

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007  
 Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimate:  
**Geographic Area: Ames-Boone, IA Combined Statistical Area**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>111,143</b>	<b>****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	56,310	+/-650	50.7%	+/-0.6
Female	54,833	+/-650	49.3%	+/-0.6
Under 5 years	5,998	+/-447	5.4%	+/-0.4
5 to 9 years	5,724	+/-746	5.2%	+/-0.7
10 to 14 years	6,100	+/-933	5.5%	+/-0.8
15 to 19 years	10,812	+/-435	9.7%	+/-0.4
20 to 24 years	18,660	+/-846	16.8%	+/-0.8
25 to 34 years	16,280	+/-1,054	14.6%	+/-0.9
35 to 44 years	11,720	+/-438	10.5%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	13,290	+/-397	12.0%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	5,985	+/-606	5.4%	+/-0.5
60 to 64 years	3,856	+/-626	3.5%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	5,910	+/-85	5.3%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	4,586	+/-492	4.1%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	2,222	+/-492	2.0%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	29.1	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	89,338	+/-526	80.4%	+/-0.5
21 years and over	79,860	+/-871	71.9%	+/-0.8
62 years and over	15,055	+/-611	13.5%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	12,718	+/-85	11.4%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	89,338	+/-526	100%	(X)
Male	45,586	+/-458	41.0%	+/-0.4
Female	43,752	+/-406	39.4%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	12,718	+/-85	100%	(X)
Male	5,213	+/-226	4.7%	+/-0.1
Female	7,505	+/-85	6.8%	+/-0.1
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>111,143</b>	<b>****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	109,151	+/-863	100%	(X)
Two or more races	1,992	+/-863	100%	(X)
One race	109,151	+/-863	98.2%	+/-0.8
White	101,370	+/-627	92.9%	+/-0.9
Black or African American	1,773	+/-615	1.6%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	81	+/-123	0.1%	+/-0.1

Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	5,033	+/-504	4.6%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N
Chinese	N	N	N	N
Filipino	N	N	N	N
Japanese	N	N	N	N
Korean	N	N	N	N
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N
Other Asian	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	894	+/-489	0.8%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	1,992	+/-863	1.8%	+/-0.8
White and Black or African American	838	+/-617	42.1%	+/-23.0
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	645	+/-533	32.4%	+/-23.2
White and Asian	233	+/-232	11.7%	+/-11.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-5.7
<b><i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i></b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>111,143</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	103,362	+/-1,056	93.0%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	2,673	+/-305	2.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	788	+/-568	0.7%	+/-0.5
Asian	5,266	+/-507	4.7%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	1,108	+/-523	1.0%	+/-0.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>111,143</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,043	*****	1.8%	*****
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N

Not Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
White alone	100,045	+/-378	90.0%	+/-0.3
Black or African American alone	1,717	+/-599	1.5%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	50	+/-90	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	5,033	+/-504	4.5%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	422	+/-334	0.4%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	1,833	+/-823	1.6%	+/-0.7
Two races including Some other race	176	+/-317	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1,657	+/-817	1.5%	+/-0.7
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>+/-134</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

-While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007  
 Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimate:  
**Geographic Area: Ames-Boone, IA Combined Statistical Area**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	25,209	+/-1,270	58.8%	+/-2.7
With own children under 18 years	10,412	+/-1,124	24.3%	+/-2.6
Married-couple family	21,401	+/-1,323	49.9%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	8,294	+/-1,054	19.4%	+/-2.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	867	+/-380	2.0%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	591	+/-345	1.4%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,941	+/-724	6.9%	+/-1.7
With own children under 18 years	1,527	+/-504	3.6%	+/-1.2
Nonfamily households	17,649	+/-1,291	41.2%	+/-2.7
Householder living alone	11,617	+/-1,482	27.1%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	3,096	+/-620	7.2%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	10,986	+/-1,102	25.6%	+/-2.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	8,629	+/-449	20.1%	+/-1.1
Average household size	2.39	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.87	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>102,436</b>	<b>+/-291</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	42,858	+/-1,047	41.8%	+/-1.0
Spouse	21,370	+/-1,240	20.9%	+/-1.2
Child	23,677	+/-1,320	23.1%	+/-1.3
Other relatives	2,093	+/-845	2.0%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	12,438	+/-1,571	12.1%	+/-1.5

Unmarried partner	3,145	+/-924	3.1%	+/-0.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>47,378</b>	<b>+/-511</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	21,451	+/-1,194	45.3%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	21,646	+/-1,351	45.7%	+/-2.9
Separated	353	+/-268	0.7%	+/-0.6
Widowed	491	+/-244	1.0%	+/-0.5
Divorced	3,437	+/-873	7.3%	+/-1.8
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>45,943</b>	<b>+/-611</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	15,581	+/-1,189	33.9%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	22,806	+/-1,527	49.6%	+/-3.4
Separated	419	+/-296	0.9%	+/-0.6
Widowed	3,404	+/-553	7.4%	+/-1.2
Divorced	3,733	+/-839	8.1%	+/-1.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>+/-513</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	220	+/-202	15.1%	+/-11.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	13	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	47	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	32	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	78	+/-29	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	7	+/-7	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
<b>Characteristics of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>				
Who are female	N	N	N	(X)
Who are married	N	N	N	(X)

<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>42,949</b>	<b>+/-1,927</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	1,179	+/-426	2.7%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	842	+/-285	2.0%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	9,789	+/-702	22.8%	+/-1.9
High school (grades 9-12)	5,554	+/-642	12.9%	+/-1.6
College or graduate school	25,585	+/-2,022	59.6%	+/-2.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>63,849</b>	<b>+/-832</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	963	+/-408	1.5%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,619	+/-847	4.1%	+/-1.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15,644	+/-1,392	24.5%	+/-2.1
Some college, no degree	13,629	+/-1,475	21.3%	+/-2.2
Associate's degree	5,564	+/-814	8.7%	+/-1.2
Bachelor's degree	16,375	+/-1,463	25.6%	+/-2.4
Graduate or professional degree	9,055	+/-1,159	14.2%	+/-1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.4%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	39.8%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>89,274</b>	<b>+/-555</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	7,185	+/-910	100%	(X)
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>104,263</b>	<b>+/-469</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	11,282	+/-1,368	10.8%	+/-1.3
<b>Population 5 to 15 years</b>	<b>13,223</b>	<b>+/-715</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	550	+/-297	4.2%	+/-2.2
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>78,942</b>	<b>+/-686</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	7,142	+/-1,146	9.0%	+/-1.4
<b>Population 65 years and over</b>	<b>12,098</b>	<b>+/-149</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	3,590	+/-620	29.7%	+/-5.0

<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>110,019</b>	<b>+/-352</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	80,558	+/-2,822	73.2%	+/-2.6
Different house in the U.S.	28,160	+/-2,580	25.6%	+/-2.3
Same county	15,149	+/-2,044	13.8%	+/-1.9
Different county	13,011	+/-2,144	11.8%	+/-1.9
Same state	7,166	+/-1,450	6.5%	+/-1.3
Different state	5,845	+/-1,590	5.3%	+/-1.4
Abroad	1,301	+/-1,076	1.2%	+/-1.0
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>111,143</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	104,167	+/-1,215	93.7%	+/-1.1
Born in United States	103,888	+/-1,299	93.5%	+/-1.2
State of residence	73,614	+/-2,389	66.2%	+/-2.1
Different state	30,274	+/-2,486	27.2%	+/-2.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	279	+/-186	0.3%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	6,976	+/-1,215	6.3%	+/-1.1
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>6,976</b>	<b>+/-1,215</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,543	+/-719	22.1%	+/-9.3
Not a U.S. citizen	5,433	+/-1,098	77.9%	+/-9.3
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>7,255</b>	<b>+/-1,299</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	279	+/-186	100%	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-32.9
Entered before 2000	279	+/-186	100.0%	+/-32.9
Foreign born	6,976	+/-1,215	100%	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	4,349	+/-1,063	62.3%	+/-11.9
Entered before 2000	2,627	+/-989	37.7%	+/-11.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N

<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>					
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	N	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N
<b>ANCESTRY</b>					
<b>Total population</b>	<b>111,143</b>	<b>****</b>	<b>100%</b>		<b>(X)</b>
American	4,212	+/-921	3.8%		+/-0.8
Arab	541	+/-490	0.5%		+/-0.4
Czech	1,328	+/-659	1.2%		+/-0.6
Danish	3,897	+/-1,057	3.5%		+/-1.0
Dutch	3,395	+/-952	3.1%		+/-0.9
English	12,058	+/-1,798	10.8%		+/-1.6
French (except Basque)	4,213	+/-1,352	3.8%		+/-1.2
French Canadian	540	+/-343	0.5%		+/-0.3
German	43,384	+/-2,654	39.0%		+/-2.4
Greek	274	+/-280	0.2%		+/-0.3
Hungarian	172	+/-149	0.2%		+/-0.1
Irish	14,234	+/-1,940	12.8%		+/-1.7
Italian	3,500	+/-1,452	3.1%		+/-1.3
Lithuanian	41	+/-54	0.0%		+/-0.1
Norwegian	10,837	+/-1,907	9.8%		+/-1.7
Polish	2,027	+/-958	1.8%		+/-0.9
Portuguese	266	+/-302	0.2%		+/-0.3
Russian	559	+/-412	0.5%		+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	1,698	+/-565	1.5%		+/-0.5
Scottish	2,665	+/-949	2.4%		+/-0.9
Slovak	0	+/-226	0.0%		+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	642	+/-573	0.6%		+/-0.5
Swedish	6,140	+/-1,445	5.5%		+/-1.3
Swiss	805	+/-402	0.7%		+/-0.4
Ukrainian	128	+/-198	0.1%		+/-0.2
Welsh	1,093	+/-519	1.0%		+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	117	+/-135	0.1%		+/-0.1



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·The Census Bureau introduced a new skip pattern for the disability questions in the 2003 ACS questionnaire. This change mainly affected two individual items -- go-outside-home disability and employment disability -- and the recode for disability status, which includes the two items. Accordingly, comparisons of data from 2003 or later with data from prior years are not recommended for the relevant questions. For more information, see the ACS Subject Definitions for Disability.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007  
 Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimate:  
**Geographic Area: Ames-Boone, IA Combined Statistical Area**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>91,922</b>	<b>+/-637</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	63,869	+/-1,583	69.5%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	63,805	+/-1,583	69.4%	+/-1.7
Employed	60,675	+/-1,561	66.0%	+/-1.6
Unemployed	3,130	+/-764	3.4%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	64	+/-90	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	28,053	+/-1,576	30.5%	+/-1.7
<b>Civilian labor force</b>				
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>63,805</b>	<b>+/-1,583</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unemployed	4.9%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>45,177</b>	<b>+/-575</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	28,739	+/-1,103	63.6%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	28,739	+/-1,103	63.6%	+/-2.5
Employed	27,327	+/-1,072	60.5%	+/-2.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>6,306</b>	<b>+/-492</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	4,237	+/-641	67.2%	+/-9.6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>13,944</b>	<b>+/-831</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,595	+/-984	76.0%	+/-6.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>59,479</b>	<b>+/-1,575</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	44,582	+/-1,979	75.0%	+/-2.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,433	+/-1,307	9.1%	+/-2.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,963	+/-978	5.0%	+/-1.6
Walked	4,255	+/-984	7.2%	+/-1.6
Other means	1,124	+/-589	1.9%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	1,122	+/-430	1.9%	+/-0.7

Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>60,675</b>	<b>+/-1,561</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,572	+/-1,782	40.5%	+/-2.8
Service occupations	9,964	+/-1,461	16.4%	+/-2.3
Sales and office occupations	14,206	+/-1,501	23.4%	+/-2.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	886	+/-433	1.5%	+/-0.7
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	3,660	+/-823	6.0%	+/-1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7,387	+/-1,224	12.2%	+/-2.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>60,675</b>	<b>+/-1,561</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,999	+/-665	3.3%	+/-1.1
Construction	3,782	+/-936	6.2%	+/-1.5
Manufacturing	5,747	+/-1,059	9.5%	+/-1.8
Wholesale trade	1,594	+/-702	2.6%	+/-1.2
Retail trade	6,388	+/-1,252	10.5%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,015	+/-756	5.0%	+/-1.2
Information	692	+/-328	1.1%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,832	+/-854	6.3%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4,545	+/-1,083	7.5%	+/-1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19,847	+/-1,566	32.7%	+/-2.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	4,764	+/-941	7.9%	+/-1.6
Other services, except public administration	2,059	+/-531	3.4%	+/-0.9
Public administration	2,411	+/-743	4.0%	+/-1.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>60,675</b>	<b>+/-1,561</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	41,359	+/-2,083	68.2%	+/-3.1
Government workers	16,111	+/-1,876	26.6%	+/-2.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	3,164	+/-809	5.2%	+/-1.3
Unpaid family workers	41	+/-69	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,970	+/-777	6.9%	+/-1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,965	+/-631	4.6%	+/-1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,749	+/-1,116	11.1%	+/-2.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,770	+/-1,211	13.5%	+/-2.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,771	+/-1,096	15.8%	+/-2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,132	+/-1,133	19.0%	+/-2.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,576	+/-884	13.0%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,265	+/-760	10.0%	+/-1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,177	+/-489	2.7%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	1,483	+/-516	3.5%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	48,081	+/-3,076	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	63,654	+/-3,633	(X)	(X)
With earnings	35,562	+/-1,262	83.0%	+/-1.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	59,420	+/-3,515	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	9,779	+/-669	22.8%	+/-1.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,447	+/-770	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	5,832	+/-804	13.6%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,718	+/-4,897	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	882	+/-375	2.1%	+/-0.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,690	+/-1,595	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	583	+/-361	1.4%	+/-0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,195	+/-2,948	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	1,996	+/-602	4.7%	+/-1.4
<b>Families</b>	<b>25,209</b>	<b>+/-1,270</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	471	+/-308	1.9%	+/-1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	513	+/-302	2.0%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,477	+/-543	5.9%	+/-2.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,252	+/-804	8.9%	+/-3.0

\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,761	+/-812	14.9%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,486	+/-863	21.8%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,180	+/-809	20.5%	+/-3.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,661	+/-682	14.5%	+/-2.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,014	+/-367	4.0%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	1,394	+/-513	5.5%	+/-2.0
Median family income (dollars)	69,241	+/-3,749	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	82,947	+/-6,052	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,933	+/-1,414	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>17,649</b>	<b>+/-1,291</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	28,277	+/-3,260	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	33,859	+/-2,686	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	20,171	+/-993	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,266	+/-3,024	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,163	+/-2,086	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	5.3%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.3%	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	7.9%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.6%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.7%	+/-3.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	1.7%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.9%	+/-11.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	40.2%	+/-15.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	100.0%	+/-48.7	(X)	(X)
All people	14.9%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.8%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	9.5%	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)

Related children under 5 years	9.6%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.4%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	15.7%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	17.0%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	8.3%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.7%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37.0%	+/-4.9	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007  
 Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimate:  
**Geographic Area: Ames-Boone, IA Combined Statistical Area**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>+/-134</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	42,858	+/-1,047	93.3%	+/-2.3
Vacant housing units	3,056	+/-1,063	6.7%	+/-2.3
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.4	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	2.1	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>+/-134</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	27,503	+/-1,315	59.9%	+/-2.9
1-unit, attached	1,768	+/-561	3.9%	+/-1.2
2 units	1,701	+/-601	3.7%	+/-1.3
3 or 4 units	1,730	+/-560	3.8%	+/-1.2
5 to 9 units	2,456	+/-640	5.3%	+/-1.4
10 to 19 units	3,547	+/-991	7.7%	+/-2.2
20 or more units	5,164	+/-1,123	11.2%	+/-2.4
Mobile home	2,045	+/-654	4.5%	+/-1.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>+/-134</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	2,450	+/-635	5.3%	+/-1.4
Built 2000 to 2004	4,958	+/-1,042	10.8%	+/-2.3
Built 1990 to 1999	7,044	+/-1,135	15.3%	+/-2.5
Built 1980 to 1989	4,219	+/-962	9.2%	+/-2.1
Built 1970 to 1979	6,899	+/-937	15.0%	+/-2.0
Built 1960 to 1969	3,905	+/-769	8.5%	+/-1.7
Built 1950 to 1959	3,950	+/-759	8.6%	+/-1.7
Built 1940 to 1949	1,517	+/-615	3.3%	+/-1.3
Built 1939 or earlier	10,972	+/-1,175	23.9%	+/-2.6
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>+/-134</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	597	+/-525	1.3%	+/-1.1
2 rooms	2,041	+/-847	4.4%	+/-1.8
3 rooms	4,503	+/-954	9.8%	+/-2.1

4 rooms	8,471	+/-1,139	18.4%	+/-2.5
5 rooms	8,013	+/-1,185	17.5%	+/-2.6
6 rooms	5,762	+/-929	12.5%	+/-2.0
7 rooms	5,495	+/-960	12.0%	+/-2.1
8 rooms	4,887	+/-881	10.6%	+/-1.9
9 rooms or more	6,145	+/-891	13.4%	+/-1.9
Median (rooms)	5.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>+/-134</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	609	+/-526	1.3%	+/-1.1
1 bedroom	4,647	+/-1,091	10.1%	+/-2.4
2 bedrooms	14,365	+/-1,431	31.3%	+/-3.1
3 bedrooms	15,731	+/-1,301	34.3%	+/-2.8
4 bedrooms	8,370	+/-1,094	18.2%	+/-2.4
5 or more bedrooms	2,192	+/-653	4.8%	+/-1.4
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	26,389	+/-1,199	61.6%	+/-2.8
Renter-occupied	16,469	+/-1,353	38.4%	+/-2.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.55	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.13	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	17,000	+/-1,396	39.7%	+/-3.0
Moved in 2000 to 2004	9,183	+/-1,313	21.4%	+/-3.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	8,734	+/-972	20.4%	+/-2.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,552	+/-624	8.3%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,792	+/-421	4.2%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,597	+/-583	6.1%	+/-1.4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	2,365	+/-603	5.5%	+/-1.4
1 vehicle available	12,065	+/-1,171	28.2%	+/-2.7
2 vehicles available	18,970	+/-1,516	44.3%	+/-3.4
3 or more vehicles available	9,458	+/-1,000	22.1%	+/-2.3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	30,348	+/-1,369	70.8%	+/-2.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,527	+/-750	10.6%	+/-1.7
Electricity	7,129	+/-1,145	16.6%	+/-2.6



Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	156	+/-154	0.4%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-0.3
Wood	198	+/-143	0.5%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	427	+/-250	1.0%	+/-0.6
No fuel used	73	+/-123	0.2%	+/-0.3
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	190	+/-174	0.4%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	296	+/-240	0.7%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	2,132	+/-751	5.0%	+/-1.7
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>42,858</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	42,352	+/-1,043	98.8%	+/-1.0
1.01 to 1.50	506	+/-416	1.2%	+/-1.0
1.51 or more	0	+/-226	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>26,389</b>	<b>+/-1,199</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	2,220	+/-632	8.4%	+/-2.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,202	+/-755	15.9%	+/-2.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,316	+/-863	27.7%	+/-2.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,065	+/-803	23.0%	+/-2.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	4,526	+/-621	17.2%	+/-2.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,589	+/-405	6.0%	+/-1.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	435	+/-265	1.6%	+/-1.0
\$1,000,000 or more	36	+/-63	0.1%	+/-0.2
Median (dollars)	146,500	+/-5,244	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>26,389</b>	<b>+/-1,199</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	16,800	+/-1,223	100%	(X)
Less than \$300	37	+/-65	0.1%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	144	+/-203	0.5%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$699	865	+/-294	3.3%	+/-1.1
\$700 to \$999	3,612	+/-621	13.7%	+/-2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,622	+/-972	25.1%	+/-3.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,438	+/-732	13.0%	+/-2.8
\$2,000 or more	2,082	+/-544	7.9%	+/-2.0
Median (dollars)	1,293	+/-48	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	9,589	+/-920	100%	(X)
Less than \$100	26	+/-36	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$100 to \$199	552	+/-284	2.1%	+/-1.1
\$200 to \$299	959	+/-365	3.6%	+/-1.4
\$300 to \$399	2,114	+/-589	8.0%	+/-2.2
\$400 or more	5,938	+/-811	22.5%	+/-3.0

Median (dollars)	439	+/-18	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>26,389</b>	<b>+/-1,199</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing unit with a mortgage	16,800	+/-1,223	100%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	7,286	+/-937	27.6%	+/-3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,915	+/-734	14.8%	+/-2.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,300	+/-709	8.7%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,116	+/-381	4.2%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	2,183	+/-503	8.3%	+/-1.9
Not computed	0	+/-226	100%	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage	9,589	+/-920	100%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	4,446	+/-738	16.8%	+/-2.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,098	+/-516	8.0%	+/-1.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	828	+/-345	3.1%	+/-1.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	566	+/-294	2.1%	+/-1.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	419	+/-298	1.6%	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	252	+/-172	1.0%	+/-0.7
35.0 percent or more	980	+/-340	3.7%	+/-1.3
Not computed	0	+/-226	100%	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Renter-occupied units</b>	<b>16,469</b>	<b>+/-1,353</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	211	+/-176	1.3%	+/-1.1
\$200 to \$299	238	+/-259	1.4%	+/-1.5
\$300 to \$499	2,841	+/-887	17.3%	+/-5.3
\$500 to \$749	6,665	+/-1,228	40.5%	+/-6.5
\$750 to \$999	3,100	+/-890	18.8%	+/-5.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,987	+/-687	12.1%	+/-4.0
\$1,500 or more	227	+/-244	1.4%	+/-1.5
No cash rent	1,200	+/-500	100%	(X)
Median (dollars)	658	+/-32	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
<b>Renter-occupied units</b>	<b>16,469</b>	<b>+/-1,353</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	1,330	+/-481	8.1%	+/-2.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,854	+/-678	11.3%	+/-4.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,093	+/-698	12.7%	+/-4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,010	+/-781	12.2%	+/-4.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,379	+/-561	8.4%	+/-3.3
35.0 percent or more	6,463	+/-1,092	39.2%	+/-6.0
Not computed	1,340	+/-546	100%	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates