

Profile of Child Well-Being in Clarke County



Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Clarke County in 2000 was 2,402, an increase of 10.8 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will grow to 2,618 by 2020.

In Clarke County, youth accounted for 26.3 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 176 in 2000 and are projected to increase to 347 by 2020.

1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Clarke County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	8,287	9,133	9,686	10,406
Percent 17 or younger	26.2	26.3	23.7	25.2
Population 17 or younger	2,168	2,402	2,291	2,618
0 to 4 years	564	583	660	699
5 to 9 years	649	629	704	735
10 to 14 years	610	736	577	739
15 to 17 years	345	454	350	445
Minority [^] Population 17 or younger	n/a	176	246	347
0 to 4 years	n/a	54	62	90
5 to 9 years	n/a	53	52	74
10 to 14 years	n/a	39	73	90
15 to 17 years	n/a	30	59	93
Female Population 17 or younger	1,083	1,167	1,274	1,349
0 to 4 years	287	282	315	335
5 to 9 years	320	295	315	335
10 to 14 years	297	362	319	338
15 to 17 years	179	228	325	341
Male Population 17 or younger	1,085	1,235	1,411	1,481
0 to 4 years	277	301	345	364
5 to 9 years	329	334	350	368
10 to 14 years	313	374	355	372
15 to 17 years	166	226	361	377

[^] Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, *Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2005

Data and support for this profile provided by:

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Health Profile

As the number of total births in Clarke County rose from 2000 to 2004, the number of births to teens decreased by 5. In 2000, births to teens accounted for 18.6 percent of total births in the county compared to 10.5 percent in 2004.

Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.

In Clarke County, 7.3 percent of total births in 2004 were low birthweight compared to 7.0 percent statewide.

Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.

Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

For the period from 2002 to 2003, the rate of mothers in Clarke County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 828.6 compared to 886.2 statewide.



2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Clarke County		State		Clarke County		State		Clarke County		State	
	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	% fully immunized	rate (per 1,000 live births)	% fully immunized	rate (per 1,000 live births)
2000	18	18.6	7	10.0	6.1	6.1	---	---	91.0	86	91.0	86
2001	15	11.1	6	9.6	6.4	6.4	872.1	869.8	100.0	88	100.0	88
2002	18	16.4	6	9.0	6.6	6.6	n/a	n/a	98.0	85	98.0	85
2003	20	14.8	4	8.7	6.6	6.6	828.6	886.2	100.0	89	100.0	89
2004	13	10.5	9	8.5	7.0	7.0	n/a	n/a	100.0	90	100.0	90

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

* NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Clarke County in 2004, 100 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 91 percent in 2000. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2004 and 84 in 2000.

Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.

Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.

In Clarke County, the infant mortality rate from 2002 to 2004 was 2.6, lower than the county rate of 1999-2001 and lower than the statewide rate of 5.3 in the 2002-2004 period.

NOTE: Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.



3. Infant Mortality

Year	Clarke County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1996-1998	1	3.7	6.6	6.6
1999-2001	1	3.3	5.9	5.9
2002-2004	1	2.6	5.3	5.3

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

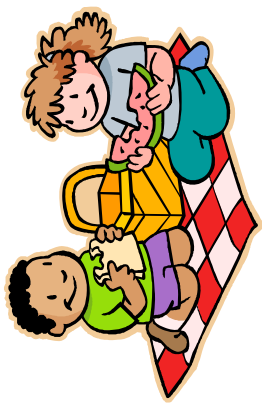
From 2002 to 2004, the child death rate in Clarke County was 0.0 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.

4. Child Death Rates

Year	Clarke County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2002-2004	0	0.0	0.2	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



Education Profile

In Clarke County, 36 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2004-05 school year. This was a 16 child increase from 2001-02.

Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.

5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Clarke County	State
2001-2002	20	5,714
2002-2003	24	5,949
2003-2004	20	6,907
2004-2005	36	6,108

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The Family First Empowerment Area reported at least 8.3 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 33.7 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".

6. School Readiness*, 2003-2004

	Empowerment Area		State
	n	rate	
Motor Skills ¹	52.5	46.1	
Communication Skills ²	8.3	33.7	
Cognitive Skills ³	53.3	41.8	
Social/Emotional Dev. ⁴	16.7	47.0	
Self-Management Skills ⁵	28.3	41.2	

* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

- ¹ Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.
- ² Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.
- ³ Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.
- ⁴ Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.
- ⁵ Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

Economic Profile

During the 2004-05 school year, 41.2 percent of K-12 students in Clarke County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 36.6 percent in 2001-02. Statewide a total of 148,759 students (31.1%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.

7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals

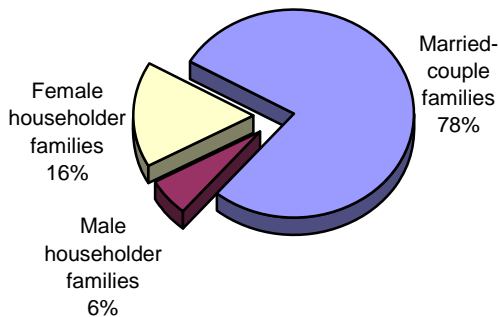
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
	Clarke County	State	Clarke County	State	Clarke County	State
2001-02	437	93,062	218	36,492	36.6	26.7
2002-03	457	100,544	229	36,870	37.8	28.5
2003-04	505	107,324	234	36,907	41.9	30.0
2004-05	492	111,390	225	37,369	41.2	31.1

Source: Iowa Department of Education

Family Living Profile

While the majority of the 2,227 children under 18 years of age in Clarke County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 22.2 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

Children by Family Type, 2000



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Clarke County, 84.6 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

Safety Profile

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Clarke County in 2004 was 51, a decrease of 0 since 2000.

9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect

	Clarke County	State
2000	51	10,821
2001	39	12,793
2002	39	12,292
2003	48	14,936
2004	51	14,499

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2004, Clarke County reported 1,271 Group A and 656 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 1,687 and 1,199, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2004/iacrime/iacrime.htm

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.

8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000

	Clarke County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	630		
Living with 2 parents	479		
Both parents in labor force	391	81.6	69.2
Living with father only	44		
Father in labor force	42	95.5	88.8
Living with mother only	107		
Mother in labor force	100	93.5	75.9

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census