

1980 CENSUS REPORT OF POPULATION AND HOUSING FOR  
 CASS COUNTY IOWA

COMPLETE COUNT DATA  
 REPRODUCED FROM SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1B  
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

PREPARED BY  
 COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE  
 IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY, AMES, IOWA  
 WILLIS GOUDY AND SANDRA CHARVAT BURKE  
 DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

NOTES:

FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT, PLEASE REFER TO INTRODUCTIONS AND APPENDICES OF POPULATION AND HOUSING REPORTS OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY AS REQUIRED BY LAW, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU TO MAKE SURE THAT ITS PUBLIC DATA DO NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY INDIVIDUAL. THE BUREAU SUPPRESSES TABULATIONS OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VERY SMALL GROUPS OF PEOPLE OR HOUSING UNITS. SUPPRESSION CAN OCCUR IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 15 PERSONS IN A GEOGRAPHIC AREA, FEWER THAN 15 PERSONS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, FEWER THAN 5 HOUSEHOLDS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, OR FEWER THAN 5 UNITS IN A HOUSING CATEGORY. SEVERAL TABLES OF BASIC COUNTS ARE NEVER SUPPRESSED. AN ASTERISK (\*) AFTER A TABLE NAME INDICATES THAT SUPPRESSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THAT TABLE. IN COLUMNS WHERE SUPPRESSION DID OCCUR, NO NUMBERS WILL BE PRESENT. BUT IN COLUMNS WHERE SOME NUMBERS ARE PRESENT, BLANKS USUALLY CAN BE TREATED AS ZEROS.

ALL PERSONS:

TOTAL	16932
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	
RURAL	9143

ALL PERSONS: RACE

WHITE	16830
BLACK	10
AMERICAN INDIAN	13
ESKIMO	
ALEUT	
JAPANESE	2
CHINESE	
FILIPINO	11
KOREAN	7
ASIAN INDIAN	9
VIETNAMESE	12
HAWAIIAN	
GUAMANIAN	
SAMOAN	3
OTHER	35

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

TOTAL	39
MEXICAN	15
PUERTO RICAN	
CUBAN	
OTHER SPANISH	24

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: RACE

WHITE	24
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT, AND ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	1
OTHER	14

ALL PERSONS: AGE BY RACE \*

AGE CATEGORIES	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMER INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
UNDER 5 YEARS	1207	1192			4
5 TO 17 YEARS	3313	3280			13
18 TO 64 YEARS	9227	9178			23
65 YEARS AND OVER	3185	3180			4

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: AGE BY RACE \*

AGE CATEGORIES	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
UNDER 5 YEARS	7	3	
5 TO 17 YEARS	12	8	
18 TO 64 YEARS	14	7	
65 YEARS AND OVER	6	6	

ALL PERSONS: AGE BY SEX \*

AGE CATEGORIES	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ALL AGES	16932	8172	8760
UNDER 1 YEAR	260	139	121
1 AND 2 YEARS	490	268	222
3 AND 4 YEARS	457	224	233
5 YEARS	262	128	134
6 YEARS	226	118	108
7 TO 9 YEARS	697	366	331
10 TO 13 YEARS	939	472	467
14 YEARS	267	136	131
15 YEARS	310	152	158
16 YEARS	299	157	142
17 YEARS	313	168	145
18 YEARS	294	150	144
19 YEARS	244	129	115
20 YEARS	230	119	111
21 YEARS	250	130	120
22 TO 24 YEARS	743	396	347
25 TO 29 YEARS	1188	602	586
30 TO 34 YEARS	1061	535	526
35 TO 44 YEARS	1706	831	875
45 TO 54 YEARS	1722	830	892
55 TO 59 YEARS	893	418	475
60 AND 61 YEARS	355	152	203
62 TO 64 YEARS	541	243	298
65 TO 74 YEARS	1717	781	936
75 TO 84 YEARS	1073	392	681
85 YEARS AND OVER	395	136	259
MEDIAN AGE	34.7	32.2	37.7

PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OLDER:  
MARITAL STATUS BY SEX \*

MARITAL STATUS	MALE	FEMALE
SINGLE	1479	1094
NOW MARRIED	4337	4339
SEPARATED	34	60
WIDOWED	234	1197
DIVORCED	237	323

NUMBER OF FAMILIES \*

TOTAL	4735
RELATED CHILDREN: AGE *	
AGE CATEGORIES	TOTAL
UNDER 5 YEARS	1200
5 TO 17 YEARS	3274

PERSONS: HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP \*

TYPES AND RELATIONSHIPS	ALL PERSONS	PERSONS 65 AND OVER
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD:		
HOUSEHOLDER	4735	1032
SPOUSE	4268	720
OTHER RELATIVES	5521	90
NONRELATIVES	75	5
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD:		
MALE HOUSEHOLDER	604	209
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER	1185	775
NONRELATIVES	140	14
IN GROUP QUARTERS:		
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	367	319
OTHER	37	21

PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS: HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP \*

TYPES AND RELATIONSHIPS	PERSONS UNDER 18
IN HOUSEHOLD:	
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE	15
OWN CHILD OF HOUSEHOLDER:	
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY	3901
IN OTHER FAMILY	451
OTHER RELATIVES	122
NONRELATIVES	31
IN GROUP QUARTERS:	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	
OTHER	

ALL HOUSEHOLDS: TOTAL 6524

HOUSEHOLDS WITH NONRELATIVES PRESENT: TOTAL \* 190

ALL HOUSEHOLDS: PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERSONS UNDER 18: HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

PERSONS AND TYPES	TOTAL
1 PERSON:	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER	526
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER	1141
2 OR MORE PERSONS:	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY	4268
OTHER FAMILY:	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	123
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	344
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD:	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER	78
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER	44

TYPES	TOTAL
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY	2006
OTHER FAMILY:	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	44
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	236
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD	11

HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERSONS 60 OR 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

PERSONS AND TYPES	60 YEARS AND OVER	65 YEARS AND OVER
1 PERSON	1103	965
2 OR MORE PERSONS:		
FAMILY HOUSEHOLD	1475	1126
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD	25	22

ALL HOUSING UNITS:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TENURE \*

TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	7025
SEASONAL, MIGRATORY	9
YEAR-ROUND	7016
OCCUPIED	6524
VACANT	492

TOTAL OCCUPIED	6524
OWNER OCCUPIED	4748
RENTER OCCUPIED	1776

TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	7025
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	
RURAL	3672

VACANT YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: VACANCY STATUS

YEAR-ROUND CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS \*

FOR SALE ONLY	102
FOR RENT	131
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	17
OTHER VACANT	242

TOTAL UNITS	90
OWNER OCCUPIED	77
RENTER OCCUPIED	9
VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	2
OTHER VACANT	2

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: NUMBER OF ROOMS \*

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS BY AGGREGATE NUMBER OF ROOMS \*

1 ROOM	46
2 ROOMS	126
3 ROOMS	443
4 ROOMS	1105
5 ROOMS	1559
6 OR MORE	3737

TOTAL ROOMS	40722
OWNER OCCUPIED	29307
RENTER OCCUPIED	8998
VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	575
VACANT FOR RENT	585
OTHER VACANT	1257

MEDIAN 5.6

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY TENURE \*

RACIAL CATEGORIES	UNITS	RENTER OCCUPIED
WHITE	6505	1766
BLACK	1	
AMER INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	5	4
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	9	3
OTHER	4	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN:  
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY TENURE \*

RACIAL CATEGORIES	UNITS	RENTER OCCUPIED
TOTAL	10	4
WHITE	8	
BLACK		

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH ONE OR MORE PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER: AGE  
OF HOUSEHOLDER BY TENURE \*

AGE CATEGORIES	UNITS	RENTER OCCUPIED
HOUSEHOLDER UNDER 65 YEARS	97	8
HOUSEHOLDER 65 AND OVER	2016	405

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: PERSONS IN UNIT BY TENURE \*

NUMBER OF PERSONS	HOUSING UNITS	RENTER OCCUPIED
1 PERSON	1667	684
2 PERSONS	2341	482
3 PERSONS	914	242
4 PERSONS	896	222
5 PERSONS	477	103
6 OR MORE PERSONS	229	43

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: MEDIAN  
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT \*

MEDIAN 2.1

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS:  
TENURE \*

TOTAL PERSONS	16528
OWNER OCCUPIED	12476
RENTER OCCUPIED	4052

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: MEAN  
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT \*

MEAN 2.5

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: PERSONS PER ROOM BY TENURE \*

PERSONS PER ROOM	UNITS	RENTER OCCUPIED
1.00 OR LESS	6450	1753
1.01 - 1.50	63	18
1.51 OR MORE	11	5

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDO-  
MINIUM HOUSING UNITS: VALUE \*

VALUE	UNITS
LESS THAN \$10,000	221
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	300
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	302
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	365
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	322
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	306
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	233
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	463
\$50,000 TO \$79,999	597
\$80,000 TO \$99,999	69
\$100,000 TO \$149,999	35
\$150,000 TO \$199,999	7
\$200,000 OR MORE	1
MEDIAN VALUE	31600

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING  
UNITS: CONTRACT RENT \*

WITH CASH RENT:	UNITS
LESS THAN \$50	68
\$50 TO \$99	319
\$100 TO \$119	183
\$120 TO \$139	168
\$140 TO \$149	50
\$150 TO \$159	110
\$160 TO \$169	42
\$170 TO \$199	102
\$200 TO \$249	122
\$250 TO \$299	27
\$300 TO \$399	8
\$400 TO \$499	
\$500 OR MORE	
NO CASH RENT	129
MEDIAN RENT	124

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED AND VACANT-FOR-SALE ONLY NONCONDOMINIUM AND CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS BY AGGREGATE VALUE \* (SCALED FOR TALLY PURPOSES; MULTIPLY BY \$250 TO OBTAIN THE TRUE VALUE)

	AGGREGATE VALUE
NONCONDOMINIUM:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	459365
VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	11145
CONDOMINIUM:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	18760
VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	500

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS BY AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT \*

OCCUPANCY STATUS	AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT
RENTER OCCUPIED	155058
VACANT FOR RENT	12400

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED AND VACANT-FOR-SALE ONLY NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

OCCUPANCY STATUS	UNITS
OWNER OCCUPIED	3221
VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	82

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

OCCUPANCY STATUS	UNITS
RENTER OCCUPIED	1199
VACANT FOR RENT	108

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: PLUMBING FACILITIES BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

PLUMBING FACILITIES	UNITS	UNOCCUPIED UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED	RENTER OCCUPIED
COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	6839	426	6413	4690	1723
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	177	66	111	58	53

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE: TENURE \*

TENURE	HOUSING UNITS
TOTAL	3
OWNER OCCUPIED	1
RENTER OCCUPIED	2

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM: TENURE \*

TENURE	PERSONS
TOTAL	429
OWNER OCCUPIED	309
RENTER OCCUPIED	120

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM: PLUMBING FACILITIES \*

PLUMBING FACILITIES	PERSONS
COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	418
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	11

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WHICH LACK COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE \*

180

NUMBER OF VACANT YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS WHICH ARE BOARDED UP

27

NUMBER OF VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS WHICH HAVE BEEN VACANT 2 OR MORE MONTHS

86

NUMBER OF VACANT-FOR-SALE ONLY HOUSING UNITS WHICH HAVE BEEN VACANT FOR 6 OR MORE MONTHS

51

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: UNITS AT ADDRESS \*

NUMBER OF UNITS	
ONE	5961
TWO TO NINE	622
TEN OR MORE	223
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER	210

1980 CENSUS REPORT OF SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS FOR  
CASS COUNTY IOWA

SAMPLE DATA:  
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3A  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

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NOTES:

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ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS BUREAU, THIS COUNTY HAD A TOTAL OF 16932 RESIDENTS IN 1980. THE DATA IN THIS REPORT ARE BASED ON A SAMPLE OF 4154 OF THE RESIDENTS OF THIS COUNTY. THESE PEOPLE COMPLETED THE "LONG FORM" OF THE CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN INCORPORATED PLACES WITH AT LEAST 2,500 INHABITANTS, EVERY SIXTH HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED THE LONG QUESTIONNAIRE. IN RURAL AREAS AND INCORPORATED PLACES WITH FEWER THAN 2,500 INHABITANTS, ONE OF EVERY TWO HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVED THE LONG FORM. THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS THEN USED A COMPLEX PROCEDURE TO WEIGHT THE SAMPLE DATA SO THAT THEY REPRESENT ALL RESIDENTS OF THE COUNTY.

FAMILIES: FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 \*(1)

LESS THAN \$2,500	149
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	170
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	377
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	316
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	489
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	489
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	446
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	408
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	392
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	294
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	297
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	225
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	261
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	135
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	164
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	119
\$75,000 OR MORE	65

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME \* 17287

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER: INCOME IN 1979 \*

LESS THAN \$1,000	71
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	70
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	285
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	234
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	184
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	138
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	166
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	127
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	115
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	61
\$10,000 TO \$11,999	184
\$12,000 TO \$14,999	175
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	164
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	61
\$50,000 OR MORE	2

MEDIAN INCOME FOR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS \* 6220

AGGREGATE INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS (2)\* 16164730

FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACES: FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY RACE \*

INCOME CATEGORIES	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER(3)
LESS THAN \$5,000	311			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	377			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	316			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	978			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	854			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	686			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	783			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	299			
\$50,000 OR MORE	184			

FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 \*

LESS THAN \$5,000  
 \$5,000 TO \$7,499  
 \$7,500 TO \$9,999  
 \$10,000 TO \$14,999  
 \$15,000 TO \$19,999  
 \$20,000 TO \$24,999  
 \$25,000 TO \$34,999  
 \$35,000 TO \$49,999  
 \$50,000 OR MORE

AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME

HOUSEHOLDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 \*

LESS THAN \$2,500	330
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	703
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	662
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	515
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	707
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	576
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	522
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	480
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	456
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	307
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	333
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	227
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	273
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	141
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	170
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	121
\$75,000 OR MORE	65

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME \* 14136

AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME \* 111606275

FAMILIES: AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL	96057985
WHITE	96057985
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	

PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER: AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1979 BY INMATE STATUS \*

TOTAL	112670705
NONINSTITUTIONAL	111819505

PERSONS: PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979 BY INMATE STATUS \*

TOTAL	6654
NONINSTITUTIONAL	6739

HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME: AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE IN 1979 \*

INCOME TYPE	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (4)	AGGREGATE INCOME
EARNINGS:		
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	4516	65265735
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	866	9975185
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	1362	13186100
INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	3211	10357765
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	2267	8832555
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	355	946595
ALL OTHER INCOME	1047	3042340

FAMILIES: AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 \*

NUMBER OF WORKERS IN THE FAMILY	NUMBER OF FAMILIES	AGGREGATE INCOME
NO WORKERS	621	7887540
1 WORKER	1395	24437940
2 OR MORE WORKERS	2780	63732505

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY RACE \*

INCOME IN 1979	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	14635	14595			9
BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1932	1892			3

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	13

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL	1227
INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 75% AND 124% OF POVERTY LEVEL	1661
INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 125% AND 149% OF POVERTY LEVEL	918
INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 150% AND 199% OF POVERTY LEVEL	1996
INCOME IN 1979 200% OF POVERTY LEVEL AND ABOVE	10765

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:  
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE \*

	UNDER 55 YEARS	55 TO 59 YEARS	60 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	10662	806	719	2448
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1341	70	83	438

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:  
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE \*

	15 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	838	641
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	198	360

NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDERS: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

	15 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
INCOME IN 1979 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL AND ABOVE	640	489
INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 100% AND 124% OF POVERTY LEVEL	64	131
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	142	326

FAMILIES: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

	15 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
INCOME IN 1979 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL AND ABOVE	3228	935
INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 100% AND 124% OF POVERTY LEVEL	139	103
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	344	47

FAMILIES: PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1979  
BY FAMILY TYPE \*

	ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
TOTAL FAMILIES:		
WITH RELATED CHILDREN:		
UNDER 6 YEARS AND 6 TO 17 YEARS	408	77
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	496	77
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1130	116
WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN	2371	121
FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT:		
WITH RELATED CHILDREN:		
UNDER 6 YEARS AND 6 TO 17 YEARS	12	7
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	26	26
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	101	24
WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN	120	4

FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE RELATED CHILDREN: PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED  
CHILDREN BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

	ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN		
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS AND 5 TO 17 YEARS	417	63
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS ONLY	408	66
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1209	141

PERSONS IN FAMILIES, EXCLUDING HOUSEHOLDERS:  
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND AGE BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

	ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP		
RELATED CHILD UNDER 5 YEARS	1001	186
RELATED CHILD 5 YEARS	214	50
RELATED CHILD 6 TO 17 YEARS	2591	370
OTHER FAMILY MEMBER	4945	377



PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL: SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY RACE \*

ENROLLMENT	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
NURSERY SCHOOL	175	173			
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1-8 YRS)	2177	2165			7
HIGH SCHOOL (1-4 YRS)	1168	1160			6
COLLEGE	291	276			13

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL \*

NURSERY SCHOOL	2
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1-8 YRS)	7
HIGH SCHOOL (1-4 YRS)	2
COLLEGE	2

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN PRIVATE SCHOOL \*

NURSERY SCHOOL	130
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1-8 YRS)	3
HIGH SCHOOL (1-4 YRS)	11
COLLEGE	32

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER: YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY RACE \*

YEARS COMPLETED	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
ELEMENTARY (0-8 YRS)	1877	1870			
HIGH SCHOOL:					
1 TO 3 YEARS	1257	1251			6
4 YEARS	5103	5086			10
COLLEGE:					
1 TO 3 YEARS	1361	1352			7
4 OR MORE YEARS	1053	1053			

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER: YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED \*

ELEMENTARY (0-8 YRS)	5
HIGH SCHOOL:	
1 TO 3 YEARS	7
4 YEARS	
COLLEGE:	
1 TO 3 YEARS	2
4 YEARS OR MORE	

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: LABOR FORCE STATUS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT \*

ARMED FORCES	
CIVILIAN:	
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	875
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL:	
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE:	
EMPLOYED	125
UNEMPLOYED	36
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	29
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE:	
EMPLOYED	70
UNEMPLOYED	36
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	13

PERSONS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER: YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED \*

ELEMENTARY (0-8 YEARS) THRU SOME HIGH SCHOOL (1-3 YRS)	3661
HIGH SCHOOL (4 YEARS)	6062
COLLEGE:	
1 TO 3 YEARS	1634
4 YEARS	798
5 OR MORE YEARS	303

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX BY RACE \*

LABOR FORCE STATUS	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
MALE:					
LABOR FORCE:					
ARMED FORCES					
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE:					
EMPLOYED	4297	4289			8
UNEMPLOYED	353	353			
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1541	1533			6
FEMALE:					
LABOR FORCE:					
ARMED FORCES					
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE:					
EMPLOYED	3137	3135			2
UNEMPLOYED	135	130			
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3606	3573			19

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 16 YEARS AND OVER: LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX \*

LABOR FORCE STATUS	MALE	FEMALE
LABOR FORCE:		
ARMED FORCES		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE:		
EMPLOYED		5
UNEMPLOYED		11
NOT IN LABOR FORCE		

FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH ONE OR MORE OWN CHILDREN: LABOR FORCE STATUS BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN \*

LABOR FORCE STATUS	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY
IN LABOR FORCE	425	887
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	580	321

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY SEX \*

LABOR FORCE STATUS	MALE	FEMALE
IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979:		
WORKED IN 1979:		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	673	369
NO UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	4371	3438
DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979		31
NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	1147	3040

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO WORKED IN 1979: WEEKS WORKED IN 1979 BY USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1979 BY SEX \*

USUAL HOURS AND WEEKS WORKED	MALE	FEMALE
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK:		
50 TO 52 WEEKS	3304	1292
40 TO 49 WEEKS	446	252
27 TO 39 WEEKS	233	209
1 TO 26 WEEKS	324	303
USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK:		
50 TO 52 WEEKS	243	746
40 TO 49 WEEKS	132	203
27 TO 39 WEEKS	97	195
1 TO 26 WEEKS	265	607

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO WORKED IN 1979: AGGREGATE WEEKS WORKED IN 1979 BY SEX \*

AGGREGATE WEEKS WORKED	MALE	FEMALE
	228859	151535

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979: WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN 1979 \*

PERSONS	UNEMPLOYED 1 TO 4 WEEKS	UNEMPLOYED 5 TO 14 WEEKS	UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS
	387	365	321

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979: RACE BY SEX \*

RACE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	673	400
WHITE	673	397
BLACK		
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT		
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979: SEX \*

PERSONS	MALE	FEMALE

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979: AGGREGATE WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN 1979 BY SEX \*

AGGREGATE WEEKS UNEMPLOYED	MALE	FEMALE
	8294	4581

HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

HOUSEHOLD TYPE	WITH OWN CHILDREN	WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY		
FAMILY WITH MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT		
FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT		

SUBFAMILIES: PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY SUBFAMILY TYPE (9)*	OWN CHILDREN: FAMILY TYPE *	
MARRIED-COUPLE SUBFAMILY:	IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY	3933
WITH OWN CHILDREN	IN FAMILY WITH MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	60
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN		
FATHER-CHILD SUBFAMILY	IN FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	311
MOTHER-CHILD SUBFAMILY		

PERSONS IN SUBFAMILIES: TOTAL \* 76

AGGREGATE NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN IN MARRIED-COUPLE SUBFAMILIES: TOTAL \*

ADDITIONAL NOTES:

(1) IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY AS REQUIRED BY LAW, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU TO MAKE SURE THAT ITS PUBLIC DATA DO NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY INDIVIDUAL. THE BUREAU SUPPRESSES TABULATIONS OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VERY SMALL GROUPS OF PEOPLE OR HOUSING UNITS. SUPPRESSION CAN OCCUR IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A GEOGRAPHIC AREA, FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, FEWER THAN 10 HOUSEHOLDS OR FAMILIES, OR FEWER THAN 10 UNITS IN A HOUSING CATEGORY. SEVERAL TABLES OF BASIC COUNTS ARE NEVER SUPPRESSED. AN ASTERISK (\*) AFTER A TABLE NAME INDICATES THAT SUPPRESSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THAT TABLE. SUPPRESSION WOULD BE VERY UNUSUAL FOR DATA TOTALLED FOR A STATE, HOWEVER.

(2) THIS AND OTHER AGGREGATES, ALONG WITH THE RELEVANT COUNTS, PERMIT THE COMPUTATION OF MEANS. FOR EXAMPLE, THE AGGREGATED INCOME FOR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS DIVIDED BY THE NUMBER OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS REPORTING THEIR INCOMES YIELDS THE MEAN INCOME FOR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

(3) ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER INCLUDES JAPANESE, CHINESE, FILIPINO, KOREAN, ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER, VIETNAMESE, HAWAIIAN, GUAMANIAN, SAMOAN, AND THOSE PERSONS WHO HAVE A WRITE-IN ENTRY OF AN ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER GROUP IN THE "OTHER" CATEGORY.

(4) HOUSEHOLDS MAY BE COUNTED MORE THAN ONCE IN THIS TABULATION.

(5) TABULATIONS OF POVERTY STATUS EXCLUDE INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS.

(6) PERSONS MAY BE COUNTED MORE THAN ONCE IN THIS TABULATION.

(7) THE FARM POPULATION IS DEFINED AS PERSONS LIVING IN RURAL TERRITORY ON PLACES FROM WHICH \$1,000 OR MORE OF FARM PRODUCTS WERE SOLD IN 1979.

(8) IN 1970, THE DEFINITION OF FARM INCLUDED ALL PLACES WITH SALES OF \$250 OR MORE, PLUS RURAL PLACES OF 10 OR MORE ACRES WITH SALES OF \$50 TO \$249.

(9) A SUBFAMILY IS DEFINED AS A MARRIED COUPLE WITH OR WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN OR ONE PARENT WITH ONE OR MORE OWN CHILDREN (PARENT-CHILD GROUP) LIVING IN A HOUSING UNIT AND RELATED TO THIS HOUSEHOLDER (FOR EXAMPLE, A YOUNG MARRIED COUPLE SHARING THE HOME OF THE PARENTS OF THE HUSBAND OR WIFE). SINCE SUBFAMILY MEMBERS ARE COUNTED AS PART OF THE FAMILY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER, THE NUMBER OF SUBFAMILIES IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE COUNT OF FAMILIES PER SE.

FEMALES 15 TO 44 YEARS: AGGREGATE NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN BY AGE \*

CHILDREN EVER BORN	15 TO 24 YEARS 458	25 TO 34 YEARS 2056	35 TO 44 YEARS 2556
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PERSONS: AGE BY SEX \*

AGE CATEGORIES	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ALL AGES	16932	8172	8760
UNDER 1 YEAR	280	157	123
1 AND 2 YEARS	448	230	218
3 AND 4 YEARS	479	244	235
5 YEARS	264	105	159
6 YEARS	209	114	95
7 TO 9 YEARS	717	395	322
10 TO 13 YEARS	950	496	454
14 YEARS	251	110	141
15 YEARS	265	130	135
16 YEARS	274	154	120
17 YEARS	337	170	167
18 YEARS	344	161	183
19 YEARS	229	130	99
20 YEARS	253	131	122
21 YEARS	287	148	139
22 TO 24 YEARS	694	377	317
25 TO 29 YEARS	1143	586	557
30 TO 34 YEARS	1106	551	555
35 TO 44 YEARS	1706	831	875
45 TO 54 YEARS	1804	906	898
55 TO 59 YEARS	882	440	442
60 AND 61 YEARS	309	106	203
62 TO 64 YEARS	516	191	325
65 TO 74 YEARS	1771	819	952
75 TO 84 YEARS	1029	378	651
85 YEARS AND OVER	385	112	273

PERSONS: HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP \*

IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD:	
HOUSEHOLDER	4796
SPOUSE	4311
OTHER RELATIVES	5423
NONRELATIVES	40
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD:	
MALE HOUSEHOLDER	616
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER	1176
NONRELATIVES	160
IN GROUP QUARTERS:	
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	340
OTHER	70

HOUSEHOLDS: TOTAL 6538

FAMILIES: TOTAL \* 4796

PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS: TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS \*

INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	340
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	70

HOUSEHOLDS: PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD \*

1 PERSON	1656
2 PERSONS	2376
3 PERSONS	932
4 PERSONS	903
5 PERSONS	507
6 OR MORE PERSONS	214

HOUSEHOLDS: PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

HOUSEHOLD TYPE	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK., ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY:					
WITH OWN CHILDREN	2023	2015			
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN	2362	2362			
FAMILY WITH MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT:					
WITH OWN CHILDREN	39	39			
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN	52	52			
FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT:					
WITH OWN CHILDREN	192	192			
WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN	128	128			
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD	1792	1779			

PERSONS: URBAN AND RURAL

TOTAL	16932
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	
RURAL	9143

PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS  
IN 1980 UNDER THE  
CURRENT FARM DEFINITION: (7)

RURAL FARM	3348
RURAL NONFARM	5795

PERSONS: RACE

WHITE	16850
BLACK	2
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT:	
AMERICAN INDIAN	15
ESKIMO	
ALEUT	
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER:	
JAPANESE	
CHINESE	
FILIPINO	
KOREAN	
ASIAN INDIAN	15
VIETNAMESE	
HAWAIIAN	
GUAMANIAN	
SAMOAN	
OTHER	33
OTHER (RACE N.E.C.):	
SPANISH	14
NCT SPANISH	3

PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS  
IN 1980 UNDER THE  
1970 FARM DEFINITION: (8)

RURAL FARM	3496
RURAL NONFARM	5647

PERSONS: SPANISH ORIGIN AND RACE

NOT OF SPANISH ORIGIN	16902
OF SPANISH ORIGIN:	
MEXICAN	23
PUERTO RICAN	
CUBAN	
OTHER SPANISH:	
WHITE, BLACK, AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT, AND ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	5
OTHER (RACE N.E.C)	2

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: RACE

TOTAL	30
WHITE	13
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT, ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
OTHER (RACE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)	17

PERSONS OF SPECIFIED RACES: AGE BY SEX BY RACE \*

AGE AND SEX CATEGORIES	WHITE	BLACK	AMER INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
TOTAL:				
UNDER 5 YEARS	1193			6
5 TO 14 YEARS	2379			7
15 TO 59 YEARS	9290			22
60 TO 64 YEARS	818			
65 YEARS AND OVER	3170			13
FEMALES:				
UNDER 5 YEARS	574			
5 TO 14 YEARS	1162			7
15 TO 59 YEARS	4589			8
60 TO 64 YEARS	521			
65 YEARS AND OVER	1863			13

PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER:  
MARITAL STATUS BY SEX \*

MARITAL STATUS	MALE	FEMALE
SINGLE	1436	1068
NOW MARRIED	4453	4377
SEPARATED	22	63
WIDOWED	172	1191
DIVORCED	238	314

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN:  
AGE BY SEX \*

AGE CATEGORIES	TOTAL	FEMALES
UNDER 5 YEARS	7	2
5 TO 14 YEARS	7	3
15 TO 59 YEARS	9	9
60 TO 64 YEARS	2	2
65 YEARS AND OVER	5	5

FEMALES 15 TO 44 YEARS: MARITAL STATUS BY AGE \*

MARITAL STATUS	15 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS
SINGLE	811	92	8
EVER MARRIED	471	1020	867

CASS COUNTY SPC-7

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: WORK DISABILITY STATUS \*

WITH A WORK DISABILITY:	
IN LABOR FORCE	439
NOT IN LABOR FORCE:	
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	327
NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	86
NO WORK DISABILITY	8991

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS BY AGE \*

	16 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	155	158
NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	9688	2728

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH BY AGE \*

	5 TO 17 YEARS	18 YEARS AND OVER
	3170	12228
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME		
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME:		
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:		
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	17	26
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:		
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	62	175
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	13	29

PERSONS: ANCESTRY \*

SINGLE ANCESTRY GROUP:

DUTCH	96
ENGLISH	1290
FRENCH	99
GERMAN	3900
GREEK	4
HUNGARIAN	16
IRISH	748
ITALIAN	6
NORWEGIAN	105
POLISH	14
PORTUGUESE	2
RUSSIAN	
SCOTTISH	101
SWEDISH	272
UKRAINIAN	
OTHER (ALL OTHER SINGLE ANCESTRY CODES)	1426
MULTIPLE ANCESTRY GROUP	6528
ANCESTRY NOT SPECIFIED:	
OTHER	830
NOT REPORTED	1495

PERSONS: NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH \*

NATIVE:

BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	14177
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2595
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	41
FOREIGN BORN	119

PERSONS IN SELECTED MULTIPLE ANCESTRY GROUPS: ANCESTRY (6)\*

ENGLISH AND OTHER GROUP(S)	2330
FRENCH AND OTHER GROUP(S)	733
GERMAN AND OTHER GROUP(S)	4197
IRISH AND OTHER GROUP(S)	2832
ITALIAN AND OTHER GROUP(S)	24
POLISH AND OTHER GROUP(S)	55

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: SMSA LEVEL OF RESIDENCE IN 1975 \*

LIVING IN AN SMSA IN 1980:

SAME SMSA IN 1975:	
CENTRAL CITY OF THIS SMSA	
REMAINDER OF THIS SMSA	
OUTSIDE THIS SMSA	
IN 1975:	
DIFFERENT SMSA IN 1975	
NOT IN AN SMSA IN 1975	
NOT LIVING IN AN SMSA	
IN 1980:	
IN AN SMSA IN 1975	1366
NOT IN AN SMSA IN 1975	14387

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL OF RESIDENCE IN 1975 \*

SAME HOUSE	9373
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES:	
SAME COUNTY	3719
DIFFERENT COUNTY:	
SAME STATE	1524
DIFFERENT STATE:	
NORTHEAST	
NORTH CENTRAL	545
SOUTH	114
WEST	405
ABROAD	73

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: VETERAN STATUS BY SEX \*

VETERAN STATUS	MALE	FEMALE
VETERAN	1875	53
NONVETERAN	4316	6825

CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YEARS AND OVER: PERIOD OF SERVICE \*

MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	29
VIETNAM ERA	454
KOREAN CONFLICT	417
WORLD WAR II	753
WORLD WAR I	65
OTHER	210

CASS COUNTY SPC-4  
 EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: OCCUPATION \*

MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS:	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	632
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	693
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS:	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	114
SALES OCCUPATIONS	951
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	862
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS:	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	66
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	43
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1086
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	1202
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	757
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS:	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	414
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	319
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	295

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
 INDUSTRY \*

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1330
CONSTRUCTION	502
MANUFACTURING:	
NONDURABLE GOODS	354
DURABLE GOODS	424
TRANSPORTATION	222
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER	
PUBLIC UTILITIES	142
WHOLESALE TRADE	498
RETAIL TRADE	1439
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	331
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION SERVICES	205
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:	356
HEALTH SERVICES	685
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	549
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	189
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	207

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
 MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK \*

CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN:	
DRIVE ALONE	4742
CARPOOL	943
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	8
WALKED ONLY	763
OTHER MEANS	108
WORKED AT HOME	756

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO  
 TRAVELLED TO WORK BY CAR, TRUCK,  
 OR VAN: PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY \*

DRIVE ALONE	4742
IN 2-PERSON CARPOOL	725
IN 3-PERSON CARPOOL	116
IN 4-PERSON CARPOOL	35
IN 5-OR-MORE PERSON CARPOOL	67

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO DID NOT  
 WORK AT HOME: TRAVEL TIME TO WORK \*

LESS THAN 5 MINUTES	1087
5 TO 9 MINUTES	2493
10 TO 14 MINUTES	1309
15 TO 19 MINUTES	690
20 TO 29 MINUTES	624
30 TO 44 MINUTES	172
45 TO 59 MINUTES	98
60 OR MORE MINUTES	236

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
 CLASS OF WORKER \*

PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKER	4823
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKER	86
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKER	276
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKER	686
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKER	1316
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	247

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
 PLACE LEVEL OF PLACE OF WORK \*

LIVING IN AN IDENTIFIED PLACE:	
WORKED IN PLACE OF RESIDENCE	2945
WORKED OUTSIDE PLACE OF RESIDENCE	546
NOT REPORTED	125
NOT LIVING IN AN IDENTIFIED PLACE	3938

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
 STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL OF  
 PLACE OF WORK \*

WORKED IN STATE OF RESIDENCE:	
WORKED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	6611
WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	449
WORKED OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE	59
NOT REPORTED	435

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
 SMSA LEVEL OF PLACE OF WORK \*

LIVING IN AN SMSA:	
WORKED IN SMSA OF RESIDENCE:	
CENTRAL CITY OF THIS SMSA	
REMAINDER OF THIS SMSA	
WORKED OUTSIDE SMSA OF RESIDENCE	
NOT REPORTED	
NOT LIVING IN AN SMSA	7554

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO DID  
 NOT WORK AT HOME: AGGREGATE  
 TRAVEL TIME TO WORK \*

AGGREGATE MINUTES	81836
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1980 CENSUS REPORT OF SELECTED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS FOR  
CASS COUNTY IOWA

SAMPLE DATA:		PAGES
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3A		
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS	ALL HOUSING UNITS	1
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1-2
WASHINGTON, D.C.	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2-4
	SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4-5
PREPARED BY:	SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5-6
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE		
IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY, AMES, IA		
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY		
WILLIS GOUDY, ROGELIO SAENZ, AND SANDRA BURKE		

NOTES:

FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT, PLEASE REFER TO INTRODUCTIONS AND APPENDICES OF HOUSING REPORTS OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. A FEW ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ARE NOTED AT THE END OF THIS REPORT.

ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS BUREAU, THIS COUNTY HAD A TOTAL OF 7025 HOUSING UNITS IN 1980. THE DATA IN THIS REPORT ARE BASED ON A SAMPLE OF 1723 OF THE HOUSING UNITS. PEOPLE IN THESE UNITS COMPLETED THE "LONG FORM" OF THE CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN INCORPORATED PLACES WITH 2,500 OR MORE INHABITANTS, EVERY SIXTH HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED THE LONG QUESTIONNAIRE. IN RURAL AREAS AND INCORPORATED PLACES WITH FEWER THAN 2,500 INHABITANTS, ONE OF EVERY TWO HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVED THE LONG FORM. THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS THEN USED A COMPLEX PROCEDURE TO WEIGHT THE SAMPLE DATA SO THAT THEY REPRESENT ALL HOUSING UNITS AND RESIDENTS OF THE COUNTY.

HOUSING UNITS (INCLUDING VACANT, SEASONAL, AND MIGRATORY UNITS):	VACANT, SEASONAL, AND MIGRATORY HOUSING UNITS: UNITS IN STRUCTURE
URBAN AND RURAL	
TOTAL	1, DETACHED 18
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	1, ATTACHED
RURAL	2
7025	3 AND 4
3672	5 OR MORE
	MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:	VACANT HOUSING UNITS: VACANCY STATUS
TOTAL	
OCCUPIED	FOR SALE ONLY 107
VACANT	FOR RENT 128
7007	HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE 13
6524	OTHER VACANTS 235
483	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE ROOMS *(1)(2)	40834

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS *			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	TOTAL	TOTAL OCCUPIED	RENTER OCCUPIED
1, DETACHED	5834	5460	1075
1, ATTACHED	33	33	12
2	194	162	109
3 AND 4	178	169	135
5 OR MORE	548	485	384
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	220	215	61

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS *			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	TOTAL	TOTAL OCCUPIED	RENTER OCCUPIED
1979 TO MARCH 1980	153	135	49
1975 TO 1978	437	394	131
1970 TO 1974	442	434	107
1960 TO 1969	758	744	156
1950 TO 1959	655	627	144
1940 TO 1949	591	507	181
1939 OR EARLIER	3971	3683	1008



YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
STORIES IN STRUCTURE \*

1 TO 3	6967
4 TO 6	40
7 TO 12	
13 OR MORE	

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
SOURCE OF WATER \*

PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	5151
INDIVIDUAL WELL:	
DRILLED	1200
DUG	620
SOME OTHER SOURCE	36

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
HEATING EQUIPMENT \*

STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	438
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	5014
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	23
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	252
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	370
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	685
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	68
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	101
NONE	56

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: BATHROOMS BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

BATHROOMS	TOTAL	TOTAL OCCUPIED	RENTER OCCUPIED
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	229	157	77
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4692	4388	1447
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1011	957	156
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1075	1022	96

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: BEDROOMS BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

BEDROOMS	TOTAL	TOTAL OCCUPIED	RENTER OCCUPIED
NONE	49	37	31
1	742	641	477
2	2208	2088	582
3	2498	2345	407
4	1273	1190	223
5 OR MORE	237	223	56

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TENURE \*

TOTAL	6524
RENTER OCCUPIED	1776

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: TENURE \*

TOTAL	7
RENTER OCCUPIED	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TENURE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (3) \*

TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	OTHER
TOTAL	6505		6	13	
RENTER OCCUPIED	1770				

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS IN STRUCTURE WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES: PASSENGER ELEVATOR \*

WITH ELEVATOR	28
NO ELEVATOR	12

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
SEWAGE DISPOSAL \*

PUBLIC SEWER	4862
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	2029
OTHER MEANS	116

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
AIR CONDITIONING \*

NONE	2195
CENTRAL SYSTEM	2241
1 INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNIT	2111
2 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	460

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
KITCHEN FACILITIES \*

COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	6835
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	172

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	TOTAL	RENTER OCCUPIED
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1151	696
1975 TO 1978	1625	614
1970 TO 1974	1192	244
1960 TO 1969	1223	99
1950 TO 1959	577	41
1949 OR EARLIER	756	82

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT BY TENURE \*

	TOTAL	RENTER OCCUPIED
WITH TELEPHONE	6283	1575
NO TELEPHONE	241	201

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDERS OF SELECTED AGE GROUPS: TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

	HOUSEHOLDER 60 TO 64 YEARS	HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER
WITH TELEPHONE	441	2016
NO TELEPHONE	6	29

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: HOUSE HEATING FUEL \*

UTILITY GAS	4205
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1619
ELECTRICITY	308
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	330
COAL OR COKE	
WOOD	62
OTHER FUEL	
NO FUEL USED	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: WATER HEATING FUEL \*

UTILITY GAS	3869
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1283
ELECTRICITY	1329
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	9
OTHER	12
NO FUEL USED	22

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH VEHICLE AVAILABLE: VEHICLES AVAILABLE (4)\*

1	2221
2	2392
3 OR MORE	1373

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: COOKING FUEL \*

UTILITY GAS	2034
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	982
ELECTRICITY	3483
OTHER	16
NO FUEL USED	9

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH NO VEHICLE AVAILABLE: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL	538
WHITE	525
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH NO VEHICLE AVAILABLE \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL	6407
WHITE	6388
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND STRUCTURE BUILT IN 1939 OR EARLIER: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL	3593
WHITE	3580
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND STRUCTURE BUILT IN 1939 OR EARLIER \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND WITH 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM OR MORE: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL	75
WHITE	69
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND LACKING CENTRAL HEATING EQUIPMENT: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL	724
WHITE	717
BLACK	
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER	

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND WITH 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM OR MORE \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND LACKING CENTRAL HEATING EQUIPMENT \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE: PERSONS PER ROOM BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT BY HEATING EQUIPMENT \*

	WITH CENTRAL HEATING SYSTEM	LACKING CENTRAL HEATING SYSTEM
1939 OR EARLIER:		
LESS THAN 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM	2968	575
1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM	42	8
1940 TO MARCH 1980:		
LESS THAN 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM	2660	129
1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM	13	12

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS \*

TOTAL	16517
RENTER OCCUPIED	4129

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1979 BY TENURE \*

TOTAL	110102900
RENTER OCCUPIED	22995090

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY TENURE \*

UNITS IN STRUCTURE	TOTAL	RENTER OCCUPIED
1, DETACHED	14678	3016
1, ATTACHED	79	36
2	285	174
3 AND 4	281	215
5 OR MORE	766	568
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	428	120

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (5)(6) \*

MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	WITH A MORTGAGE	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	NOT MORTGAGED
LESS THAN \$100	4	LESS THAN \$50	23
\$100 TO \$149	82	\$50 TO \$74	179
\$150 TO \$199	219	\$75 TO \$99	407
\$200 TO \$249	295	\$100 TO \$124	442
\$250 TO \$299	189	\$125 TO \$149	321
\$300 TO \$349	222	\$150 TO \$199	230
\$350 TO \$399	153	\$200 TO \$249	43
\$400 TO \$449	119	\$250 OR MORE	37
\$450 TO \$499	69		
\$500 TO \$599	88	MEDIAN COSTS	113
\$600 TO \$749	43		
\$750 OR MORE	21		
MEDIAN COSTS	290		

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACES: MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
WITH A MORTGAGE:				
LESS THAN \$200	305			
\$200 TO \$299	484			
\$300 TO \$399	375			
\$400 TO \$499	188			
\$500 OR MORE	152			
NOT MORTGAGED	1669			

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS BY MORTGAGE STATUS AND YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT \*

WITH A MORTGAGE:	
1975 TO MARCH 1980	283163
1970 TO 1974	104893
1960 TO 1969	64143
1959 OR EARLIER	19392
NOT MORTGAGED	199770

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS \*

WITH A MORTGAGE:
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
NOT MORTGAGED

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: MORTGAGE STATUS AND YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT \*

WITH A MORTGAGE:	
1975 TO MARCH 1980	786
1970 TO 1974	378
1960 TO 1969	261
1959 OR EARLIER	79
NOT MORTGAGED	1682

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE VALUE (SCALED FOR TALLY PURPOSES; MULTIPLY BY \$250 TO OBTAIN THE TRUE VALUE) \*

TOTAL 447855

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 \*

	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000 OR MORE
LESS THAN 20 PERCENT	50	201	396	395	957
20 TO 24 PERCENT	58	59	90	74	83
25 TO 34 PERCENT	109	124	82	48	69
35 PERCENT OR MORE	249	65	33	18	
NOT COMPUTED	26				

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: GROSS RENT (7)\*

LESS THAN \$60	17
\$60 TO \$79	63
\$80 TO \$99	71
\$100 TO \$119	103
\$120 TO \$149	182
\$150 TO \$169	129
\$170 TO \$199	157
\$200 TO \$249	285
\$250 TO \$299	121
\$300 TO \$349	65
\$350 TO \$399	
\$400 TO \$499	6
\$500 OR MORE	
NO CASH RENT	115

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

RENTER OCCUPIED 1199  
VACANT FOR RENT 105

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT OR RENT ASKED BY OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

RENTER OCCUPIED:  
AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT 155252  
VACANT FOR RENT:  
AGGREGATE RENT ASKED 12525

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS PAYING CASH RENT: MEDIAN AND AGGREGATE GROSS RENT \*

MEDIAN GROSS RENT 177  
AGGREGATE GROSS RENT 215725

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACES: GROSS RENT BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

GROSS RENT	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK, ALEUT	ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER
LESS THAN \$100				
\$100 TO \$199				
\$200 TO \$299				
\$300 OR MORE				
NO CASH RENT				

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: GROSS RENT \*

LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: INCLUSION OF UTILITIES IN RENT (8)\*

PAY EXTRA FOR 1 OR MORE UTILITIES	1040
NO EXTRA PAYMENT FOR ANY UTILITIES	274

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 \*

	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000 OR MORE
LESS THAN 20 PERCENT	11	73	212	143	148
20 TO 24 PERCENT	30	75	39	13	
25 TO 34 PERCENT	50	87	42	7	
35 PERCENT OR MORE	191	63	9		
NOT COMPUTED	20	40	21	3	37

ADDITIONAL NOTES:

(1) IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY AS REQUIRED BY LAW, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU TO MAKE SURE THAT ITS PUBLIC DATA DO NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY INDIVIDUAL. THE BUREAU SUPPRESSES TABULATIONS OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VERY SMALL GROUPS OF PEOPLE OR HOUSING UNITS. SUPPRESSION CAN OCCUR IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A GEOGRAPHIC AREA, FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, FEWER THAN 10 HOUSEHOLDS OR FAMILIES, OR FEWER THAN 10 UNITS IN A HOUSING CATEGORY. SEVERAL TABLES OF BASIC COUNTS ARE NEVER SUPPRESSED. AN ASTERISK (\*) AFTER A TABLE NAME INDICATES THAT SUPPRESSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THAT TABLE.

(2) THIS AND OTHER AGGREGATES, ALONG WITH THE RELEVANT COUNTS, PERMIT THE COMPUTATION OF MEANS. FOR EXAMPLE, THE AGGREGATED ROOMS DIVIDED BY THE NUMBER OF YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS YIELDS THE MEAN NUMBER OF ROOMS PER YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNIT.

(3) ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER INCLUDES JAPANESE, CHINESE, FILIPINO, KOREAN, ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER, VIETNAMESE, HAWAIIAN, GUAMANIAN, SAMOAN, AND THOSE PERSONS WHO HAVE A WRITE-IN ENTRY OF AN ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER GROUP IN THE "OTHER" CATEGORY.

(4) VEHICLES INCLUDE AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, AND VANS.

(5) THE FOLLOWING ARE EXCLUDED FROM TABULATIONS ON VALUE FOR NONCONDOMINIUM UNITS: UNITS AT AN ADDRESS WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS, UNITS ON 10 OR MORE ACRES, UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY, AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS.

(6) SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS REFER TO THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

(7) GROSS RENT AND CONTRACT RENT ARE TABULATED FOR ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES. GROSS RENT IS THE SUM OF CONTRACT RENT AND UTILITY COSTS.

(8) UTILITIES INCLUDE ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER, AND OIL, COAL, KEROSENE, WOOD, ETC.