

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008  
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Pottawattamie County, Iowa

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
(families)	25,235	1,722	69.1%	3.7
under 18 years	11,410	1,107	31.2%	2.6
Married-couple family	19,290	1,552	52.8%	3.8
under 18 years	7,992	896	21.9%	2.3
wife present, family	1,932	708	5.3%	1.9
under 18 years	846	457	2.3%	1.2
no husband present,	4,013	834	11.0%	2.2
under 18 years	2,572	671	7.0%	1.8
Nonfamily households	11,307	1,424	30.9%	3.7
alone	8,764	1,195	24.0%	3.2
65 years and over	3,535	727	9.7%	2
more people under 18	12,880	1,313	35.2%	3
more people 65 years	8,619	748	23.6%	2.1
Average household size	2.35	0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.78	0.13	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>households</b>	<b>85,966</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>85,966</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	36,542	1,501	42.5%	1
Spouse	19,413	1,466	22.6%	1.6
Child	22,161	1,733	25.8%	2
Other relatives	3,396	1,111	4.0%	1.3
Nonrelatives	4,454	896	5.2%	1
Unmarried partner	3,413	923	4.0%	1.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>over</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	10,468	1,151	30.0%	3.2
separated	19,846	1,427	56.9%	4.2
Separated	256	275	0.7%	0.8
Widowed	1,000	444	2.9%	1.3
Divorced	3,305	797	9.5%	2.3

<b>and over</b>	<b>36,824</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>36,824</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	8,014	1,023	21.8%	2.8
separated	20,583	1,461	55.9%	3.9
Separated	507	342	1.4%	0.9
Widowed	3,692	605	10.0%	1.7
Divorced	4,028	827	10.9%	2.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>15 to 50 years old</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>(X)</b>
(widowed, divorced, and	500	502	34.5%	28.5
women	51	51	(X)	(X)
50 years old	67	28	(X)	(X)
to 19 years old	21	30	(X)	(X)
to 34 years old	147	70	(X)	(X)
to 50 years old	16	16	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>grandparents living</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
grandchildren	N	N	N	N
grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
<b>grandparents</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	588	353	53.6%	7.2
Who are married	N	N	N	N
<b>SCHOOL</b>				
<b>and over enrolled in</b>	<b>21,966</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>21,966</b>	<b>(X)</b>
preschool	1,832	569	8.3%	2.6
Kindergarten	1,100	522	5.0%	2.4
(grades 1-8)	9,033	702	41.1%	4.2
12)	5,724	725	26.1%	3.7
school	4,277	1,550	19.5%	5.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL</b>				
<b>and over</b>	<b>60,086</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>60,086</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	2,044	694	3.4%	1.2
diploma	4,321	957	7.2%	1.6
(includes equivalency)	22,711	1,664	37.8%	2.8
degree	14,816	1,260	24.7%	2.1
Associate's degree	5,835	946	9.7%	1.6
Bachelor's degree	7,519	1,107	12.5%	1.9
professional degree	2,840	692	4.7%	1.2
graduate or higher	89.4%	1.5	(X)	(X)
degree or higher	17.2%	2.1	(X)	(X)

<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>67,521</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>67,521</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	8,496	1,220	12.6%	1.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>				
<b>Noninstitutionalized</b>	<b>87,502</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>87,502</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	12,122	1,702	13.9%	1.9
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>21,901</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>21,901</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	1,544	532	7.0%	2.5
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>53,701</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>53,701</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	6,466	1,007	12.0%	1.7
<b>65 years and over</b>				
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>11,900</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>11,900</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	4,112	1,180	34.6%	9.2
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR</b>				
<b>and over</b>	<b>88,540</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>88,540</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	70,504	3,040	79.6%	3.4
U.S.	17,607	3,002	19.9%	3.4
Same county	11,976	2,641	13.5%	3
Different county	5,631	2,144	6.4%	2.4
Same state	2,106	1,165	2.4%	1.3
Different state	3,525	1,816	4.0%	2.1
Abroad	429	390	0.5%	0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	86,670	843	96.7%	0.9
Born in United States	86,348	836	96.3%	0.9
State of residence	50,892	2,457	56.8%	2.7
Different state	35,456	2,600	39.6%	2.9
U.S. Island areas, or	322	238	0.4%	0.3
Foreign born	2,977	843	3.3%	0.9
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP</b>				
<b>population</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,089	439	36.6%	11.6
Not a U.S. citizen	1,888	639	63.4%	11.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>outside the United</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>				
<b>Native</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	N	N	N	N
Entered before 2000	N	N	N	N
<b>Foreign born</b>				
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	N	N	N	N

Entered before 2000	N	N	N	N
<b>WORLD REGION OF</b>				
<b>population,</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN</b>				
<b>and over</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	N	N	N	N
English	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
languages	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Islander languages	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	4,091	1,343	4.6%	1.5
Arab	113	189	0.1%	0.2
Czech	1,280	640	1.4%	0.7
Danish	4,941	1,224	5.5%	1.4
Dutch	3,311	1,182	3.7%	1.3
English	9,351	1,493	10.4%	1.7
French (except Basque)	2,319	769	2.6%	0.9
French Canadian	52	87	0.1%	0.1
German	33,918	3,178	37.8%	3.5
Greek	42	69	0.0%	0.1
Hungarian	0	226	0.0%	0.1
Irish	15,553	2,409	17.3%	2.7
Italian	2,459	809	2.7%	0.9
Lithuanian	54	87	0.1%	0.1
Norwegian	1,811	693	2.0%	0.8
Polish	1,432	575	1.6%	0.6
Portuguese	115	198	0.1%	0.2
Russian	214	209	0.2%	0.2
Scotch-Irish	1,219	845	1.4%	0.9
Scottish	1,217	731	1.4%	0.8
Slovak	0	226	0.0%	0.1
Subsaharan African	393	342	0.4%	0.4
Swedish	3,052	1,301	3.4%	1.5

Swiss	567	382	0.6%	0.4
Ukrainian	55	89	0.1%	0.1
Welsh	1,448	1,019	1.6%	1.1
Hispanic origin groups)	0	226	0.0%	0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the ACS User Notes.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>				
<b>years and over</b>	<b>70,357</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>70,357</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	48,652	2,002	69.2%	2.8
Civilian labor force	48,652	2,002	69.2%	2.8
Employed	47,030	2,001	66.8%	2.7
Unemployed	1,622	586	2.3%	0.8
Armed Forces	0	226	0.0%	0.2
Not in labor force	21,705	1,932	30.8%	2.8
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>48,652</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>48,652</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	3.3%	1.2	(X)	(X)
<b>and over</b>	<b>36,129</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>36,129</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	23,900	976	66.2%	2.5
Civilian labor force	23,900	976	66.2%	2.5
Employed	23,156	1,034	64.1%	2.6
<b>6 years</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>(X)</b>
labor force	5,834	677	80.7%	7.4
<b>years</b>	<b>13,313</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>13,313</b>	<b>(X)</b>
labor force	10,713	1,321	80.5%	7.7
<b>COMMUTING TO</b>				
<b>and over</b>	<b>46,245</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>46,245</b>	<b>(X)</b>
drove alone	37,336	1,840	80.7%	2.5
carpooled	5,011	1,217	10.8%	2.6
(excluding taxicab)	87	93	0.2%	0.2
Walked	906	483	2.0%	1
Other means	666	403	1.4%	0.9
Worked at home	2,239	790	4.8%	1.7
work (minutes)	18.9	0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>population 16 years</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>(X)</b>

professional, and	13,084	1,575	27.8%	3
Service occupations	7,446	1,141	15.8%	2.3
occupations	12,980	1,477	27.6%	3
forestry occupations	650	441	1.4%	0.9
maintenance and repair	5,295	946	11.3%	2
transportation, and	7,575	1,386	16.1%	2.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>population 16 years</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>(X)</b>
fishing and hunting, and	1,348	546	2.9%	1.2
Construction	3,728	1,006	7.9%	2.1
Manufacturing	4,607	1,113	9.8%	2.4
Wholesale trade	1,427	573	3.0%	1.2
Retail trade	5,949	1,075	12.6%	2.2
warehousing, and	4,381	1,105	9.3%	2.3
Information	530	233	1.1%	0.5
and real estate and	4,835	1,046	10.3%	2.1
and management, and	2,984	712	6.3%	1.5
and health care and	9,046	1,083	19.2%	2.1
recreation, and	3,935	1,037	8.4%	2.2
public administration	2,541	740	5.4%	1.6
Public administration	1,719	780	3.7%	1.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>population 16 years</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>(X)</b>
workers	40,206	2,030	85.5%	2.3
Government workers	5,252	1,000	11.2%	2.1
in own not incorporated	1,519	487	3.2%	1
Unpaid family workers	53	70	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,275	585	6.2%	1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,927	601	5.3%	1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,823	907	10.5%	2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,785	1,068	13.1%	2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,341	948	14.6%	2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,519	1,311	23.3%	3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,449	768	12.2%	2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,927	826	10.7%	2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	878	354	2.4%	1
\$200,000 or more	618	334	1.7%	0.9
income (dollars)	50,302	3,936	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	60,499	3,034	(X)	(X)
With earnings	29,314	1,604	80.2%	2.2
(dollars)	62,097	2,876	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	11,292	1,014	30.9%	2.8
income (dollars)	15,340	1,073	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	5,730	723	15.7%	2.1

income (dollars)	15,756	2,868	(X)	(X)
Security Income	777	378	2.1%	1
Security Income	7,374	992	(X)	(X)
assistance income	765	266	2.1%	0.7
assistance income	1,946	835	(X)	(X)
benefits in the past 12	3,225	819	8.8%	2.2
<b>Families</b>	<b>25,235</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>25,235</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	933	550	3.7%	2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	648	344	2.6%	1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,192	586	8.7%	2.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,632	738	10.4%	2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,176	719	12.6%	2.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,351	1,246	29.1%	4.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,675	697	14.6%	2.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,331	807	13.2%	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	878	354	3.5%	1.4
\$200,000 or more	419	241	1.7%	1
(dollars)	61,245	3,220	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	69,128	3,643	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	23,851	1,339	(X)	(X)
<b>households</b>	<b>11,307</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>11,307</b>	<b>(X)</b>
income (dollars)	27,749	3,733	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	35,388	3,399	(X)	(X)
workers (dollars)	29,049	1,944	(X)	(X)
male full-time, year-	40,496	2,277	(X)	(X)
female full-time, year-	32,767	2,250	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF</b>				
All families	8.4%	2.7	(X)	(X)
under 18 years	11.7%	4.3	(X)	(X)
under 5 years only	15.7%	15.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.5%	2.3	(X)	(X)
under 18 years	5.0%	3.8	(X)	(X)
under 5 years only	1.1%	1.9	(X)	(X)
householder, no	29.1%	10	(X)	(X)
under 18 years	35.3%	11.9	(X)	(X)
under 5 years only	46.5%	36.3	(X)	(X)
All people	11.0%	2.5	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	13.8%	4.8	(X)	(X)
18 years	12.4%	4.9	(X)	(X)
under 5 years	13.5%	9.8	(X)	(X)
17 years	12.0%	5.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	10.0%	2.2	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.6%	2.3	(X)	(X)



65 years and over	11.8%	5.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	8.2%	2.8	(X)	(X)
years and over	22.8%	5.5	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and

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 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Pottawattamie County, Iowa

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSING</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	36,542	1,501	93.7%	2.4
Vacant housing units	2,472	911	6.3%	2.4
rate	0.6	0.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.4	5.7	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	28,416	1,681	72.8%	3.6
1-unit, attached	943	577	2.4%	1.5
2 units	1,046	556	2.7%	1.4
3 or 4 units	1,009	394	2.6%	1
5 to 9 units	1,976	779	5.1%	2
10 to 19 units	1,464	531	3.8%	1.4
20 or more units	1,893	693	4.9%	1.8
Mobile home	2,267	667	5.8%	1.7
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	226	0.0%	0.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	973	485	2.5%	1.2
Built 2000 to 2004	2,244	605	5.8%	1.5
Built 1990 to 1999	4,645	858	11.9%	2.3
Built 1980 to 1989	3,012	848	7.7%	2.2
Built 1970 to 1979	6,305	1,126	16.2%	2.9
Built 1960 to 1969	5,003	952	12.8%	2.4
Built 1950 to 1959	5,566	1,002	14.3%	2.4
Built 1940 to 1949	2,293	776	5.9%	2
Built 1939 or earlier	8,973	1,058	23.0%	2.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	1,369	635	3.5%	1.6
2 rooms	1,076	620	2.8%	1.6

3 rooms	2,660	810	6.8%	2.1
4 rooms	6,289	995	16.1%	2.5
5 rooms	8,297	1,108	21.3%	2.9
6 rooms	6,208	1,030	15.9%	2.6
7 rooms	5,736	1,083	14.7%	2.7
8 rooms	3,010	675	7.7%	1.7
9 rooms or more	4,369	797	11.2%	2
Median rooms	5.5	0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	1,823	735	4.7%	1.9
1 bedroom	3,919	1,090	10.0%	2.8
2 bedrooms	11,264	1,274	28.9%	3.1
3 bedrooms	15,789	1,346	40.5%	3.4
4 bedrooms	4,771	967	12.2%	2.4
5 or more bedrooms	1,448	452	3.7%	1.1
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	25,857	1,741	70.8%	4
Renter-occupied	10,685	1,573	29.2%	4
of owner-occupied unit	2.43	0.09	(X)	(X)
of renter-occupied unit	2.16	0.19	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	12,119	1,453	33.2%	3.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	7,560	1,082	20.7%	2.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	8,689	1,136	23.8%	3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,229	692	8.8%	1.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,203	498	6.0%	1.3
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,742	569	7.5%	1.6
<b>VEHICLES</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	1,758	517	4.8%	1.4
1 vehicle available	9,923	1,210	27.2%	3.1
2 vehicles available	15,305	1,329	41.9%	3.3
available	9,556	1,126	26.2%	2.8
<b>HOUSE HEATING</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	29,272	1,613	80.1%	2.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,910	643	8.0%	1.7
Electricity	3,181	763	8.7%	2.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47	74	0.1%	0.2
Coal or coke	0	226	0.0%	0.3
Wood	149	130	0.4%	0.4

Solar energy	0	226	0.0%	0.3
Other fuel	821	490	2.2%	1.4
No fuel used	162	160	0.4%	0.4
<b>SELECTED</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
plumbing facilities	71	119	0.2%	0.3
kitchen facilities	176	154	0.5%	0.4
available	193	177	0.5%	0.5
<b>OCCUPANTS PER</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	35,456	1,532	97.0%	1.2
1.01 to 1.50	954	424	2.6%	1.2
1.51 or more	132	160	0.4%	0.4
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>25,857</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>25,857</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	2,106	582	8.1%	2.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,190	1,120	23.9%	3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,300	1,068	32.1%	3.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,033	770	11.7%	2.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	4,090	792	15.8%	3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,774	426	6.9%	1.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	321	236	1.2%	0.9
\$1,000,000 or more	43	71	0.2%	0.3
Median (dollars)	124,300	5,491	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>units</b>	<b>25,857</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>25,857</b>	<b>(X)</b>
mortgage	18,131	1,496	70.1%	3.4
mortgage	7,726	1,043	29.9%	3.4
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY</b>				
<b>mortgage</b>	<b>18,131</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>18,131</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	69	113	0.4%	0.6
\$300 to \$499	318	196	1.8%	1
\$500 to \$699	1,224	480	6.8%	2.7
\$700 to \$999	3,914	836	21.6%	4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,258	1,073	40.0%	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,614	727	19.9%	3.6
\$2,000 or more	1,734	437	9.6%	2.5
Median (dollars)	1,245	56	(X)	(X)
<b>without a mortgage</b>				
<b>without a mortgage</b>	<b>7,726</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>7,726</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	0	226	0.0%	1.5
\$100 to \$199	219	165	2.8%	2.1
\$200 to \$299	1,349	441	17.5%	5.4
\$300 to \$399	2,599	644	33.6%	6.7
\$400 or more	3,559	695	46.1%	6.7

Median (dollars)	388	19	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY</b>				
<b>mortgage (excluding</b>	<b>18,131</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>18,131</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	8,008	1,068	44.2%	4.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,001	785	16.6%	4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,500	680	13.8%	3.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,069	400	5.9%	2.3
35.0 percent or more	3,553	776	19.6%	3.8
Not computed	0	226	(X)	(X)
<b>a mortgage</b>				
<b>a mortgage</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	2,764	645	36.2%	7
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,668	475	21.9%	5.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	925	359	12.1%	4.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	528	273	6.9%	3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	950	538	12.5%	6.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	146	131	1.9%	1.7
35.0 percent or more	644	257	8.4%	3.6
Not computed	101	121	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>paying rent</b>	<b>10,429</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>10,429</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	158	119	1.5%	1.1
\$200 to \$299	287	248	2.8%	2.4
\$300 to \$499	1,536	562	14.7%	5.3
\$500 to \$749	5,084	1,108	48.7%	8
\$750 to \$999	2,112	804	20.3%	6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,166	558	11.2%	5.3
\$1,500 or more	86	127	0.8%	1.2
Median (dollars)	670	28	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	256	204	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A</b>				
<b>paying rent</b>	<b>10,372</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>10,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	1,366	616	13.2%	5.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,389	487	13.4%	4.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,016	627	9.8%	5.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,497	777	14.4%	6.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,078	384	10.4%	3.7
35.0 percent or more	4,026	914	38.8%	6.5
Not computed	313	216	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at:  
[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:  
[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=9](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9).

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at:  
[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008  
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Pottawattamie County, Iowa

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ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	44,253	341	49.4%	0.4
Female	45,394	341	50.6%	0.4
Under 5 years	6,160	258	6.9%	0.3
5 to 9 years	5,288	856	5.9%	1
10 to 14 years	6,500	824	7.3%	0.9
15 to 19 years	6,601	324	7.4%	0.4
20 to 24 years	5,012	308	5.6%	0.3
25 to 34 years	12,139	664	13.5%	0.7
35 to 44 years	11,874	445	13.2%	0.5
45 to 54 years	13,661	426	15.2%	0.5
55 to 59 years	6,222	656	6.9%	0.7
60 to 64 years	4,039	620	4.5%	0.7
65 to 74 years	6,068	86	6.8%	0.1
75 to 84 years	4,897	389	5.5%	0.4
85 years and over	1,186	372	1.3%	0.4
Median age (years)	37.9	1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	67,521	124	75.3%	0.1
21 years and over	64,333	532	71.8%	0.6
62 years and over	14,326	487	16.0%	0.5
65 years and over	12,151	140	13.6%	0.2
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>67,521</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>67,521</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	32,650	301	48.4%	0.4
Female	34,871	311	51.6%	0.4
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>12,151</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>12,151</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	5,061	79	41.7%	0.5
Female	7,090	106	58.3%	0.5
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>(X)</b>

One race	88,630	456	98.9%	0.5
Two or more races	1,017	456	1.1%	0.5
One race	88,630	456	98.9%	0.5
White	84,323	792	94.1%	0.9
American	1,219	405	1.4%	0.5
Alaska Native	307	241	0.3%	0.3
grouping	N	N	N	N
grouping	N	N	N	N
grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	585	252	0.7%	0.3
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N
Chinese	N	N	N	N
Filipino	N	N	N	N
Japanese	N	N	N	N
Korean	N	N	N	N
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N
Other Asian	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	0	226	0.0%	0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	2,196	826	2.4%	0.9
Two or more races	1,017	456	1.1%	0.5
African American	N	N	N	N
Indian and Alaska	N	N	N	N
White and Asian	N	N	N	N
American and	N	N	N	N
<b>combination with one</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	85,340	957	95.2%	1.1
American	1,651	338	1.8%	0.4
Alaska Native	575	381	0.6%	0.4
Asian	812	226	0.9%	0.1
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	2,286	828	2.6%	0.9
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>89,647</b>	<b>(X)</b>
any race)	3,941	*****	4.4%	*****
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	85,706	*****	95.6%	*****
White alone	82,677	203	92.2%	0.2
American alone	1,151	399	1.3%	0.4



Alaska Native alone	201	183	0.2%	0.2
Asian alone	585	252	0.7%	0.3
Other Pacific Islander alone	0	226	0.0%	0.1
Two or more races	114	182	0.1%	0.2
Some other race	978	450	1.1%	0.5
Some other race,	51	85	0.1%	0.1
Some other race,	927	443	1.0%	0.5
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.