31, a decrease of -1 since 2000.

**9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect**

	Howard County	State
2000	32	10,821
2001	45	12,793
2002	30	12,292
2003	46	14,936
2004	31	14,499

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2004, Howard County reported 3,134 Group A and 1,702 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 1,687 and 1,199, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ [http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents\\_repository/DPS/2004/iacrime/iacrime.htm](http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2004/iacrime/iacrime.htm)

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.

**8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000**

	Howard County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	715		
Living with 2 parents	583		
Both parents in labor force	452	77.5	69.2
Living with father only	64		
Father in labor force	61	95.3	88.8
Living with mother only	68		
Mother in labor force	52	76.5	75.9

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census