

# Profile of Child Well-Being in Cedar County



## Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Cedar County in 2000 was 4,609, a decrease of 0.5 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will decline to 3,929 by 2020.

In Cedar County, youth accounted for 25.3 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 158 in 2000 and are projected to decrease to 156 by 2020.

### 1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Cedar County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	17,381	18,187	18,690	19,340
Percent 17 or younger	26.7	25.3	21.6	20.3
Population 17 or younger	4,633	4,609	4,042	3,929
0 to 4 years	1,103	1,102	1,043	1,032
5 to 9 years	1,386	1,269	1,105	1,067
10 to 14 years	1,442	1,320	1,168	1,127
15 to 17 years	702	918	726	703
Minority <sup>^</sup> Population 17 or younger	n/a	158	104	156
0 to 4 years	n/a	47	30	50
5 to 9 years	n/a	51	24	42
10 to 14 years	n/a	44	34	40
15 to 17 years	n/a	16	16	24
Female Population 17 or younger	2,306	2,233	1,896	1,837
0 to 4 years	553	528	499	495
5 to 9 years	689	637	508	501
10 to 14 years	730	628	534	528
15 to 17 years	334	440	355	313
Male Population 17 or younger	2,327	2,376	2,146	2,092
0 to 4 years	550	574	544	537
5 to 9 years	697	632	597	566
10 to 14 years	712	692	634	599
15 to 17 years	368	478	371	390

<sup>^</sup> Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, \*Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2004

Data and support for this profile provided by:

Margie Hanson  
Office of Social and Economic  
Trend Analysis (SETA)  
Iowa State University  
[www.seta.iastate.edu](http://www.seta.iastate.edu)  
e-mail: [seta@iastate.edu](mailto:seta@iastate.edu)

Michael Crawford  
Iowa Kids Count  
Child and Family Policy Center  
Des Moines, Iowa  
[www.cfpciowa.org/ipkc.shtml](http://www.cfpciowa.org/ipkc.shtml)  
e-mail: [mccrawford@cfpciowa.org](mailto:mccrawford@cfpciowa.org)  
phone: (515) 280-9027

Beth Henning  
State Data Center  
State Library of Iowa  
Des Moines, Iowa  
[www.iowadatacenter.org](http://www.iowadatacenter.org)  
e-mail:  
[beth.henning@lib.state.ia.us](mailto:beth.henning@lib.state.ia.us)  
phone: (515) 281-4350

## Health Profile

As the number of total births in Cedar County rose from 1999 to 2003, the number of births to teens decreased by 5. In 1999, births to teens accounted for 6.6 percent of total births in the county compared to 3.4 percent in 2003.

*Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.*

In Cedar County, 7.8 percent of total births in 2003 were low birthweight compared to 6.6 percent statewide.

*Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.*

*Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.*

For the period from 1998 to 2001, the rate of mothers in Cedar County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 894.7 compared to 869.8 statewide.



### 2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Births to Teens		Low Birthweight Births		1st Trimester Prenatal Care		Full Immunizations*	
	Cedar County	State	Cedar County	State	Cedar County	State	Cedar County	State
	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	rate (per 1,000 live births)	rate (per 1,000 live births)	% fully immunized	% fully immunized
1999	12	6.6	6	3.3	---	---	59.0	84.0
2000	15	7.3	10	4.9	---	---	77.0	86.0
2001	11	5.9	6	3.2	894.7	869.8	96.0	88.0
2002	10	5.4	15	8.2	n/a	n/a	100.0	85.0
2003	7	3.4	16	7.8	n/a	n/a	100.0	89.0

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

\*NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Cedar County in 2003, 100 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 59 percent in 1999. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2003 and 84 in 1999.

*Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.*

*Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.*

In Cedar County, the infant mortality rate from 2001 to 2003 was 3.5, lower than the county rate of 1995-1998 and lower than the statewide rate of 5.5 in 2001-2003 period.

**NOTE:** Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.



### 3. Infant Mortality

Year	Cedar County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1995-1997	4	6.7	7.1	7.1
1998-2000	1	1.7	6.2	6.2
2001-2003	2	3.5	5.5	5.5

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

From 2000 to 2002, the child death rate in Cedar County was 0.1 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

*Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.*

### 4. Child Death Rates

Year	Cedar County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2000-2002	1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



### Education Profile

In Cedar County, 36 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2003-04 school year. This was a 21 child decrease from 2000-01.

*Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.*

### 5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Cedar County	State
2000-2001	57	5,797
2001-2002	49	5,714
2002-2003	0	5,949
2003-2004	36	6,907

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The Cedar County Empowerment Area reported at least 30.7 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 35.9 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

*"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".*

### 6. School Readiness\*, 2002-2003

	Empowerment Area	State
Motor Skills <sup>1</sup>	41.2	48.8
Communication Skills <sup>2</sup>	30.7	35.9
Cognitive Skills <sup>3</sup>	44.5	44.5
Social/Emotional Dev. <sup>4</sup>	48.7	50.1
Self-Management Skills <sup>5</sup>	42.6	43.0

\* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

- <sup>1</sup> Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.
- <sup>2</sup> Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.
- <sup>3</sup> Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.
- <sup>4</sup> Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.
- <sup>5</sup> Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

### Economic Profile

During the 2003-04 school year, 17.4 percent of K-12 students in Cedar County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 16.5 percent in 2000-01. Statewide a total of 144,000 students (30.0%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

*Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.*

### 7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals

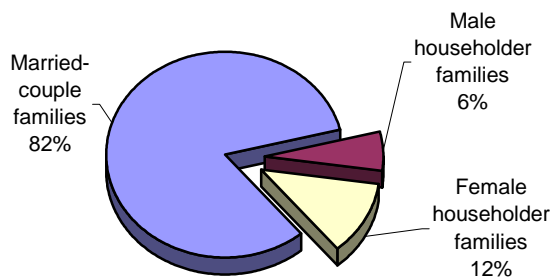
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
	Cedar County	State	Cedar County	State	Cedar County	State
2000-01	419	93,823	186	37,754	16.5	26.7
2001-02	407	93,062	234	36,492	17.8	26.7
2002-03	396	100,544	175	36,870	16.4	28.5
2003-04	415	107,324	192	36,907	17.4	30.0

Source: Iowa Department of Education

### Family Living Profile

While the majority of the 4,381 children under 18 years of age in Cedar County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 17.9 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

#### Children by Family Type, 2000



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Cedar County, 72.3 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

### Safety Profile

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Cedar County in 2003 was 44, an increase of 3 since 1999.

#### 9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect

	Cedar County	State
1999	41	9,588
2000	46	10,821
2001	67	12,793
2002	70	12,292
2003	44	14,936

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2003, Cedar County reported 332 Group A and 409 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 2,003 and 1,180, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ [http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents\\_repository/DPS/2003/iacrim\\_e/iacrim.htm](http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2003/iacrim_e/iacrim.htm)

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.

### 8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000

	Cedar County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	1,301		
Living with 2 parents	1,098		
Both parents in labor force	768	69.9	69.2
Living with father only	72		
Father in labor force	70	97.2	88.8
Living with mother only	131		
Mother in labor force	103	78.6	71.4

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census