

Profile of Child Well-Being in Adams County



Population Profile

The population 17 years of age or younger in Adams County in 2000 was 1,073, a decrease of 9.8 percent since 1990. According to projections, the youth population will decline to 808 by 2020.

In Adams County, youth accounted for 23.9 percent of the total population in 2000 compared to 25.1 percent statewide. Minority youth in the county numbered 32 in 2000 and are projected to decrease to 0 by 2020.

1. Population 17 Years or Younger

	Adams County			
	1990	2000	2010*	2020*
Total population	4,866	4,482	4,210	4,015
Percent 17 or younger	24.4	23.9	19.9	20.1
Population 17 or younger	1,189	1,073	838	808
0 to 4 years	343	247	212	235
5 to 9 years	323	296	211	227
10 to 14 years	316	329	247	217
15 to 17 years	207	201	168	129
Minority [^] Population 17 or younger	n/a	32	16	0
0 to 4 years	n/a	8	0	0
5 to 9 years	n/a	13	0	0
10 to 14 years	n/a	9	8	0
15 to 17 years	n/a	2	8	0
Female Population 17 or younger	567	510	404	395
0 to 4 years	151	105	104	115
5 to 9 years	157	157	103	111
10 to 14 years	158	150	105	106
15 to 17 years	101	98	92	63
Male Population 17 or younger	622	563	434	413
0 to 4 years	192	142	108	120
5 to 9 years	166	139	108	116
10 to 14 years	158	179	142	111
15 to 17 years	106	103	76	66

[^] Minority includes all persons except white non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary File 1, *Projections by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 2004

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Health Profile

As the number of total births in Adams County dropped from 1999 to 2003, the number of births to teens increased by 4. In 1999, births to teens accounted for 2.1 percent of total births in the county compared to 12.5 percent in 2003.

Teen parenting is used as a predictor of future economic hardship for both parents and children. Teen parents are often less able to provide positive, safe and caring environments, or family stability.

In Adams County, 2.5 percent of total births in 2003 were low birthweight compared to 6.6 percent statewide.

Low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds or 2,500 grams) can be an indicator of mothers not receiving adequate prenatal care and is often a good predictor of future health and developmental complications.

Early and ongoing prenatal care increases the chances of delivering healthy, full-term, and normal weight babies. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

For the period from 1998 to 2001, the rate of mothers in Adams County receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancy was 823.5 compared to 869.8 statewide.



2. Births to Teens, Low Birthweight Births, Pre-natal Care, and Immunizations

Year	Adams County		State		Adams County		State		Adams County		State	
	n	% of total births	n	% of total births	(per 1,000 live births)	rate (per 1,000 live births)	% fully immunized	% fully immunized	% fully immunized	% fully immunized		
1999	1	2.1	5	10.6	---	---	83.0	84.0	83.0	84.0		
2000	3	8.6	2	5.7	---	---	93.0	86.0	93.0	86.0		
2001	1	2.6	2	5.3	823.5	869.8	96.0	88.0	96.0	88.0		
2002	2	4.1	8	16.3	n/a	n/a	88.0	85.0	88.0	85.0		
2003	5	12.5	1	2.5	n/a	n/a	95.0	89.0	95.0	89.0		

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

*NOTE: Immunization data reflect only one site per county so should be interpreted with caution.

In Adams County in 2003, 95 percent of children 24 months of age were reported to be fully immunized compared to 83 percent in 1999. Percentages for the state were 89 in 2003 and 84 in 1999.

Fully immunized = 4 DTP/DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep. B by 24 months of age.

Infant mortality is considered one of the best overall measures of health care accessibility and quality in that it measures the health of the most vulnerable in a given population. The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before their first birthday per 1,000 live births.

In Adams County, the infant mortality rate from 2001 to 2003 was 15.7, lower than the county rate of 1995-1998 and higher than the statewide rate of 5.5 in 2001-2003 period.

NOTE: Due to the relatively low number of births, infant deaths, and child deaths per year in many of Iowa's counties, users are encouraged to use 3-5 year averages for comparative purposes. These are presented in Tables 3 and 4.



3. Infant Mortality

Year	Adams County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
1995-1997	2	17.1	7.1	7.1
1998-2000	0	0.0	6.2	6.2
2001-2003	2	15.7	5.5	5.5

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

From 2000 to 2002, the child death rate in Adams County was 0.8 compared to the state's rate of 0.2

Child deaths include deaths to all children ages 1 to 14. Child death rates are the number of deaths in this population per 1,000 total population age 1 to 14.

4. Child Death Rates

Year	Adams County		State	
	n	rate	n	rate
2000-2002	2	0.8	0.2	0.2

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health



Education Profile

In Adams County, 5 children were enrolled in Pre-Kindergarten during the 2003-04 school year. This was a 5 child increase from 2000-01.

Pre-Kindergarten students often demonstrate stronger early reading and math skills than non PK students.

5. Pre-Kindergarten Enrollment

	Adams County	State
2000-2001	0	5,797
2001-2002	0	5,714
2002-2003	6	5,949
2003-2004	5	6,907

Source: Iowa Department of Education

The Adams County Empowerment Area reported at least 39.3 percent of its kindergartners consistently displaying school-ready behaviors in the five areas. Statewide at least 35.9 percent of kindergarten students were reported as school ready.

"School readiness" is the result of kindergarten teachers being asked to assess their students in 5 areas: communication skills, cognitive skills, self-management skills, motor skills, and social-emotional development. Teachers report the degree to which behaviors within these five areas are observable ranging from "rarely" to "consistently".

6. School Readiness*, 2002-2003

	Empowerment Area	State
Motor Skills ¹	47.7	48.8
Communication Skills ²	39.3	35.9
Cognitive Skills ³	52.4	44.5
Social/Emotional Dev. ⁴	46.8	50.1
Self-Management Skills ⁵	40.3	43.0

* Percent reported "consistently observed"

Source: Iowa Department of Education

- ¹ Include coordination and balance, using scissors, etc.
- ² Include the ability to ask and answer questions, communicate needs, etc.
- ³ Include using a variety of words to describe a shape or color, ability to sort objects into categories, etc.
- ⁴ Includes ability to build relationships with adults and peers, express emotions and feelings, etc.
- ⁵ Includes ability to follow classroom rules and routines, take responsibility for personal belongings, etc.

Economic Profile

During the 2003-04 school year, 33.9 percent of K-12 students in Adams County were eligible for free or reduced-price school compared to 30.8 percent in 2000-01. Statewide a total of 144,000 students (30.0%) were eligible for free or reduced price meals.

Because eligibility for free and reduced-price school meals is an annual measure, it is a good indicator of the economic well-being of children in a community. Families with incomes 135% or less of the federal poverty threshold are eligible for free meals, those with incomes 136% to 180% of poverty are eligible for reduced-price meals.

7. Eligibility for Free or Reduced-Price School Meals

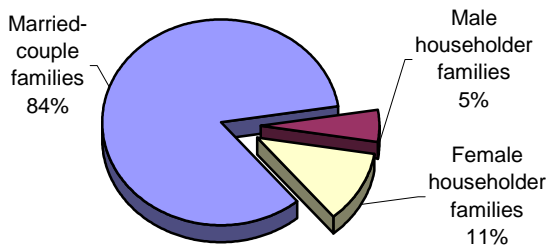
	Number Eligible for Free Meals		Number Eligible for Reduced-Price Meals		Percentage Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Meals	
	Adams County	State	Adams County	State	Adams County	State
2000-01	157	93,823	60	37,754	30.8	26.7
2001-02	134	93,062	87	36,492	31.7	26.7
2002-03	172	100,544	75	36,870	36.0	28.5
2003-04	149	107,324	85	36,907	33.9	30.0

Source: Iowa Department of Education

Family Living Profile

While the majority of the 1,011 children under 18 years of age in Adams County in 2000 resided in a two-parent family, 16.5 percent lived in a family headed by a single parent.

Children by Family Type, 2000



Source: Census 2000, SF1, US Bureau of the Census

In Adams County, 74.7 percent of children under 6 living in a family or subfamily had all parents in the labor force compared to 71.4 percent statewide. All parents includes both parents in a married-couple family and the parent in a male- or female-headed family.

8. Employment Status of Parents with Young Children, 2000

	Adams County		State
	n	%	%
Total Own Children in Families			
Under 6 years:	324		
Living with 2 parents	240		
Both parents in labor force	198	82.5	69.2
Living with father only	4		
Father in labor force	4	100.0	88.8
Living with mother only	80		
Mother in labor force	40	50.0	71.4

Source: Census 2000, SF3, US Bureau of the Census

Safety Profile

The number of confirmed cases of child abuse or neglect in Adams County in 2003 was 26, an increase of 4 since 1999.

9. Confirmed Cases of Child Abuse and Neglect

	Adams County	State
1999	22	9,588
2000	11	10,821
2001	26	12,793
2002	16	12,292
2003	26	14,936

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

In 2003, Adams County reported 285 Group A and 285 Group B arrests per 100,000 juveniles compared to rates of 2,003 and 1,180, respectively, for the state.

Source and further details available @ http://www.dps.state.ia.us/documents_repository/DPS/2003/iacrim_e/iacrime.htm

Juvenile arrests are reported in 2 groups, Group A offenses include such crimes as murder, rape, burglary and drug violations while Group B offenses include curfew, drunkenness and runaways.