

Profile of Child Well-Being in Hamilton County



Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Hamilton County in 2000 was 4,182, an increase of 2.5 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will decline to 3,468 by 2020.

In Hamilton County, youth accounted for 25.4 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 288 in 2000 and are projected to increase to 336 by 2020.

1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Hamilton County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	16,071	16,438	16,133	16,182
Percent 17 or younger	25.4	25.4	21.6	21.4
Population 17 or younger	4,081	4,182	3,479	3,468
0 to 4 years	1,062	1,057	948	971
5 to 9 years	1,157	1,130	941	969
10 to 14 years	1,186	1,245	968	967
15 to 17 years	676	750	622	561
Minority [^] Population 17 or younger	n/a	288	252	336
0 to 4 years	n/a	85	80	110
5 to 9 years	n/a	81	54	96
10 to 14 years	n/a	91	78	88
15 to 17 years	n/a	31	40	42
Female Population 17 or younger	2,004	2,011	1,669	1,690
0 to 4 years	526	496	461	473
5 to 9 years	576	540	452	467
10 to 14 years	578	619	449	472
15 to 17 years	324	356	307	278
Male Population 17 or younger	2,077	2,171	1,810	1,778
0 to 4 years	536	561	487	498
5 to 9 years	581	590	489	502
10 to 14 years	608	626	519	495
15 to 17 years	352	394	315	283

[^] Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, *Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2004

Data and support for this profile provided by:

Margie Hanson
Office of Social and Economic
Trend Analysis (SETA)
Iowa State University
www.seta.iastate.edu
e-mail: seta@iastate.edu

Michael Crawford
Iowa Kids Count
Child and Family Policy Center
Des Moines, Iowa
www.cfpciowa.org/ipkc.shtml
e-mail: mccrawford@cfpciowa.org
phone: (515) 280-9027

Beth Henning
State Data Center
State Library of Iowa
Des Moines, Iowa
www.iowadatacenter.org
e-mail:
beth.henning@lib.state.ia.us
phone: (515) 281-4350

Health Profile

As the number of total births in Hamilton County dropped from 1999 to 2003, the number of births to teens decreased by 8. In 1999, births to teens accounted for 12.1 percent of total births in the county compared to 9.4 percent in 2003.

Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.

In Hamilton County, 7.2 percent of total births in 2003 were low birthweight compared to 6.6 percent statewide.

Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.

Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

For the period from 1998 to 2001, the rate of mothers in Hamilton County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 908.2 compared to 869.8 statewide.



2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Hamilton County		State		Hamilton County		State		Hamilton County		State	
	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	(per 1,000 live births)	rate (per 1,000 live births)	% fully immunized	% fully immunized	% fully immunized	% fully immunized		
1999	25	12.1	7	3.4	6.2	---	95.0	84.0				
2000	19	9.9	7	3.6	6.1	---	95.0	86.0				
2001	23	12.8	14	7.8	6.4	908.2	96.0	88.0				
2002	18	10.1	8	4.5	6.6	n/a	85.0	85.0				
2003	17	9.4	13	7.2	6.6	n/a	88.0	89.0				

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

*NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Hamilton County in 2003, 88 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 95 percent in 1999. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2003 and 84 in 1999.

Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.

Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.

In Hamilton County, the infant mortality rate from 2001 to 2003 was 5.6, higher than the county rate of 1995-1998 and higher than the statewide rate of 5.5 in 2001-2003 period.

NOTE: Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.



3. Infant Mortality

Year	Hamilton County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1995-1997	3	5.1	7.1	7.1
1998-2000	5	8.1	6.2	6.2
2001-2003	3	5.6	5.5	5.5

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

From 2000 to 2002, the child death rate in Hamilton County was 0.1 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.

4. Child Death Rates

Year	Hamilton County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2000-2002	1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



Education Profile

In Hamilton County, 49 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2003-04 school year. This was a 12 child increase from 2000-01.

Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.

5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Hamilton County	State
2000-2001	37	5,797
2001-2002	34	5,714
2002-2003	49	5,949
2003-2004	49	6,907

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The Building Families Empowerment Area reported at least 36.7 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 35.9 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".

6. School Readiness*, 2002-2003

	Empowerment Area		State
	n	Area	
Motor Skills ¹	49.9	48.8	
Communication Skills ²	36.7	35.9	
Cognitive Skills ³	40.0	44.5	
Social/Emotional Dev. ⁴	50.6	50.1	
Self-Management Skills ⁵	40.4	43.0	

* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

- ¹ Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.
- ² Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.
- ³ Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.
- ⁴ Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.
- ⁵ Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

Economic Profile

During the 2003-04 school year, 27.3 percent of K-12 students in Hamilton County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 21.4 percent in 2000-01. Statewide a total of 144,000 students (30.0%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.

7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals

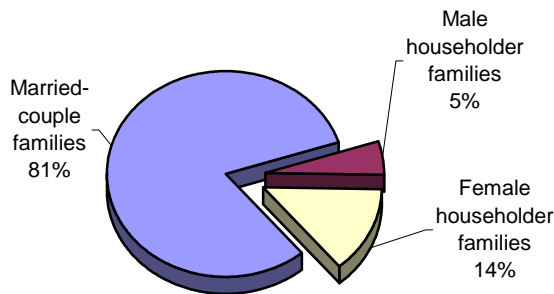
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
	Hamilton County	State	Hamilton County	State	Hamilton County	State
2000-01	427	93,823	196	37,754	21.4	26.7
2001-02	464	93,062	175	36,492	22.1	26.7
2002-03	469	100,544	252	36,870	24.9	28.5
2003-04	554	107,324	224	36,907	27.3	30.0

Source: Iowa Department of Education

Family Living Profile

While the majority of the 3,983 children under 18 years of age in Hamilton County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 18.9 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

Children by Family Type, 2000



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Hamilton County, 83.9 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

Safety Profile

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Hamilton County in 2003 was 66, an increase of 15 since 1999.

9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect

	Hamilton County	State
1999	51	9,588
2000	61	10,821
2001	74	12,793
2002	53	12,292
2003	66	14,936

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2003, Hamilton County reported 1,304 Group A and 1,063 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 2,003 and 1,180, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2003/iacrim_e/iacrim.htm

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.

8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000

	Hamilton County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	1,263		
Living with 2 parents	1,112		
Both parents in labor force	918	82.6	69.2
Living with father only	36		
Father in labor force	33	91.7	88.8
Living with mother only	115		
Mother in labor force	109	94.8	71.4

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census