Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009
Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA Metro Area

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.
For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

| Selected Social Characteristics in the United States | Estimate | Margin of Error (+/-) | Percent | Margin of Error (+/-) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOUSEHOLDS BY | | | | |
| **Total households** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| (families) | 41,767 | 1,675 | 61.7% | 2.3 |
| under 18 years | 17,066 | 1,381 | 25.2% | 2 |
| Married-couple family | 32,927 | 1,868 | 48.6% | 2.6 |
| under 18 years | 11,515 | 1,300 | 17.0% | 1.9 |
| wife present, family | 2,089 | 817 | 3.1% | 1.2 |
| under 18 years | 1,109 | 629 | 1.6% | 0.9 |
| no husband present, | 6,751 | 1,137 | 10.0% | 1.7 |
| under 18 years | 4,442 | 971 | 6.6% | 1.4 |
| Nonfamily households | 25,969 | 1,756 | 38.3% | 2.3 |
| alone | 20,080 | 1,671 | 29.6% | 2.4 |
| 65 years and over | 6,984 | 1,150 | 10.3% | 1.6 |
| | | | | |
| more people under 18 | 18,524 | 1,360 | 27.3% | 1.9 |
| more people 65 years | 16,674 | 1,428 | 24.6% | 1.9 |
| | | | | |
| Average household size | 2.35 | 0.04 | (X) | (X) |
| Average family size | 2.88 | 0.07 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **RELATIONSHIP** | | | | |
| **households** | **158,969** | **2,730** | **158,969** | **(X)** |
| Householder | 67,736 | 1,568 | 42.6% | 0.7 |
| Spouse | 32,902 | 1,903 | 20.7% | 1.2 |
| Child | 41,553 | 1,800 | 26.1% | 1.1 |
| Other relatives | 4,118 | 1,238 | 2.6% | 0.8 |
| Nonrelatives | 12,660 | 1,952 | 8.0% | 1.2 |
| Unmarried partner | 4,549 | 1,024 | 2.9% | 0.6 |
| | | | | |
| **MARITAL STATUS** | | | | |
| **over** | **66,014** | **922** | **66,014** | **(X)** |
| Never married | 24,468 | 1,778 | 37.1% | 2.5 |
| separated | 33,775 | 1,801 | 51.2% | 2.7 |
| Separated | 771 | 539 | 1.2% | 0.8 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Widowed | 1,812 | 473 | 2.7% | 0.7 |
| Divorced | 5,188 | 959 | 7.9% | 1.4 |
| | | | | |
| **and over** | **70,036** | **880** | **70,036** | **(X)** |
| Never married | 21,957 | 1,469 | 31.4% | 2.1 |
| separated | 33,827 | 2,161 | 48.3% | 3 |
| Separated | 634 | 358 | 0.9% | 0.5 |
| Widowed | 6,408 | 939 | 9.1% | 1.3 |
| Divorced | 7,210 | 1,188 | 10.3% | 1.7 |
| | | | | |
| **FERTILITY** | | | | |
| **15 to 50 years old** | **2,517** | **653** | **2,517** | **(X)** |
| (widowed, divorced, and | 874 | 459 | 34.7% | 13 |
| women | 37 | 19 | (X) | (X) |
| 50 years old | 61 | 16 | (X) | (X) |
| to 19 years old | 31 | 41 | (X) | (X) |
| to 34 years old | 93 | 27 | (X) | (X) |
| to 50 years old | 33 | 19 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **GRANDPARENTS** | | | | |
| **grandparents living** | **N** | **N** | **N** | **(X)** |
| grandchildren | N | N | N | N |
| grandchildren | | | | |
| Less than 1 year | N | N | N | N |
| 1 or 2 years | N | N | N | N |
| 3 or 4 years | N | N | N | N |
| 5 or more years | N | N | N | N |
| | | | | |
| **grandparents** | **N** | **N** | **N** | **(X)** |
| Who are female | 529 | 322 | 80.4% | 15.1 |
| Who are married | N | N | N | N |
| | | | | |
| **SCHOOL** | | | | |
| **and over enrolled in** | **48,533** | **3,212** | **48,533** | **(X)** |
| preschool | 2,064 | 603 | 4.3% | 1.2 |
| Kindergarten | 2,032 | 630 | 4.2% | 1.2 |
| (grades 1-8) | 15,263 | 1,254 | 31.4% | 2.5 |
| 12) | 8,038 | 1,172 | 16.6% | 2 |
| school | 21,136 | 2,115 | 43.5% | 2.5 |
| | | | | |
| **EDUCATIONAL** | | | | |
| **and over** | **102,069** | **1,212** | **102,069** | **(X)** |
| Less than 9th grade | 3,332 | 1,236 | 3.3% | 1.2 |
| diploma | 5,389 | 1,007 | 5.3% | 1 |
| (includes equivalency) | 34,380 | 1,893 | 33.7% | 1.9 |
| degree | 22,410 | 1,914 | 22.0% | 1.8 |
| Associate's degree | 11,028 | 1,478 | 10.8% | 1.4 |
| Bachelor's degree | 17,815 | 1,414 | 17.5% | 1.3 |
| professional degree | 7,715 | 1,179 | 7.6% | 1.2 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| graduate or higher | 91.5% | 1.6 | (X) | (X) |
| degree or higher | 25.0% | 1.7 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **VETERAN STATUS** | | | | |
| **18 years and over** | **129,603** | **1,239** | **129,603** | **(X)** |
| Civilian veterans | 13,960 | 1,245 | 10.8% | 1 |
| | | | | |
| **DISABILITY STATUS** | | | | |
| **Noninstitutionalized** | **164,676** | **2,269** | **164,676** | **(X)** |
| With a disability | 21,631 | 2,358 | 13.1% | 1.4 |
| | | | | |
| **Under 18 years** | **36,529** | **870** | **36,529** | **(X)** |
| With a disability | 1,671 | 651 | 4.6% | 1.8 |
| | | | | |
| **18 to 64 years** | **104,956** | **1,584** | **104,956** | **(X)** |
| With a disability | 10,617 | 1,584 | 10.1% | 1.5 |
| | | | | |
| **65 years and over** | **23,191** | **1,785** | **23,191** | **(X)** |
| With a disability | 9,343 | 1,533 | 40.3% | 5.4 |
| | | | | |
| **RESIDENCE 1 YEAR** | | | | |
| **and over** | **164,141** | **1,828** | **164,141** | **(X)** |
| Same house | 132,186 | 3,981 | 80.5% | 2.4 |
| U.S. | 31,046 | 4,055 | 18.9% | 2.4 |
| Same county | 19,038 | 3,542 | 11.6% | 2.1 |
| Different county | 12,008 | 2,468 | 7.3% | 1.5 |
| Same state | 9,777 | 2,234 | 6.0% | 1.3 |
| Different state | 2,231 | 1,079 | 1.4% | 0.7 |
| Abroad | 909 | 658 | 0.6% | 0.4 |
| | | | | |
| **PLACE OF BIRTH** | | | | |
| **Total population** | **166,511** | **1,624** | **166,511** | **(X)** |
| Native | 161,296 | 2,036 | 96.9% | 0.7 |
| Born in United States | 160,847 | 2,026 | 96.6% | 0.7 |
| State of residence | 130,189 | 3,509 | 78.2% | 1.8 |
| Different state | 30,658 | 2,809 | 18.4% | 1.7 |
| U.S. Island areas, or | 449 | 294 | 0.3% | 0.2 |
| Foreign born | 5,215 | 1,187 | 3.1% | 0.7 |
| | | | | |
| **U.S. CITIZENSHIP** | | | | |
| **population** | **5,215** | **1,187** | **5,215** | **(X)** |
| Naturalized U.S. citizen | 2,148 | 703 | 41.2% | 12.9 |
| Not a U.S. citizen | 3,067 | 1,111 | 58.8% | 12.9 |
| | | | | |
| **YEAR OF ENTRY** | | | | |
| **outside the United** | **5,664** | **1,204** | **5,664** | **(X)** |
| | | | | |
| **Native** | **449** | **294** | **449** | **(X)** |
| Entered 2000 or later | 65 | 97 | 14.5% | 20.6 |
| Entered before 2000 | 384 | 272 | 85.5% | 20.6 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Foreign born** | **5,215** | **1,187** | **5,215** | **(X)** |
| Entered 2000 or later | 1,961 | 706 | 37.6% | 12.3 |
| Entered before 2000 | 3,254 | 1,062 | 62.4% | 12.3 |
| | | | | |
| **WORLD REGION OF** | | | | |
| **population,** | **N** | **N** | **N** | **(X)** |
| Europe | N | N | N | N |
| Asia | N | N | N | N |
| Africa | N | N | N | N |
| Oceania | N | N | N | N |
| Latin America | N | N | N | N |
| Northern America | N | N | N | N |
| | | | | |
| **LANGUAGE SPOKEN** | | | | |
| **and over** | **N** | **N** | **N** | **(X)** |
| English only | N | N | N | N |
| English | N | N | N | N |
| than "very well" | N | N | N | N |
| Spanish | N | N | N | N |
| than "very well" | N | N | N | N |
| languages | N | N | N | N |
| than "very well" | N | N | N | N |
| Islander languages | N | N | N | N |
| than "very well" | N | N | N | N |
| Other languages | N | N | N | N |
| than "very well" | N | N | N | N |
| | | | | |
| **ANCESTRY** | | | | |
| **Total population** | **166,511** | **1,624** | **166,511** | **(X)** |
| American | 10,737 | 2,534 | 6.4% | 1.5 |
| Arab | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| Czech | 2,215 | 749 | 1.3% | 0.5 |
| Danish | 3,306 | 916 | 2.0% | 0.5 |
| Dutch | 5,407 | 1,144 | 3.2% | 0.7 |
| English | 14,306 | 2,556 | 8.6% | 1.5 |
| French (except Basque) | 4,792 | 1,195 | 2.9% | 0.7 |
| French Canadian | 192 | 171 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| German | 78,141 | 4,030 | 46.9% | 2.3 |
| Greek | 351 | 307 | 0.2% | 0.2 |
| Hungarian | 127 | 119 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| Irish | 23,219 | 2,548 | 13.9% | 1.5 |
| Italian | 1,775 | 709 | 1.1% | 0.4 |
| Lithuanian | 89 | 118 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| Norwegian | 11,039 | 1,943 | 6.6% | 1.2 |
| Polish | 1,883 | 786 | 1.1% | 0.5 |
| Portuguese | 78 | 137 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| Russian | 480 | 431 | 0.3% | 0.3 |
| Scotch-Irish | 1,922 | 736 | 1.2% | 0.4 |
| Scottish | 3,093 | 880 | 1.9% | 0.5 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Slovak | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| Subsaharan African | 1,436 | 811 | 0.9% | 0.5 |
| Swedish | 4,102 | 1,251 | 2.5% | 0.7 |
| Swiss | 152 | 106 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| Ukrainian | 70 | 79 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| Welsh | 1,035 | 522 | 0.6% | 0.3 |
| Hispanic origin groups) | 56 | 102 | 0.0% | 0.1 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

 Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussic of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

 Notes:

 ·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

 ·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

 ·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

 ·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

 ·While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

 ·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based

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For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

| Selected Economic Characteristics | Estimate | Margin of Error (+/-) | Percent | Margin of Error (+/-) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **EMPLOYMENT** | | | | |
| **years and over** | **133,862** | **1,400** | **133,862** | **(X)** |
| In labor force | 90,522 | 2,872 | 67.6% | 2 |
| Civilian labor force | 90,143 | 2,888 | 67.3% | 2 |
| Employed | 84,455 | 3,011 | 63.1% | 2.1 |
| Unemployed | 5,688 | 1,259 | 4.2% | 0.9 |
| Armed Forces | 379 | 263 | 0.3% | 0.2 |
| Not in labor force | 43,340 | 2,744 | 32.4% | 2 |
| | | | | |
| **Civilian labor force** | **90,143** | **2,888** | **90,143** | **(X)** |
| Percent Unemployed | 6.3% | 1.4 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **and over** | **68,799** | **829** | **68,799** | **(X)** |
| In labor force | 44,271 | 1,842 | 64.3% | 2.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 44,258 | 1,844 | 64.3% | 2.5 |
| Employed | 42,273 | 1,853 | 61.4% | 2.5 |
| | | | | |
| **6 years** | **12,230** | **912** | **12,230** | **(X)** |
| labor force | 8,729 | 1,301 | 71.4% | 8.5 |
| | | | | |
| **years** | **22,915** | **1,080** | **22,915** | **(X)** |
| labor force | 18,266 | 1,613 | 79.7% | 6.3 |
| | | | | |
| **COMMUTING TO** | | | | |
| **and over** | **83,141** | **3,028** | **83,141** | **(X)** |
| drove alone | 66,754 | 3,052 | 80.3% | 2.4 |
| carpooled | 7,655 | 1,561 | 9.2% | 1.8 |
| (excluding taxicab) | 450 | 491 | 0.5% | 0.6 |
| Walked | 4,609 | 1,029 | 5.5% | 1.2 |
| Other means | 863 | 396 | 1.0% | 0.5 |
| Worked at home | 2,810 | 618 | 3.4% | 0.7 |
| | | | | |
| work (minutes) | 17 | 0.8 | (X) | (X) |

| OCCUPATION | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| population 16 years | 84,455 | 3,011 | 84,455 | (X) |
| professional, and | 28,245 | 2,427 | 33.4% | 2.7 |
| Service occupations | 15,916 | 1,933 | 18.8% | 2.1 |
| occupations | 19,172 | 1,846 | 22.7% | 2.1 |
| forestry occupations | 968 | 497 | 1.1% | 0.6 |
| maintenance, and repair | 6,833 | 1,097 | 8.1% | 1.3 |
| transportation, and | 13,321 | 1,554 | 15.8% | 1.7 |
| | | | | |
| **INDUSTRY** | | | | |
| population 16 years | 84,455 | 3,011 | 84,455 | (X) |
| fishing and hunting, and | 2,277 | 639 | 2.7% | 0.8 |
| Construction | 4,546 | 932 | 5.4% | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 12,936 | 1,558 | 15.3% | 1.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,287 | 546 | 2.7% | 0.6 |
| Retail trade | 9,699 | 1,380 | 11.5% | 1.6 |
| warehousing, and | 3,013 | 746 | 3.6% | 0.9 |
| Information | 1,079 | 569 | 1.3% | 0.7 |
| and real estate and | 5,655 | 1,118 | 6.7% | 1.4 |
| and management, and | 5,815 | 1,223 | 6.9% | 1.4 |
| and health care and | 22,446 | 1,996 | 26.6% | 2.3 |
| recreation, and | 9,460 | 1,884 | 11.2% | 2.2 |
| public administration | 3,432 | 824 | 4.1% | 0.9 |
| Public administration | 1,810 | 577 | 2.1% | 0.7 |
| | | | | |
| **CLASS OF WORKER** | | | | |
| population 16 years | 84,455 | 3,011 | 84,455 | (X) |
| workers | 69,306 | 3,333 | 82.1% | 2.5 |
| Government workers | 11,338 | 1,788 | 13.4% | 2.1 |
| not incorporated | 3,811 | 938 | 4.5% | 1.1 |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| | | | | |
| **INCOME AND** | | | | |
| **Total households** | 67,736 | 1,568 | 67,736 | (X) |
| Less than $10,000 | 5,402 | 1,136 | 8.0% | 1.7 |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 4,780 | 1,066 | 7.1% | 1.5 |
| $15,000 to $24,999 | 7,734 | 1,118 | 11.4% | 1.6 |
| $25,000 to $34,999 | 8,477 | 1,271 | 12.5% | 1.9 |
| $35,000 to $49,999 | 10,773 | 1,559 | 15.9% | 2.3 |
| $50,000 to $74,999 | 12,628 | 1,286 | 18.6% | 1.9 |
| $75,000 to $99,999 | 9,397 | 1,309 | 13.9% | 1.9 |
| $100,000 to $149,999 | 6,433 | 1,080 | 9.5% | 1.5 |
| $150,000 to $199,999 | 1,259 | 439 | 1.9% | 0.6 |
| $200,000 or more | 853 | 383 | 1.3% | 0.6 |
| income (dollars) | 44,487 | 2,532 | (X) | (X) |
| (dollars) | 57,581 | 3,075 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| With earnings | 52,405 | 1,804 | 77.4% | 2.2 |
| (dollars) | 56,965 | 3,510 | (X) | (X) |
| With Social Security | 19,743 | 1,683 | 29.1% | 2.3 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| income (dollars) | 16,654 | 831 | (X) | (X) |
| With retirement income | 12,953 | 1,224 | 19.1% | 1.7 |
| income (dollars) | 18,967 | 3,124 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| Security Income | 2,097 | 695 | 3.1% | 1 |
| Security Income | 9,628 | 2,182 | (X) | (X) |
| assistance income | 1,614 | 780 | 2.4% | 1.1 |
| assistance income | 2,578 | 606 | (X) | (X) |
| benefits in the past 12 | 7,757 | 1,087 | 11.5% | 1.6 |
| | | | | |
| **Families** | **41,767** | **1,675** | **41,767** | **(X)** |
| Less than $10,000 | 1,678 | 683 | 4.0% | 1.6 |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 2,067 | 894 | 4.9% | 2.1 |
| $15,000 to $24,999 | 2,742 | 733 | 6.6% | 1.7 |
| $25,000 to $34,999 | 3,876 | 874 | 9.3% | 2.1 |
| $35,000 to $49,999 | 6,109 | 1,103 | 14.6% | 2.7 |
| $50,000 to $74,999 | 10,014 | 1,246 | 24.0% | 2.7 |
| $75,000 to $99,999 | 7,950 | 1,248 | 19.0% | 2.9 |
| $100,000 to $149,999 | 5,594 | 859 | 13.4% | 2 |
| $150,000 to $199,999 | 1,171 | 426 | 2.8% | 1 |
| $200,000 or more | 566 | 252 | 1.4% | 0.6 |
| (dollars) | 61,636 | 2,817 | (X) | (X) |
| (dollars) | 69,977 | 3,948 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| (dollars) | 23,646 | 1,230 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **households** | **25,969** | **1,756** | **25,969** | **(X)** |
| income (dollars) | 26,813 | 2,138 | (X) | (X) |
| (dollars) | 34,855 | 4,119 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| workers (dollars) | 25,095 | 1,212 | (X) | (X) |
| male full-time, year- | 40,887 | 1,876 | (X) | (X) |
| female full-time, year- | 30,429 | 993 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **HEALTH INSURANCE** | | | | |
| **Noninstitutionalized** | **164,676** | **2,269** | **164,676** | **(X)** |
| coverage | 150,531 | 2,841 | 91.4% | 1.3 |
| insurance coverage | 126,871 | 4,343 | 77.0% | 2.5 |
| coverage | 47,759 | 3,681 | 29.0% | 2.1 |
| coverage | 14,145 | 2,212 | 8.6% | 1.3 |
| **Noninstitutionalized** | **36,529** | **870** | **36,529** | **(X)** |
| coverage | 1,001 | 562 | 2.7% | 1.5 |
| | | | | |
| **PERCENTAGE OF** | | | | |
| All families | 9.5% | 2.1 | (X) | (X) |
| under 18 years | 18.6% | 4.2 | (X) | (X) |
| under 5 years only | 24.8% | 12.5 | (X) | (X) |
| Married couple families | 3.2% | 1.7 | (X) | (X) |
| under 18 years | 5.8% | 3.7 | (X) | (X) |
| under 5 years only | 4.5% | 5.7 | (X) | (X) |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| householder, no | 37.3% | 8.8 | (X) | (X) |
| under 18 years | 49.7% | 11.6 | (X) | (X) |
| under 5 years only | 59.5% | 26.6 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| All people | 16.3% | 2.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Under 18 years | 22.0% | 4.8 | (X) | (X) |
| 18 years | 21.7% | 4.9 | (X) | (X) |
| under 5 years | 29.2% | 8.7 | (X) | (X) |
| 17 years | 18.4% | 4.6 | (X) | (X) |
| 18 years and over | 14.6% | 2.4 | (X) | (X) |
| 18 to 64 years | 16.1% | 2.9 | (X) | (X) |
| 65 years and over | 7.9% | 2.4 | (X) | (X) |
| People in families | 10.9% | 2.2 | (X) | (X) |
| years and over | 32.9% | 5.9 | (X) | (X) |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussic of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009
Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA Metro Area

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.
For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

| Selected Housing Characteristics | Estimate | Margin of Error (+/-) | Percent | Margin of Error (+/-) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOUSING** | | | | |
| **Total housing units** | **71,855** | **1,168** | **71,855** | **(X)** |
| Occupied housing units | 67,736 | 1,568 | 94.3% | 1.6 |
| Vacant housing units | 4,119 | 1,134 | 5.7% | 1.6 |
| | | | | |
| rate | 2.1 | 1.2 | (X) | (X) |
| Rental vacancy rate | 0.8 | 1 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **UNITS IN STRUCTURE** | | | | |
| **Total housing units** | **71,855** | **1,168** | **71,855** | **(X)** |
| 1-unit, detached | 50,316 | 1,886 | 70.0% | 2.3 |
| 1-unit, attached | 1,909 | 452 | 2.7% | 0.6 |
| 2 units | 3,760 | 1,154 | 5.2% | 1.6 |
| 3 or 4 units | 2,950 | 871 | 4.1% | 1.2 |
| 5 to 9 units | 3,905 | 1,110 | 5.4% | 1.6 |
| 10 to 19 units | 3,411 | 895 | 4.7% | 1.2 |
| 20 or more units | 3,342 | 886 | 4.7% | 1.2 |
| Mobile home | 2,262 | 703 | 3.1% | 1 |
| Boat, RV, van, etc. | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.2 |
| | | | | |
| **YEAR STRUCTURE** | | | | |
| **Total housing units** | **71,855** | **1,168** | **71,855** | **(X)** |
| Built 2005 or later | 2,957 | 709 | 4.1% | 1 |
| Built 2000 to 2004 | 4,315 | 963 | 6.0% | 1.3 |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 6,035 | 1,199 | 8.4% | 1.7 |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 4,063 | 812 | 5.7% | 1.1 |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 12,142 | 1,443 | 16.9% | 2.1 |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 7,873 | 1,031 | 11.0% | 1.4 |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 11,103 | 1,382 | 15.5% | 1.9 |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 6,190 | 1,048 | 8.6% | 1.4 |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 17,177 | 1,699 | 23.9% | 2.3 |
| | | | | |
| **ROOMS** | | | | |
| **Total housing units** | **71,855** | **1,168** | **71,855** | **(X)** |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 room | 444 | 418 | 0.6% | 0.6 |
| 2 rooms | 472 | 270 | 0.7% | 0.4 |
| 3 rooms | 5,621 | 1,038 | 7.8% | 1.4 |
| 4 rooms | 12,086 | 1,595 | 16.8% | 2.3 |
| 5 rooms | 15,243 | 1,603 | 21.2% | 2.1 |
| 6 rooms | 12,608 | 1,466 | 17.5% | 2 |
| 7 rooms | 9,365 | 1,137 | 13.0% | 1.5 |
| 8 rooms | 7,576 | 1,125 | 10.5% | 1.6 |
| 9 rooms or more | 8,440 | 1,225 | 11.7% | 1.7 |
| Median rooms | 5.7 | 0.2 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **BEDROOMS** | | | | |
| **Total housing units** | **71,855** | **1,168** | **71,855** | **(X)** |
| No bedroom | 538 | 418 | 0.7% | 0.6 |
| 1 bedroom | 7,395 | 1,210 | 10.3% | 1.7 |
| 2 bedrooms | 21,928 | 1,829 | 30.5% | 2.5 |
| 3 bedrooms | 28,958 | 1,651 | 40.3% | 2.2 |
| 4 bedrooms | 10,283 | 1,262 | 14.3% | 1.8 |
| 5 or more bedrooms | 2,753 | 673 | 3.8% | 0.9 |
| | | | | |
| **HOUSING TENURE** | | | | |
| **units** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| Owner-occupied | 47,338 | 1,900 | 69.9% | 2.1 |
| Renter-occupied | 20,398 | 1,485 | 30.1% | 2.1 |
| | | | | |
| of owner-occupied unit | 2.43 | 0.06 | (X) | (X) |
| of renter-occupied unit | 2.15 | 0.13 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **YEAR** | | | | |
| **units** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| Moved in 2005 or later | 29,012 | 1,842 | 42.8% | 2.4 |
| Moved in 2000 to 2004 | 11,947 | 1,495 | 17.6% | 2.1 |
| Moved in 1990 to 1999 | 10,906 | 1,207 | 16.1% | 1.8 |
| Moved in 1980 to 1989 | 6,224 | 932 | 9.2% | 1.4 |
| Moved in 1970 to 1979 | 4,864 | 864 | 7.2% | 1.3 |
| Moved in 1969 or earlier | 4,783 | 762 | 7.1% | 1.1 |
| | | | | |
| **VEHICLES** | | | | |
| **units** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| No vehicles available | 4,977 | 1,180 | 7.3% | 1.7 |
| 1 vehicle available | 21,241 | 1,499 | 31.4% | 2.2 |
| 2 vehicles available | 25,934 | 1,975 | 38.3% | 2.6 |
| available | 15,584 | 1,764 | 23.0% | 2.6 |
| | | | | |
| **HOUSE HEATING** | | | | |
| **units** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| Utility gas | 46,419 | 2,185 | 68.5% | 2.5 |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas | 6,639 | 894 | 9.8% | 1.3 |
| Electricity | 13,568 | 1,383 | 20.0% | 2.1 |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. | 317 | 187 | 0.5% | 0.3 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Coal or coke | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.2 |
| Wood | 464 | 216 | 0.7% | 0.3 |
| Solar energy | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.2 |
| Other fuel | 246 | 172 | 0.4% | 0.3 |
| No fuel used | 83 | 98 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| | | | | |
| **SELECTED** | | | | |
| **units** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| plumbing facilities | 513 | 309 | 0.8% | 0.5 |
| kitchen facilities | 891 | 387 | 1.3% | 0.6 |
| available | 1,814 | 788 | 2.7% | 1.2 |
| | | | | |
| **OCCUPANTS PER** | | | | |
| **units** | **67,736** | **1,568** | **67,736** | **(X)** |
| 1.00 or less | 66,998 | 1,668 | 98.9% | 0.7 |
| 1.01 to 1.50 | 693 | 467 | 1.0% | 0.7 |
| 1.51 or more | 45 | 75 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| | | | | |
| **VALUE** | | | | |
| **units** | **47,338** | **1,900** | **47,338** | **(X)** |
| Less than $50,000 | 4,270 | 919 | 9.0% | 1.9 |
| $50,000 to $99,999 | 11,356 | 1,275 | 24.0% | 2.5 |
| $100,000 to $149,999 | 13,175 | 1,794 | 27.8% | 3.4 |
| $150,000 to $199,999 | 8,751 | 1,174 | 18.5% | 2.6 |
| $200,000 to $299,999 | 6,660 | 1,007 | 14.1% | 2 |
| $300,000 to $499,999 | 2,252 | 574 | 4.8% | 1.2 |
| $500,000 to $999,999 | 577 | 296 | 1.2% | 0.6 |
| $1,000,000 or more | 297 | 306 | 0.6% | 0.6 |
| Median (dollars) | 126,300 | 6,779 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **MORTGAGE STATUS** | | | | |
| **units** | **47,338** | **1,900** | **47,338** | **(X)** |
| mortgage | 30,247 | 2,031 | 63.9% | 3 |
| mortgage | 17,091 | 1,431 | 36.1% | 3 |
| | | | | |
| **SELECTED MONTHLY** | | | | |
| **mortgage** | **30,247** | **2,031** | **30,247** | **(X)** |
| Less than $300 | 49 | 84 | 0.2% | 0.3 |
| $300 to $499 | 792 | 322 | 2.6% | 1 |
| $500 to $699 | 3,291 | 751 | 10.9% | 2.3 |
| $700 to $999 | 9,032 | 1,410 | 29.9% | 4 |
| $1,000 to $1,499 | 10,165 | 1,212 | 33.6% | 3.6 |
| $1,500 to $1,999 | 3,797 | 775 | 12.6% | 2.5 |
| $2,000 or more | 3,121 | 698 | 10.3% | 2.3 |
| Median (dollars) | 1,078 | 46 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **without a mortgage** | **17,091** | **1,431** | **17,091** | **(X)** |
| Less than $100 | 315 | 231 | 1.8% | 1.3 |
| $100 to $199 | 988 | 355 | 5.8% | 1.9 |
| $200 to $299 | 3,660 | 674 | 21.4% | 3.8 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| $300 to $399 | 4,861 | 802 | 28.4% | 3.6 |
| $400 or more | 7,267 | 966 | 42.5% | 4.7 |
| Median (dollars) | 374 | 15 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **SELECTED MONTHLY** | | | | |
| **mortgage (excluding** | **30,134** | **2,051** | **30,134** | **(X)** |
| Less than 20.0 percent | 15,455 | 1,646 | 51.3% | 3.9 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 4,259 | 770 | 14.1% | 2.3 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 3,454 | 740 | 11.5% | 2.5 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 2,841 | 729 | 9.4% | 2.4 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 4,125 | 863 | 13.7% | 2.6 |
| | | | | |
| Not computed | 113 | 163 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **a mortgage** | **17,055** | **1,430** | **17,055** | **(X)** |
| Less than 10.0 percent | 7,581 | 1,086 | 44.5% | 5.1 |
| 10.0 to 14.9 percent | 4,035 | 755 | 23.7% | 4.6 |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 1,856 | 509 | 10.9% | 2.8 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 789 | 324 | 4.6% | 1.8 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 685 | 329 | 4.0% | 1.9 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 490 | 298 | 2.9% | 1.7 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 1,619 | 548 | 9.5% | 2.9 |
| | | | | |
| Not computed | 36 | 62 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **GROSS RENT** | | | | |
| **paying rent** | **19,928** | **1,450** | **19,928** | **(X)** |
| Less than $200 | 881 | 571 | 4.4% | 2.9 |
| $200 to $299 | 1,055 | 490 | 5.3% | 2.5 |
| $300 to $499 | 4,375 | 954 | 22.0% | 4.6 |
| $500 to $749 | 8,410 | 1,201 | 42.2% | 5.7 |
| $750 to $999 | 2,776 | 1,022 | 13.9% | 4.9 |
| $1,000 to $1,499 | 1,801 | 602 | 9.0% | 2.9 |
| $1,500 or more | 630 | 447 | 3.2% | 2.2 |
| Median (dollars) | 585 | 30 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| No rent paid | 470 | 236 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| **GROSS RENT AS A** | | | | |
| **paying rent** | **19,363** | **1,489** | **19,363** | **(X)** |
| Less than 15.0 percent | 2,478 | 690 | 12.8% | 3.6 |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 2,684 | 833 | 13.9% | 4.2 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 1,586 | 545 | 8.2% | 2.8 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 3,290 | 909 | 17.0% | 4.5 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 1,119 | 395 | 5.8% | 2 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 8,206 | 1,397 | 42.4% | 6 |
| | | | | |
| Not computed | 1,035 | 566 | (X) | (X) |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009
Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA Metro Area

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.
For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

| ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates | Estimate | Margin of Error (+/-) | Percent | Margin of Error (+/-) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **SEX AND AGE** | | | | |
| **Total population** | **166,511** | **1,624** | **166,511** | **(X)** |
| Male | 81,540 | 1,114 | 49.0% | 0.5 |
| Female | 84,971 | 1,182 | 51.0% | 0.5 |
| | | | | |
| Under 5 years | 10,852 | 330 | 6.5% | 0.2 |
| 5 to 9 years | 9,930 | 1,132 | 6.0% | 0.7 |
| 10 to 14 years | 9,679 | 1,179 | 5.8% | 0.7 |
| 15 to 19 years | 13,125 | 970 | 7.9% | 0.6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 20,856 | 1,054 | 12.5% | 0.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 18,042 | 786 | 10.8% | 0.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 18,221 | 676 | 10.9% | 0.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 22,322 | 912 | 13.4% | 0.5 |
| 55 to 59 years | 11,390 | 1,080 | 6.8% | 0.6 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7,965 | 974 | 4.8% | 0.6 |
| 65 to 74 years | 11,429 | 571 | 6.9% | 0.3 |
| 75 to 84 years | 8,528 | 1,058 | 5.1% | 0.6 |
| 85 years and over | 4,172 | 928 | 2.5% | 0.6 |
| | | | | |
| Median age (years) | 35.3 | 0.4 | (X) | (X) |
| | | | | |
| 18 years and over | 129,982 | 1,232 | 78.1% | 0.4 |
| 21 years and over | 118,232 | 1,927 | 71.0% | 1 |
| 62 years and over | 28,760 | 1,177 | 17.3% | 0.7 |
| 65 years and over | 24,129 | 784 | 14.5% | 0.5 |
| | | | | |
| **18 years and over** | **129,982** | **1,232** | **129,982** | **(X)** |
| Male | 62,659 | 781 | 48.2% | 0.3 |
| Female | 67,323 | 738 | 51.8% | 0.3 |
| | | | | |
| **65 years and over** | **24,129** | **784** | **24,129** | **(X)** |
| Male | 10,191 | 436 | 42.2% | 1 |
| Female | 13,938 | 483 | 57.8% | 1 |
| | | | | |

| RACE | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total population** | **166,511** | **1,624** | **166,511** | **(X)** |
| One race | 163,147 | 1,748 | 98.0% | 0.5 |
| Two or more races | 3,364 | 893 | 2.0% | 0.5 |
| | | | | |
| One race | 163,147 | 1,748 | 98.0% | 0.5 |
| White | 149,350 | 1,749 | 89.7% | 0.5 |
| American | 10,364 | 703 | 6.2% | 0.4 |
| Alaska Native | 135 | 142 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| grouping | N | N | N | N |
| grouping | N | N | N | N |
| grouping | N | N | N | N |
| Sioux tribal grouping | N | N | N | N |
| Asian | 1,254 | 454 | 0.8% | 0.3 |
| Asian Indian | N | N | N | N |
| Chinese | N | N | N | N |
| Filipino | N | N | N | N |
| Japanese | N | N | N | N |
| Korean | N | N | N | N |
| Vietnamese | N | N | N | N |
| Other Asian | N | N | N | N |
| Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| Native Hawaiian | N | N | N | N |
| Chamorro | N | N | N | N |
| Samoan | N | N | N | N |
| Islander | N | N | N | N |
| Some other race | 2,044 | 814 | 1.2% | 0.5 |
| Two or more races | 3,364 | 893 | 2.0% | 0.5 |
| African American | 1,257 | 630 | 0.8% | 0.4 |
| Indian and Alaska | 493 | 147 | 0.3% | 0.1 |
| White and Asian | 364 | 321 | 0.2% | 0.2 |
| American and | 50 | 83 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| | | | | |
| *combination with one* | | | | |
| **Total population** | **166,511** | **1,624** | **166,511** | **(X)** |
| White | 152,049 | 2,020 | 91.3% | 0.6 |
| American | 12,032 | 150 | 7.2% | 0.1 |
| Alaska Native | 842 | 275 | 0.5% | 0.2 |
| Asian | 2,140 | 205 | 1.3% | 0.1 |
| Other Pacific Islander | N | N | N | N |
| Some other race | 2,976 | 867 | 1.8% | 0.5 |
| | | | | |
| **HISPANIC OR LATINO** | | | | |
| **Total population** | **166,511** | **1,624** | **166,511** | **(X)** |
| any race) | 4,014 | 232 | 2.4% | 0.1 |
| Mexican | N | N | N | N |
| Puerto Rican | N | N | N | N |
| Cuban | N | N | N | N |
| Latino | N | N | N | N |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 162,497 | 1,632 | 97.6% | 0.1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| White alone | 147,703 | 1,630 | 88.7% | 0.2 |
| American alone | 10,364 | 703 | 6.2% | 0.4 |
| Alaska Native alone | 135 | 142 | 0.1% | 0.1 |
| Asian alone | 1,254 | 454 | 0.8% | 0.3 |
| Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| alone | 0 | 228 | 0.0% | 0.1 |
| Two or more races | 3,041 | 840 | 1.8% | 0.5 |
| Some other race | 609 | 520 | 0.4% | 0.3 |
| Some other race, | 2,432 | 746 | 1.5% | 0.4 |
| | | | | |
| **Total housing units** | **71,855** | **1,168** | **(X)** | **(X)** |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html.

·While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols: