Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008
Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Dubuque County, Iowa

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.
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Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
HOUSEHOLDS BY				
Total households	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
(families)	24,330	1,527	66.2%	3.5
under 18 years	11,220	1,008	30.5%	2.6
Married-couple family	19,811	1,545	53.9%	3.8
under 18 years	7,875	898	21.4%	2.4
wife present, family	1,160	528	3.2%	1.4
under 18 years	719	388	2.0%	1.1
no husband present,	3,359	838	9.1%	2.2
under 18 years	2,626	758	7.1%	2
Nonfamily households	12,443	1,338	33.8%	3.5
alone	10,351	1,121	28.1%	3
65 years and over	3,565	892	9.7%	2.3
more people under 18	11,505	1,026	31.3%	2.6
more people 65 years	9,201	994	25.0%	2.4
Average household size	2.43	0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.99	0.11	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
households	**89,329**	**1,855**	**89,329**	**(X)**
Householder	36,773	1,244	41.2%	1.1
Spouse	19,644	1,487	22.0%	1.6
Child	27,554	1,611	30.8%	1.8
Other relatives	1,317	599	1.5%	0.7
Nonrelatives	4,041	1,398	4.5%	1.5
Unmarried partner	1,927	628	2.2%	0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
over	**35,642**	**373**	**35,642**	**(X)**
Never married	11,394	1,322	32.0%	3.7
separated	20,868	1,440	58.5%	4
Separated	380	336	1.1%	0.9
Widowed	533	270	1.5%	0.8
Divorced	2,467	709	6.9%	2

and over	**38,697**	**425**	**38,697**	**(X)**
Never married	11,502	1,746	29.7%	4.5
separated	19,578	1,641	50.6%	4.2
Separated	307	284	0.8%	0.7
Widowed	3,509	723	9.1%	1.9
Divorced	3,801	777	9.8%	2
FERTILITY				
15 to 50 years old	**1,768**	**587**	**1,768**	**(X)**
(widowed, divorced, and	435	455	24.6%	22.2
women	38	39	(X)	(X)
50 years old	79	26	(X)	(X)
to 19 years old	32	38	(X)	(X)
to 34 years old	163	64	(X)	(X)
to 50 years old	26	16	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
grandparents living	**N**	**N**	**N**	**(X)**
grandchildren	N	N	N	N
grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
grandparents	**N**	**N**	**N**	**(X)**
Who are female	N	N	N	N
Who are married	N	N	N	N
SCHOOL				
and over enrolled in	**24,107**	**1,304**	**24,107**	**(X)**
preschool	1,841	526	7.6%	2.1
Kindergarten	1,026	380	4.3%	1.6
(grades 1-8)	9,826	611	40.8%	2.9
12)	4,992	513	20.7%	2.5
school	6,422	1,325	26.6%	4.4
EDUCATIONAL				
and over	**60,305**	**350**	**60,305**	**(X)**
Less than 9th grade	3,080	1,308	5.1%	2.2
diploma	2,904	721	4.8%	1.2
(includes equivalency)	22,699	1,658	37.6%	2.7
degree	12,138	1,494	20.1%	2.5
Associate's degree	4,788	871	7.9%	1.4
Bachelor's degree	9,366	1,114	15.5%	1.8
professional degree	5,330	1,035	8.8%	1.7
graduate or higher	90.1%	2.5	(X)	(X)
degree or higher	24.4%	2.7	(X)	(X)

VETERAN STATUS				
18 years and over	**70,308**	**124**	**70,308**	**(X)**
Civilian veterans	7,161	946	10.2%	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS				
Noninstitutionalized	**91,087**	**1,160**	**91,087**	**(X)**
With a disability	9,648	1,767	10.6%	1.9
Under 18 years	**22,316**	**4**	**22,316**	**(X)**
With a disability	1,047	401	4.7%	1.8
18 to 64 years	**55,743**	**709**	**55,743**	**(X)**
With a disability	4,255	1,307	7.6%	2.3
65 years and over	**13,028**	**847**	**13,028**	**(X)**
With a disability	4,346	947	33.4%	6.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR				
and over	**91,346**	**554**	**91,346**	**(X)**
Same house	78,108	2,669	85.5%	2.9
U.S.	13,184	2,655	14.4%	2.9
Same county	9,785	2,173	10.7%	2.4
Different county	3,399	1,368	3.7%	1.5
Same state	1,892	1,310	2.1%	1.4
Different state	1,507	577	1.6%	0.6
Abroad	54	95	0.1%	0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	**92,724**	*****	**92,724**	**(X)**
Native	91,670	540	98.9%	0.6
Born in United States	91,347	653	98.5%	0.7
State of residence	75,285	1,669	81.2%	1.8
Different state	16,062	1,732	17.3%	1.9
U.S. Island areas, or	323	231	0.3%	0.2
Foreign born	1,054	540	1.1%	0.6
U.S. CITIZENSHIP				
population	**1,054**	**540**	**1,054**	**(X)**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	445	345	42.2%	23.6
Not a U.S. citizen	609	383	57.8%	23.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
outside the United	**1,377**	**653**	**1,377**	**(X)**
Native	**N**	**N**	**N**	**(X)**
Entered 2000 or later	N	N	N	N
Entered before 2000	N	N	N	N
Foreign born	**N**	**N**	**N**	**(X)**
Entered 2000 or later	N	N	N	N

Entered before 2000	N	N	N	N
WORLD REGION OF				
population,	**N**	**N**	**N**	**(X)**
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN				
and over	**N**	**N**	**N**	**(X)**
English only	N	N	N	N
English	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
languages	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Islander languages	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	**92,724**	*****	**92,724**	**(X)**
American	4,678	1,647	5.0%	1.8
Arab	0	226	0.0%	0.1
Czech	1,020	521	1.1%	0.6
Danish	532	445	0.6%	0.5
Dutch	2,125	687	2.3%	0.7
English	5,319	1,159	5.7%	1.2
French (except Basque)	3,364	1,231	3.6%	1.3
French Canadian	1,455	1,651	1.6%	1.8
German	53,511	2,894	57.7%	3.1
Greek	332	274	0.4%	0.3
Hungarian	263	221	0.3%	0.2
Irish	22,330	2,524	24.1%	2.7
Italian	1,622	735	1.7%	0.8
Lithuanian	50	85	0.1%	0.1
Norwegian	1,879	678	2.0%	0.7
Polish	816	416	0.9%	0.4
Portuguese	0	226	0.0%	0.1
Russian	88	103	0.1%	0.1
Scotch-Irish	155	184	0.2%	0.2
Scottish	770	375	0.8%	0.4
Slovak	55	96	0.1%	0.1
Subsaharan African	270	307	0.3%	0.3
Swedish	940	543	1.0%	0.6

Swiss	990	391	1.1%	0.4
Ukrainian	324	493	0.3%	0.5
Welsh	298	416	0.3%	0.4
Hispanic origin groups)	0	226	0.0%	0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussic of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the ACS User Notes.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008
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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
EMPLOYMENT				
years and over	**73,401**	**392**	**73,401**	**(X)**
In labor force	53,200	1,476	72.5%	2.1
Civilian labor force	53,100	1,470	72.3%	2.1
Employed	51,654	1,590	70.4%	2.2
Unemployed	1,446	584	2.0%	0.8
Armed Forces	100	124	0.1%	0.2
Not in labor force	20,201	1,557	27.5%	2.1
Civilian labor force	**53,100**	**1,470**	**53,100**	**(X)**
Percent Unemployed	2.7%	1.1	(X)	(X)
and over	**38,386**	**456**	**38,386**	**(X)**
In labor force	26,015	1,105	67.8%	3
Civilian labor force	26,015	1,105	67.8%	3
Employed	25,355	1,169	66.1%	3.2
6 years	**7,520**	**556**	**7,520**	**(X)**
labor force	6,177	782	82.1%	8.6
years	**14,493**	**589**	**14,493**	**(X)**
labor force	11,906	1,048	82.2%	6.7
COMMUTING TO				
and over	**51,056**	**1,577**	**51,056**	**(X)**
drove alone	41,036	2,062	80.4%	3.1
carpooled	4,885	1,089	9.6%	2.1
(excluding taxicab)	824	822	1.6%	1.6
Walked	2,567	848	5.0%	1.7
Other means	406	302	0.8%	0.6
Worked at home	1,338	421	2.6%	0.8
work (minutes)	16.6	1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
population 16 years	**51,654**	**1,590**	**51,654**	**(X)**

professional, and	16,775	1,666	32.5%	3.2
Service occupations	9,752	1,498	18.9%	2.8
occupations	12,098	1,321	23.4%	2.4
forestry occupations	140	142	0.3%	0.3
maintenance and repair	4,444	889	8.6%	1.7
transportation, and	8,445	1,559	16.3%	3
INDUSTRY				
population 16 years	**51,654**	**1,590**	**51,654**	**(X)**
fishing and hunting, and	1,480	528	2.9%	1
Construction	3,113	836	6.0%	1.6
Manufacturing	7,933	1,277	15.4%	2.4
Wholesale trade	1,584	495	3.1%	0.9
Retail trade	7,230	1,084	14.0%	2
warehousing, and	2,141	646	4.1%	1.2
Information	1,079	394	2.1%	0.8
and real estate and	2,779	729	5.4%	1.4
and management, and	2,894	1,016	5.6%	2
and health care and	12,421	1,462	24.0%	2.8
recreation, and	5,403	1,194	10.5%	2.3
public administration	1,947	542	3.8%	1.1
Public administration	1,650	594	3.2%	1.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
population 16 years	**51,654**	**1,590**	**51,654**	**(X)**
workers	43,577	1,896	84.4%	2.3
Government workers	5,353	1,025	10.4%	2
in own not incorporated	2,646	709	5.1%	1.4
Unpaid family workers	78	108	0.2%	0.2
INCOME AND				
Total households	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
Less than $10,000	2,598	755	7.1%	2.1
$10,000 to $14,999	1,507	436	4.1%	1.2
$15,000 to $24,999	4,194	943	11.4%	2.5
$25,000 to $34,999	4,783	952	13.0%	2.6
$35,000 to $49,999	5,560	869	15.1%	2.3
$50,000 to $74,999	8,228	1,197	22.4%	3.1
$75,000 to $99,999	4,126	793	11.2%	2.1
$100,000 to $149,999	4,110	730	11.2%	2
$150,000 to $199,999	696	356	1.9%	1
$200,000 or more	971	329	2.6%	0.9
income (dollars)	49,023	4,398	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	63,692	4,141	(X)	(X)
With earnings	30,228	1,367	82.2%	2.6
(dollars)	63,040	4,386	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	10,112	1,054	27.5%	2.5
income (dollars)	16,195	857	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	7,368	915	20.0%	2.3

income (dollars)	17,021	2,680	(X)	(X)
Security Income	894	524	2.4%	1.4
Security Income	12,834	5,296	(X)	(X)
assistance income	1,005	496	2.7%	1.3
assistance income	3,720	869	(X)	(X)
benefits in the past 12	2,807	884	7.6%	2.4
Families	**24,330**	**1,527**	**24,330**	**(X)**
Less than $10,000	1,054	479	4.3%	2
$10,000 to $14,999	459	342	1.9%	1.4
$15,000 to $24,999	1,440	588	5.9%	2.4
$25,000 to $34,999	2,139	545	8.8%	2.2
$35,000 to $49,999	3,930	791	16.2%	3
$50,000 to $74,999	6,294	961	25.9%	3.6
$75,000 to $99,999	3,658	767	15.0%	2.9
$100,000 to $149,999	3,928	727	16.1%	2.9
$150,000 to $199,999	634	327	2.6%	1.3
$200,000 or more	794	288	3.3%	1.2
(dollars)	62,064	4,857	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	76,553	5,493	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	26,214	1,658	(X)	(X)
households	**12,443**	**1,338**	**12,443**	**(X)**
income (dollars)	27,138	3,147	(X)	(X)
(dollars)	36,814	6,220	(X)	(X)
workers (dollars)	25,550	1,412	(X)	(X)
male full-time, year-	41,890	1,415	(X)	(X)
female full-time, year-	31,294	1,570	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF				
All families	7.8%	2.4	(X)	(X)
under 18 years	14.2%	4.8	(X)	(X)
under 5 years only	25.7%	14.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	1.5%	1.2	(X)	(X)
under 18 years	2.1%	2.3	(X)	(X)
under 5 years only	4.3%	7.4	(X)	(X)
householder, no	44.3%	14	(X)	(X)
under 18 years	50.3%	15.2	(X)	(X)
under 5 years only	64.2%	27.5	(X)	(X)
All people	10.4%	2.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	14.0%	5.7	(X)	(X)
18 years	14.0%	5.7	(X)	(X)
under 5 years	14.6%	5.7	(X)	(X)
17 years	13.7%	6.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	9.3%	2.2	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.5%	2.3	(X)	(X)

65 years and over	8.3%	5.5	(X)	(X)
People in families	7.6%	2.6	(X)	(X)
years and over	22.8%	6.8	(X)	(X)

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Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

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HOUSING				
Total housing units	**38,864**	**770**	**38,864**	**(X)**
Occupied housing units	36,773	1,244	94.6%	2.5
Vacant housing units	2,091	973	5.4%	2.5
rate	1.1	1.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	8	5.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	**38,864**	**770**	**38,864**	**(X)**
1-unit, detached	27,349	1,353	70.4%	3.3
1-unit, attached	1,382	557	3.6%	1.4
2 units	1,422	528	3.7%	1.4
3 or 4 units	2,482	877	6.4%	2.3
5 to 9 units	1,417	592	3.6%	1.5
10 to 19 units	1,062	535	2.7%	1.4
20 or more units	1,798	629	4.6%	1.6
Mobile home	1,952	664	5.0%	1.7
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	226	0.0%	0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	**38,864**	**770**	**38,864**	**(X)**
Built 2005 or later	1,525	422	3.9%	1.1
Built 2000 to 2004	2,252	653	5.8%	1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	4,843	758	12.5%	2
Built 1980 to 1989	2,086	550	5.4%	1.4
Built 1970 to 1979	5,539	914	14.3%	2.3
Built 1960 to 1969	4,622	820	11.9%	2.1
Built 1950 to 1959	4,706	973	12.1%	2.5
Built 1940 to 1949	2,275	773	5.9%	2
Built 1939 or earlier	11,016	1,303	28.3%	3.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	**38,864**	**770**	**38,864**	**(X)**
1 room	1,057	547	2.7%	1.4
2 rooms	992	434	2.6%	1.1

3 rooms	2,301	614	5.9%	1.6
4 rooms	5,323	1,022	13.7%	2.7
5 rooms	7,585	1,210	19.5%	3
6 rooms	7,164	1,050	18.4%	2.7
7 rooms	4,635	866	11.9%	2.2
8 rooms	3,990	665	10.3%	1.7
9 rooms or more	5,817	869	15.0%	2.2
Median rooms	5.8	0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	**38,864**	**770**	**38,864**	**(X)**
No bedroom	1,223	556	3.1%	1.4
1 bedroom	3,357	731	8.6%	1.9
2 bedrooms	9,200	1,207	23.7%	3.1
3 bedrooms	17,251	1,439	44.4%	3.4
4 bedrooms	6,331	898	16.3%	2.3
5 or more bedrooms	1,502	514	3.9%	1.3
HOUSING TENURE				
units	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
Owner-occupied	27,628	1,596	75.1%	3.1
Renter-occupied	9,145	1,152	24.9%	3.1
of owner-occupied unit	2.57	0.08	(X)	(X)
of renter-occupied unit	1.99	0.2	(X)	(X)
YEAR				
units	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
Moved in 2005 or later	12,959	1,194	35.2%	3
Moved in 2000 to 2004	6,701	992	18.2%	2.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7,456	1,104	20.3%	2.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,808	766	10.4%	2.1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,793	690	7.6%	1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	3,056	746	8.3%	2
VEHICLES				
units	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
No vehicles available	2,917	783	7.9%	2.1
1 vehicle available	11,248	1,361	30.6%	3.5
2 vehicles available	15,340	1,434	41.7%	3.5
available	7,268	977	19.8%	2.6
HOUSE HEATING				
units	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
Utility gas	27,277	1,307	74.2%	2.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3,824	690	10.4%	1.8
Electricity	3,221	643	8.8%	1.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1,040	420	2.8%	1.2
Coal or coke	0	226	0.0%	0.3
Wood	1,123	399	3.1%	1.1

Solar energy	0	226	0.0%	0.3
Other fuel	128	120	0.3%	0.3
No fuel used	160	146	0.4%	0.4
SELECTED				
units	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
plumbing facilities	210	234	0.6%	0.6
kitchen facilities	464	304	1.3%	0.8
available	478	369	1.3%	1
OCCUPANTS PER				
units	**36,773**	**1,244**	**36,773**	**(X)**
1.00 or less	36,475	1,278	99.2%	0.7
1.01 to 1.50	246	222	0.7%	0.6
1.51 or more	52	89	0.1%	0.2
VALUE				
units	**27,628**	**1,596**	**27,628**	**(X)**
Less than $50,000	1,936	484	7.0%	1.7
$50,000 to $99,999	6,038	962	21.9%	3.3
$100,000 to $149,999	7,652	1,110	27.7%	3.5
$150,000 to $199,999	4,569	668	16.5%	2.4
$200,000 to $299,999	4,688	814	17.0%	2.8
$300,000 to $499,999	1,689	501	6.1%	1.7
$500,000 to $999,999	706	373	2.6%	1.4
$1,000,000 or more	350	345	1.3%	1.2
Median (dollars)	137,400	5,908	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
units	**27,628**	**1,596**	**27,628**	**(X)**
mortgage	16,985	1,372	61.5%	3.4
mortgage	10,643	1,120	38.5%	3.4
SELECTED MONTHLY				
mortgage	**16,985**	**1,372**	**16,985**	**(X)**
Less than $300	81	101	0.5%	0.6
$300 to $499	442	229	2.6%	1.3
$500 to $699	1,141	353	6.7%	2.1
$700 to $999	5,018	905	29.5%	4.5
$1,000 to $1,499	6,354	926	37.4%	4.4
$1,500 to $1,999	2,564	606	15.1%	3.3
$2,000 or more	1,385	376	8.2%	2.2
Median (dollars)	1,116	42	(X)	(X)
without a mortgage	**10,643**	**1,120**	**10,643**	**(X)**
Less than $100	130	148	1.2%	1.4
$100 to $199	621	271	5.8%	2.5
$200 to $299	1,787	437	16.8%	3.6
$300 to $399	3,162	695	29.7%	6
$400 or more	4,943	881	46.4%	6.5

Median (dollars)	390	18	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY				
mortgage (excluding	**16,972**	**1,376**	**16,972**	**(X)**
Less than 20.0 percent	8,293	1,029	48.9%	5.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,958	797	17.4%	4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,465	480	8.6%	2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,312	439	7.7%	2.4
35.0 percent or more	2,944	739	17.3%	4.3
Not computed	13	21	(X)	(X)
a mortgage	**10,585**	**1,143**	**10,585**	**(X)**
Less than 10.0 percent	4,564	837	43.1%	6.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,048	556	19.3%	4.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,582	460	14.9%	4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	691	314	6.5%	2.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	419	294	4.0%	2.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	227	179	2.1%	1.7
35.0 percent or more	1,054	455	10.0%	4
Not computed	58	99	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
paying rent	**8,759**	**1,147**	**8,759**	**(X)**
Less than $200	232	234	2.6%	2.6
$200 to $299	713	412	8.1%	4.6
$300 to $499	2,325	711	26.5%	6.9
$500 to $749	3,541	818	40.4%	7.9
$750 to $999	833	370	9.5%	4.4
$1,000 to $1,499	532	297	6.1%	3.5
$1,500 or more	583	451	6.7%	5
Median (dollars)	565	37	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	386	312	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A				
paying rent	**8,707**	**1,161**	**8,707**	**(X)**
Less than 15.0 percent	1,551	671	17.8%	6.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,579	523	18.1%	6.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	805	405	9.2%	4.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	435	265	5.0%	3.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	568	293	6.5%	3.4
35.0 percent or more	3,769	948	43.3%	8.8
Not computed	438	318	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at:
http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:
http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at:
http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008
Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Dubuque County, Iowa

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.
For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	**92,724**	*****	**92,724**	**(X)**
Male	45,025	454	48.6%	0.5
Female	47,699	454	51.4%	0.5
Under 5 years	6,227	233	6.7%	0.3
5 to 9 years	6,149	760	6.6%	0.8
10 to 14 years	6,009	776	6.5%	0.8
15 to 19 years	7,184	384	7.7%	0.4
20 to 24 years	6,850	326	7.4%	0.4
25 to 34 years	10,453	383	11.3%	0.4
35 to 44 years	11,266	189	12.2%	0.2
45 to 54 years	13,631	219	14.7%	0.2
55 to 59 years	6,054	759	6.5%	0.8
60 to 64 years	4,765	738	5.1%	0.8
65 to 74 years	6,930	135	7.5%	0.1
75 to 84 years	5,193	527	5.6%	0.6
85 years and over	2,013	527	2.2%	0.6
Median age (years)	38.1	0.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	70,408	*****	75.9%	*****
21 years and over	65,742	658	70.9%	0.7
62 years and over	16,717	630	18.0%	0.7
65 years and over	14,136	135	15.2%	0.1
18 years and over	**70,408**	*****	**70,408**	**(X)**
Male	33,647	346	47.8%	0.5
Female	36,761	345	52.2%	0.5
65 years and over	**14,136**	**135**	**14,136**	**(X)**
Male	5,808	135	41.1%	0.6
Female	8,328	226	58.9%	0.6
RACE				
Total population	**92,724**	*****	**92,724**	**(X)**

One race	N	N	N	N
Two or more races	N	N	N	N
One race	N	N	N	N
White	N	N	N	N
American	N	N	N	N
Alaska Native	N	N	N	N
grouping	N	N	N	N
grouping	N	N	N	N
grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	N	N	N	N
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N
Chinese	N	N	N	N
Filipino	N	N	N	N
Japanese	N	N	N	N
Korean	N	N	N	N
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N
Other Asian	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	N	N	N	N
Two or more races	N	N	N	N
African American	N	N	N	N
Indian and Alaska	N	N	N	N
White and Asian	N	N	N	N
American and	N	N	N	N
combination with one				
Total population	**92,724**	*****	**92,724**	**(X)**
White	90,618	628	97.7%	0.7
American	2,071	607	2.2%	0.7
Alaska Native	1,553	575	1.7%	0.6
Asian	295	278	0.3%	0.3
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	N	N	N	N
HISPANIC OR LATINO				
Total population	**92,724**	*****	**92,724**	**(X)**
any race)	N	N	N	N
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
White alone	N	N	N	N
American alone	N	N	N	N

Alaska Native alone	N	N	N	N
Asian alone	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
alone	N	N	N	N
Two or more races	N	N	N	N
Some other race	N	N	N	N
Some other race,	N	N	N	N
Total housing units	**38,864**	**770**	**(X)**	**(X)**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussio of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf. The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.