Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants \& Non-Movers

| Howard IA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In Migration |  | Out Migration |  | Net Migration | Non Movers |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| Total | 1,542 |  | 1,486 |  | 56 | 7,820 |  |
| Gender: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 738 | 47.90\% | 687 | 46.20\% | 51 | 3,866 | 49.40\% |
| Female | 804 | 52.10\% | 799 | 53.80\% | 5 | 3,954 | 50.60\% |
| Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White alone | 1,516 | 98.30\% | 1,473 | 99.10\% | 43 | 7,799 | 99.70\% |
| Black or African American alone | 6 | 0.40\% | 3 | 0.20\% | 3 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0 | 0.00\% | 5 | 0.30\% | -5 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Asian alone | 2 | 0.10\% | 5 | 0.30\% | -3 | 12 | 0.20\% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Some other race alone | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Two or more races | 18 | 1.20\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 18 | 9 | 0.10\% |
| Hispanic or Latino and race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino (any race) | 9 | 0.60\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 9 | 6 | 0.10\% |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | 1,513 | 98.10\% | 1,473 | 99.10\% | 40 | 7,793 | 99.70\% |
| Other race, not Hispanic or Latino | 20 | 1.30\% | 13 | 0.90\% | 7 | 21 | 0.30\% |
| Age Groups: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 196 | 12.70\% | 84 | 5.70\% | 112 | 569 | 7.30\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 143 | 9.30\% | 58 | 3.90\% | 85 | 620 | 7.90\% |
| 15 to 19 years | 110 | 7.10\% | 171 | 11.50\% | -61 | 621 | 7.90\% |
| 20 to 24 years | 171 | 11.10\% | 444 | 29.90\% | -273 | 287 | 3.70\% |
| 25 to 29 years | 232 | 15.00\% | 202 | 13.60\% | 30 | 206 | 2.60\% |
| 30 to 34 years | 176 | 11.40\% | 95 | 6.40\% | 81 | 427 | 5.50\% |
| 35 to 39 years | 114 | 7.40\% | 104 | 7.00\% | 10 | 602 | 7.70\% |
| 40 to 44 years | 116 | 7.50\% | 66 | 4.40\% | 50 | 658 | 8.40\% |
| 45 to 49 years | 68 | 4.40\% | 41 | 2.80\% | 27 | 597 | 7.60\% |
| 50 to 54 years | 50 | 3.20\% | 34 | 2.30\% | 16 | 489 | 6.30\% |

## Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants \& Non-Movers

| Howard IA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In Migration |  | Out Migration |  | Net Migration | Non Movers |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| Age Groups (continued): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55 to 59 years | 26 | 1.70\% | 27 | 1.80\% | -1 | 415 | 5.30\% |
| 60 to 64 years | 27 | 1.80\% | 33 | 2.20\% | -6 | 454 | 5.80\% |
| 65 to 69 years | 24 | 1.60\% | 25 | 1.70\% | -1 | 361 | 4.60\% |
| 70 to 74 years | 44 | 2.90\% | 20 | 1.30\% | 24 | 474 | 6.10\% |
| 75 to 79 years | 8 | 0.50\% | 4 | 0.30\% | 4 | 412 | 5.30\% |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 | 0.10\% | 32 | 2.20\% | -30 | 340 | 4.30\% |
| 85 years and over | 35 | 2.30\% | 46 | 3.10\% | -11 | 288 | 3.70\% |


| Educational Attainment (Population age 25 years and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than 9th grade | 70 | $7.60 \%$ | 56 | $7.70 \%$ | 14 | 616 |
| 9th - 12th grade, no diploma | 91 | $9.90 \%$ | 65 | $8.90 \%$ | 26 | 598 |
| High school graduate or equivalency | 265 | $28.70 \%$ | 218 | $29.90 \%$ | 47 | 2,592 |
| Some college, no degree | 201 | $21.80 \%$ | 137 | $18.80 \%$ | 64 | 935 |
| Associate degree | 106 | $11.50 \%$ | 106 | $14.50 \%$ | $0.40 \%$ | $16.30 \%$ |
| Bachelor's degree | 127 | $13.80 \%$ | 134 | $18.40 \%$ | -7 | 332 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 62 | $6.70 \%$ | 13 | $1.80 \%$ | 480 | $4.80 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  | $8.50 \%$ | 162 | $2.80 \%$ |


| Household Types (HH population age 5 years and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Married-couple family HH with children under 18 | 740 | $49.70 \%$ | 400 | $32.50 \%$ | 340 | 3,300 | $43.40 \%$ |
| Married-couple family HH without children under 18 | 190 | $12.80 \%$ | 250 | $20.30 \%$ | -60 | 2,400 | $31.50 \%$ |
| Other family households with children under 18 | 250 | $16.80 \%$ | 170 | $13.80 \%$ | 80 | 370 | $4.90 \%$ |
| Other family households without children under 18 | 20 | $1.30 \%$ | 40 | $3.30 \%$ | -20 | 310 | $4.10 \%$ |
| Non-family households | 290 | $19.50 \%$ | 370 | $30.10 \%$ | -80 | 1,230 | $16.20 \%$ |


| Household Income in 1999 (HH population age $\mathbf{5}$ years and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under $\$ 25,000$ | 400 | $26.80 \%$ | 290 | $23.60 \%$ | 110 | 1,720 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 640 | $43.00 \%$ | 550 | $44.70 \%$ | 90 | 2,980 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 74,999$ | 300 | $20.10 \%$ | 260 | $21.10 \%$ | 40 | 1,900 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 100 | $6.70 \%$ | 70 | $5.70 \%$ | 30 | 570 |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 199,999$ | 30 | $2.00 \%$ | 50 | $4.10 \%$ | $-20 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| $\$ 200,000$ or more | 0 | $0.00 \%$ | 20 | $1.60 \%$ | -20 | 120 |

## Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants \& Non-Movers

Howard IA

|  | In Migration |  | Out Migration |  |  | Non Movers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Migration | Number | Percent |
| Income of Persons in 1999 (Population age 16 and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No income | 116 | 9.90\% | 65 | 4.90\% | 51 | 373 | 5.80\% |
| less than \$4,999 | 111 | 9.50\% | 199 | 14.90\% | -88 | 674 | 10.40\% |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 263 | 22.50\% | 222 | 16.60\% | 41 | 877 | 13.50\% |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 110 | 9.40\% | 234 | 17.50\% | -124 | 836 | 12.90\% |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 77 | 6.60\% | 172 | 12.90\% | -95 | 744 | 11.50\% |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 138 | 11.80\% | 141 | 10.60\% | -3 | 675 | 10.40\% |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 190 | 16.30\% | 179 | 13.40\% | 11 | 1,150 | 17.70\% |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 77 | 6.60\% | 62 | 4.60\% | 15 | 659 | 10.20\% |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 70 | 6.00\% | 43 | 3.20\% | 27 | 310 | 4.80\% |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 15 | 1.30\% | 5 | 0.40\% | 10 | 57 | 0.90\% |
| \$100,000 and over | 0 | 0.00\% | 14 | 1.00\% | -14 | 127 | 2.00\% |
| Labor Force Status (Population age 16 and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 798 | 68.40\% | 889 | 66.50\% | -91 | 3,966 | 61.20\% |
| Unemployed | 33 | 2.80\% | 70 | 5.20\% | -37 | 135 | 2.10\% |
| Armed forces | 0 | 0.00\% | 43 | 3.20\% | -43 | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Not in labor force | 336 | 28.80\% | 334 | 25.00\% | 2 | 2,381 | 36.70\% |

Occupation (Employed civilian population age 16 and over):
Management, professional \& related occupations :

| Management business and financial | 73 | 9.10\% | 91 | 10.20\% | -18 | 622 | 15.70\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Professional and related | 121 | 15.20\% | 184 | 20.70\% | -63 | 471 | 11.90\% |
| Service occupations: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Protective service | 0 | 0.00\% | 6 | 0.70\% | -6 | 51 | 1.30\% |
| Other service | 95 | 11.90\% | 102 | 11.50\% | -7 | 516 | 13.00\% |
| Sales \& office occupations: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and related | 66 | 8.30\% | 115 | 12.90\% | -49 | 338 | 8.50\% |
| Office and administrative support | 79 | 9.90\% | 107 | 12.00\% | -28 | 441 | 11.10\% |
| Farming fishing and forestry occupations | 32 | 4.00\% | 33 | 3.70\% | -1 | 161 | 4.10\% |
| Construction, extractions \& maintenance occupations : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction and extraction | 39 | 4.90\% | 37 | 4.20\% | 2 | 176 | 4.40\% |
| Installation maintenance and repair | 53 | 6.60\% | 73 | 8.20\% | -20 | 186 | 4.70\% |

## Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants \& Non-Movers

| Howard IA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In Migration |  | Out Migration |  | Net Migration | Non Movers |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| Occupation (continued): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production, transportation \& material moving occupations : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production | 176 | 22.10\% | 112 | 12.60\% | 64 | 635 | 16.00\% |
| Transportation and material moving | 64 | 8.00\% | 29 | 3.30\% | 35 | 369 | 9.30\% |
| Industry (Employed civilian population age 16 and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 50 | 6.30\% | 76 | 8.50\% | -26 | 564 | 14.20\% |
| Mining | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 8 | 0.20\% |
| Construction | 40 | 5.00\% | 50 | 5.60\% | -10 | 243 | 6.10\% |
| Manufacturing | 253 | 31.70\% | 193 | 21.70\% | 60 | 1,018 | 25.70\% |
| Wholesale trade | 44 | 5.50\% | 51 | 5.70\% | -7 | 106 | 2.70\% |


| Retail trade | 65 | 8.10\% | 86 | 9.70\% | -21 | 377 | 9.50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transportation, warehousing, and utilities | 22 | 2.80\% | 26 | 2.90\% | -4 | 165 | 4.20\% |
| Information | 26 | 3.30\% | 2 | 0.20\% | 24 | 34 | 0.90\% |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing | 32 | 4.00\% | 54 | 6.10\% | -22 | 167 | 4.20\% |
| Prof., sci., mgmt, admin. \& waste mgmt services | 46 | 5.80\% | 48 | 5.40\% | -2 | 65 | 1.60\% |
| Educational, health, and social services | 123 | 15.40\% | 189 | 21.30\% | -66 | 738 | 18.60\% |
| Arts, ent., rec., accommodation, \& food services | 44 | 5.50\% | 45 | 5.10\% | -1 | 182 | 4.60\% |
| Other services (except public administration) | 34 | 4.30\% | 52 | 5.80\% | -18 | 194 | 4.90\% |
| Public administration | 19 | 2.40\% | 17 | 1.90\% | 2 | 105 | 2.60\% |
| Marital Status (Population age 15 and over): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Now married (except separated) | 614 | 51.00\% | 586 | 43.60\% | 28 | 4,078 | 61.50\% |
| Widowed | 44 | 3.70\% | 60 | 4.50\% | -16 | 764 | 11.50\% |
| Divorced | 145 | 12.10\% | 98 | 7.30\% | 47 | 331 | 5.00\% |
| Separated | 22 | 1.80\% | 6 | 0.40\% | 16 | 29 | 0.40\% |
| Never married | 378 | 31.40\% | 594 | 44.20\% | -216 | 1,429 | 21.60\% |
| Poverty Status in 1999 (Population for whom determined): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family income in 1999 below poverty level | 235 | 15.70\% | 168 | 13.70\% | 67 | 617 | 8.00\% |
| Family income in 1999 at or above poverty level | 1,262 | 84.30\% | 1,062 | 86.30\% | 200 | 7,066 | 92.00\% |

## Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants \& Non-Movers

Howard IA
Non Movers
Percent

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Migration DVD, issued October 2003.
Notes: Universe is the population 5 years and over unless otherwise stated. Net migration is equal to in-migration minus out-migration. Non-movers did not change county of residence, but may have changed housing location within the same county.

Prepared by the Policy Research Institute, The University of Kansas, email: pri@ku.edu
For questions call the State Library of Iowa, State Data Center Program, 800-248-4483, www.iowadatacenter.org

