

1980 CENSUS REPORT OF POPULATION AND HOUSING  
FOR  
ELMA CITY IOWA

COMPLETE COUNT DATA  
REPRODUCED FROM SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1A  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

PREPARED BY  
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE  
ICWA STATE UNIVERSITY, AMES, IOWA  
WILLIS GOUDY AND SANDRA CHARVAT BURKE  
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

NOTES:

FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT, PLEASE REFER  
TO INTRODUCTIONS AND APPENDICES OF POPULATION AND HOUSING  
PUBLICATIONS OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY AS REQUIRED BY LAW,  
IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU TO MAKE SURE THAT ITS  
PUBLIC DATA DO NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY INDIVIDUAL.  
THE BUREAU SUPPRESSES TABULATIONS OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VERY  
SMALL GROUPS OF PEOPLE OR HOUSING UNITS. SUPPRESSION CAN  
OCCUR IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 15 PERSONS IN A GEOGRAPHIC AREA,  
FEWER THAN 15 PERSONS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, FEWER THAN 5  
HOUSEHOLDS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, OR FEWER THAN 5 UNITS IN A  
HOUSING CATEGORY. SEVERAL TABLES OF BASIC COUNTS ARE NEVER  
SUPPRESSED. AN ASTERISK (\*) AFTER A TABLE NAME INDICATES THAT  
SUPPRESSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THAT TABLE.

ALL PERSONS: TOTAL 714

ALL PERSONS: RACE

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| WHITE           | 713 |
| BLACK           |     |
| AMERICAN INDIAN |     |
| ESKIMO          |     |
| ALEUT           |     |
| JAPANESE        |     |
| CHINESE         |     |
| FILIPINO        |     |
| KOREAN          |     |
| ASIAN INDIAN    |     |
| VIETNAMESE      | 1   |
| HAWAIIAN        |     |
| GUAMANIAN       |     |
| SAMOAN          |     |
| OTHER           |     |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| TOTAL         | 1 |
| MEXICAN       |   |
| PUERTO RICAN  |   |
| CUBAN         |   |
| OTHER SPANISH | 1 |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: RACE

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| WHITE                    | 1 |
| BLACK                    |   |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, |   |
| ALEUT, AND ASIAN AND     |   |
| PACIFIC ISLANDER         |   |
| OTHER                    |   |

ALL PERSONS: AGE BY RACE \*

| AGE CATEGORIES    | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | AMER INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN, PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| UNDER 5 YEARS     | 58    |       |       |                            |                            |
| 5 TO 17 YEARS     | 129   |       |       |                            |                            |
| 18 TO 64 YEARS    | 322   |       |       |                            |                            |
| 65 YEARS AND OVER | 205   |       |       |                            |                            |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: AGE BY RACE \*

| AGE CATEGORIES    | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| UNDER 5 YEARS     |       |       |       |
| 5 TO 17 YEARS     |       |       |       |
| 18 TO 64 YEARS    |       |       |       |
| 65 YEARS AND OVER |       |       |       |

ALL PERSONS: AGE BY SEX \*

| AGE CATEGORIES    | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
|-------------------|-------|------|--------|
| ALL AGES          | 714   | 345  | 369    |
| UNDER 1 YEAR      | 11    | 3    | 8      |
| 1 AND 2 YEARS     | 29    | 15   | 14     |
| 3 AND 4 YEARS     | 18    | 9    | 9      |
| 5 YEARS           | 12    | 5    | 7      |
| 6 YEARS           | 8     | 4    | 4      |
| 7 TO 9 YEARS      | 32    | 19   | 13     |
| 10 TO 13 YEARS    | 38    | 15   | 23     |
| 14 YEARS          | 7     | 3    | 4      |
| 15 YEARS          | 10    | 8    | 2      |
| 16 YEARS          | 9     | 7    | 2      |
| 17 YEARS          | 13    | 6    | 7      |
| 18 YEARS          | 9     | 3    | 6      |
| 19 YEARS          | 9     | 4    | 5      |
| 20 YEARS          | 9     | 5    | 4      |
| 21 YEARS          | 11    | 6    | 5      |
| 22 TO 24 YEARS    | 35    | 21   | 14     |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS    | 36    | 18   | 18     |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS    | 36    | 20   | 16     |
| 35 TO 44 YEARS    | 54    | 26   | 28     |
| 45 TO 54 YEARS    | 37    | 22   | 15     |
| 55 TO 59 YEARS    | 27    | 11   | 16     |
| 60 AND 61 YEARS   | 27    | 11   | 16     |
| 62 TO 64 YEARS    | 32    | 15   | 17     |
| 65 TO 74 YEARS    | 97    | 43   | 54     |
| 75 TO 84 YEARS    | 71    | 32   | 39     |
| 85 YEARS AND OVER | 37    | 14   | 23     |
| MEDIAN AGE        | 39.6  | 35.6 | 43.4   |

PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OLDER:  
MARITAL STATUS BY SEX \*

| MARITAL STATUS | MALE | FEMALE |
|----------------|------|--------|
| SINGLE         | 81   | 40     |
| NOW MARRIED    | 162  | 164    |
| SEPARATED      |      | 1      |
| WIDOWED        | 25   | 76     |
| DIVORCED       | 4    | 6      |

NUMBER OF FAMILIES \*

TOTAL 176

| RELATED CHILDREN: AGE * | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|
| AGE CATEGORIES          |       |
| UNDER 5 YEARS           | 57    |
| 5 TO 17 YEARS           | 127   |

PERSONS: HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP \*

| TYPES AND RELATIONSHIPS | ALL PERSONS | PERSONS 65 AND OVER |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD:    |             |                     |
| HOUSEHOLDER             | 176         | 51                  |
| SPOUSE                  | 157         | 36                  |
| OTHER RELATIVES         | 224         | 9                   |
| NONRELATIVES            | 3           |                     |
| IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD: |             |                     |
| MALE HOUSEHOLDER        | 31          | 16                  |
| FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER      | 55          | 43                  |
| NONRELATIVES            | 3           | 1                   |
| IN GROUP QUARTERS:      |             |                     |
| INMATE OF INSTITUTION   | 65          | 49                  |
| OTHER                   |             |                     |

PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS: HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP \*

| TYPES AND RELATIONSHIPS   | PERSONS UNDER 18 |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| IN HCUSEHOLD:             |                  |
| HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE     |                  |
| OWN CHILD OF HCUSEHOLDER: |                  |
| IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY  | 169              |
| IN OTHER FAMILY           | 13               |
| OTHER RELATIVES           | 2                |
| NONRELATIVES              | 3                |
| IN GROUP QUARTERS:        |                  |
| INMATE OF INSTITUTION     |                  |
| OTHER                     |                  |

ALL HOUSEHOLDS: TOTAL 262

HCUSEHOLDS WITH NONRELATIVES  
PRESENT: TOTAL \* 4

ALL HOUSEHOLDS: PERSONS IN  
HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERSONS UNDER 18:  
HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

| PERSONS AND TYPES     | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 PERSON:             |       |
| MALE HOUSEHOLDER      | 31    |
| FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER    | 52    |
| 2 OR MORE PERSONS:    |       |
| MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY | 157   |
| OTHER FAMILY:         |       |
| MALE HCUSEHCLDER,     |       |
| NO WIFE PRESENT       | 5     |
| FEMALE HCUSEHCLDER,   |       |
| NO HUSBAND PRESENT    | 14    |
| NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD:  |       |
| MALE HCUSEHCLDER      |       |
| FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER    | 3     |

| TYPES                 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|
| MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY | 72    |
| OTHER FAMILY:         |       |
| MALE HOUSEHOLDER,     |       |
| NO WIFE PRESENT       | 1     |
| FEMALE HCUSEHCLDER,   |       |
| NO HUSBAND PRESENT    | 5     |
| NONFAMILY HCUSEHCLD   |       |

HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERSONS 60 OR 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: PERSONS IN  
HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

| PERSONS AND TYPES   | 60 YEARS AND OVER | 65 YEARS AND OVER |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 PERSON            | 68                | 57                |
| 2 OR MORE PERSONS:  |                   |                   |
| FAMILY HOUSEHOLD    | 80                | 58                |
| NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD | 2                 | 2                 |

ALL HOUSING UNITS:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TENURE \*

| TOTAL HOUSING UNITS | 284 |
|---------------------|-----|
| SEASONAL, MIGRATORY |     |
| YEAR-ROUND          | 284 |
| OCCUPIED            | 262 |
| VACANT              | 22  |

| TOTAL OCCUPIED  | 262 |
|-----------------|-----|
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 57  |

VACANT YEAR-ROUND HOUSING  
UNITS: VACANCY STATUS

YEAR-ROUND CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS:  
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS \*

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| FOR SALE ONLY           | 4  |
| FOR RENT                | 4  |
| HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE | 1  |
| OTHER VACANT            | 13 |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| TOTAL UNITS          |  |
| RENTER OCCUPIED      |  |
| VACANT FOR SALE ONLY |  |
| OTHER VACANT         |  |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
NUMBER OF ROOMS \*

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: TENURE AND  
VACANCY STATUS BY AGGREGATE  
NUMBER OF ROOMS \*

|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1 ROOM    | 1   |
| 2 ROOMS   | 4   |
| 3 ROOMS   | 25  |
| 4 ROOMS   | 42  |
| 5 ROOMS   | 49  |
| 6 OR MORE | 163 |

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| TOTAL ROOMS          | 1635 |
| RENTER OCCUPIED      | 281  |
| VACANT FOR SALE ONLY | 27   |
| VACANT FOR RENT      | 14   |
| OTHER VACANT         | 84   |

MEDIAN 5.6

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY TENURE \*

| RACIAL CATEGORIES    | UNITS | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|
| WHITE                | 262   | 57              |
| BLACK                |       |                 |
| AMER INDIAN, ESKIMO, |       |                 |
| ALEUT                |       |                 |
| ASIAN, PACIFIC       |       |                 |
| ISLANDER             |       |                 |
| OTHER                |       |                 |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN:  
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY TENURE \*

| RACIAL CATEGORIES | UNITS | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------|
| TOTAL             | 1     |                 |
| WHITE             | 1     |                 |
| BLACK             |       |                 |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH ONE OR MORE PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER: AGE  
OF HOUSEHOLDER BY TENURE \*

| AGE CATEGORIES             | UNITS | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------|
| HOUSEHOLDER UNDER 65 YEARS | 7     | 1               |
| HOUSEHOLDER 65 AND OVER    | 110   | 28              |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: PERSONS IN UNIT BY TENURE \*

| NUMBER OF PERSONS | HOUSING UNITS | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 PERSON          | 83            | 30              |
| 2 PERSONS         | 88            | 10              |
| 3 PERSONS         | 33            | 7               |
| 4 PERSONS         | 24            | 7               |
| 5 PERSONS         | 18            | 1               |
| 6 OR MORE PERSONS | 16            | 2               |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: MEDIAN  
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT \*

MEDIAN 2.0

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS:  
TENURE \*

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| TOTAL PERSONS   | 649 |
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 116 |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: MEAN  
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT \*

MEAN 2.4

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: PERSONS PER ROOM BY TENURE \*

| PERSONS PER ROOM | UNITS | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|
| 1.00 OR LESS     | 259   | 57              |
| 1.01 - 1.50      | 3     |                 |
| 1.51 OR MORE     |       |                 |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDO-  
MINIUM HOUSING UNITS: VALUE \*

| VALUE                  | UNITS |
|------------------------|-------|
| LESS THAN \$10,000     | 37    |
| \$10,000 TO \$14,999   | 32    |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999   | 20    |
| \$20,000 TO \$24,999   | 20    |
| \$25,000 TO \$29,999   | 22    |
| \$30,000 TO \$34,999   | 8     |
| \$35,000 TO \$39,999   | 15    |
| \$40,000 TO \$49,999   | 7     |
| \$50,000 TO \$79,999   | 8     |
| \$80,000 TO \$99,999   | 1     |
| \$100,000 TO \$149,999 | 1     |
| \$150,000 TO \$199,999 |       |
| \$200,000 OR MORE      |       |
| MEDIAN VALUE           | 19100 |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING  
UNITS: CONTRACT RENT \*

| WITH CASH RENT: | UNITS |
|-----------------|-------|
| LESS THAN \$50  | 8     |
| \$50 TO \$99    | 25    |
| \$100 TO \$119  | 3     |
| \$120 TO \$139  | 3     |
| \$140 TO \$149  |       |
| \$150 TO \$159  | 2     |
| \$160 TO \$169  | 1     |
| \$170 TO \$199  | 2     |
| \$200 TO \$249  | 1     |
| \$250 TO \$299  |       |
| \$300 TO \$399  |       |
| \$400 TO \$499  |       |
| \$500 OR MORE   |       |
| NO CASH RENT    | 10    |
| MEDIAN RENT     | 79    |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED AND VACANT-FOR-SALE ONLY NONCONDOMINIUM AND CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS BY AGGREGATE VALUE \* (SCALED FOR TALLY PURPOSES; MULTIPLY BY \$250 TO OBTAIN THE TRUE VALUE)

|                      |           |
|----------------------|-----------|
|                      | AGGREGATE |
| NONCONDOMINIUM:      | VALUE     |
| OWNER OCCUPIED       | 15310     |
| VACANT FOR SALE ONLY | 305       |
| CONDOMINIUM:         |           |
| OWNER OCCUPIED       |           |
| VACANT FOR SALE ONLY |           |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED AND VACANT-FOR-SALE ONLY NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| OCCUPANCY STATUS     | UNITS |
| OWNER OCCUPIED       | 171   |
| VACANT FOR SALE ONLY | 4     |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS BY AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT \*

|                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| OCCUPANCY STATUS | AGGREGATE     |
| RENTER OCCUPIED  | CONTRACT RENT |
| VACANT FOR RENT  | 4092          |
|                  | 400           |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

|                  |       |
|------------------|-------|
| OCCUPANCY STATUS | UNITS |
| RENTER OCCUPIED  | 45    |
| VACANT FOR RENT  | 4     |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: PLUMBING FACILITIES BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

| PLUMBING FACILITIES                         | UNITS | OCCUPIED UNITS | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|---|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE         | 270   | 257            | 56              |
| LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | 14    | 5              | 1               |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE: TENURE \*

|                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| TENURE          | HOUSING UNITS |
| TOTAL           |               |
| RENTER OCCUPIED |               |

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM: TENURE \*

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| TENURE          | PERSONS |
| TOTAL           | 25      |
| RENTER OCCUPIED |         |

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM: PLUMBING FACILITIES \*

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| PLUMBING FACILITIES                         | PERSONS |
| COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE         | 25      |
| LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE |         |

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WHICH LACK COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE \*

10

NUMBER OF VACANT YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS WHICH ARE BOARDED UP

NUMBER OF VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS WHICH HAVE BEEN VACANT 2 OR MORE MONTHS

2

NUMBER OF VACANT-FOR-SALE ONLY HOUSING UNITS WHICH HAVE BEEN VACANT FOR 6 OR MORE MONTHS

3

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: UNITS AT ADDRESS \*

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| NUMBER OF UNITS        |     |
| ONE                    | 240 |
| TWO TO NINE            | 29  |
| TEN OR MORE            | 7   |
| MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER | 8   |

END OF 1980 CENSUS REPORT  
(DATA FROM STF1A ONLY) FOR:  
IOWA CENSUS PLACE CODE 1370  
ELMA CITY 5

1980 CENSUS REPORT OF SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS FOR  
ELMA IOWA

SAMPLE DATA:  
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3A  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

PAGES

|                                  |      |
|----------------------------------|------|
| INCOME, POVERTY STATUS           | 1-3  |
| EDUCATION                        | 4    |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS               | 4-5  |
| WEEKS WORKED, UNEMPLOYMENT       | 5    |
| OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY             | 6    |
| CLASS OF WORKER, PLACE OF WORK   | 6    |
| TRANSPORTATION TO WORK           | 6    |
| WORK DISABILITY                  | 7    |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY | 7    |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME          | 7    |
| ANCESTRY, NATIVITY               | 7    |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975                | 7    |
| VETERAN STATUS                   | 7    |
| URBAN/RURAL (FARM, NONFARM)      | 8    |
| RACE, MARITAL STATUS             | 8    |
| AGE                              | 9    |
| GROUP QUARTERS                   | 9    |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE                   | 9    |
| CHILDREN                         | 9-10 |

PREPARED BY:  
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE  
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DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY  
WILLIS GOUDY, ROGELIO SAENZ, AND SANDRA BURKE

NOTES:

FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT, PLEASE REFER TO  
INTRODUCTIONS AND APPENDICES OF POPULATION REPORTS OF THE BUREAU OF THE  
CENSUS. A FEW ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ARE NOTED AT THE END OF THIS REPORT.

ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS BUREAU, THIS PLACE HAD A TOTAL OF 714  
RESIDENTS IN 1980. THE DATA IN THIS REPORT ARE BASED ON A SAMPLE OF 355  
OF THE RESIDENTS OF THIS PLACE. THESE PEOPLE COMPLETED THE "LONG FORM"  
OF THE CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN INCORPORATED PLACES WITH AT LEAST 2,500  
INHABITANTS, EVERY SIXTH HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED THE LONG QUESTIONNAIRE. IN  
RURAL AREAS AND INCORPORATED PLACES WITH FEWER THAN 2,500 INHABITANTS, ONE  
OF EVERY TWO HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVED THE LONG FORM. THE BUREAU OF THE  
CENSUS THEN USED A COMPLEX PROCEDURE TO WEIGHT THE SAMPLE DATA SO THAT  
THEY REPRESENT ALL RESIDENTS OF THIS PLACE.

FAMILIES: FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 \*(1)

|                      |    |
|----------------------|----|
| LESS THAN \$2,500    | 2  |
| \$2,500 TO \$4,999   | 10 |
| \$5,000 TO \$7,499   | 32 |
| \$7,500 TO \$9,999   | 18 |
| \$10,000 TO \$12,499 | 7  |
| \$12,500 TO \$14,999 | 21 |
| \$15,000 TO \$17,499 | 18 |
| \$17,500 TO \$19,999 | 8  |
| \$20,000 TO \$22,499 | 20 |
| \$22,500 TO \$24,999 | 8  |
| \$25,000 TO \$27,499 | 10 |
| \$27,500 TO \$29,999 | 11 |
| \$30,000 TO \$34,999 | 9  |
| \$35,000 TO \$39,999 |    |
| \$40,000 TO \$49,999 | 4  |
| \$50,000 TO \$74,999 | 2  |
| \$75,000 OR MORE     |    |

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME \* 15000

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS  
AND OVER: INCOME IN 1979 \*

|                      |    |
|----------------------|----|
| LESS THAN \$1,000    |    |
| \$1,000 TO \$1,999   | 4  |
| \$2,000 TO \$2,999   | 10 |
| \$3,000 TO \$3,999   | 8  |
| \$4,000 TO \$4,999   | 19 |
| \$5,000 TO \$5,999   | 8  |
| \$6,000 TO \$6,999   | 6  |
| \$7,000 TO \$7,999   | 14 |
| \$8,000 TO \$8,999   |    |
| \$9,000 TO \$9,999   | 4  |
| \$10,000 TO \$11,999 | 4  |
| \$12,000 TO \$14,999 | 2  |
| \$15,000 TO \$24,999 | 4  |
| \$25,000 TO \$49,999 |    |
| \$50,000 OR MORE     |    |

MEDIAN INCOME FOR UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS \* 5063

AGGREGATE INCOME OF UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS (2)\* 500350

FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED  
RACES: FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY RACE \*

| INCOME CATEGORIES    | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER(3) |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| LESS THAN \$5,000    | 12    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$5,000 TO \$7,499   | 32    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$7,500 TO \$9,999   | 18    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$10,000 TO \$14,999 | 28    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | 26    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$20,000 TO \$24,999 | 28    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$25,000 TO \$34,999 | 30    |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$35,000 TO \$49,999 | 4     |       |                                   |                                  |
| \$50,000 OR MORE     | 2     |       |                                   |                                  |

FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF  
SPANISH ORIGIN: FAMILY INCOME  
IN 1979 \*

LESS THAN \$5,000  
\$5,000 TO \$7,499  
\$7,500 TO \$9,999  
\$10,000 TO \$14,999  
\$15,000 TO \$19,999  
\$20,000 TO \$24,999  
\$25,000 TO \$34,999  
\$35,000 TO \$49,999  
\$50,000 OR MORE

AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME

HOUSEHOLDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 \*

LESS THAN \$2,500 8  
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 45  
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 48  
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 34  
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 13  
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 21  
\$15,000 TO \$17,499 22  
\$17,500 TO \$19,999 8  
\$20,000 TO \$22,499 20  
\$22,500 TO \$24,999 8  
\$25,000 TO \$27,499 10  
\$27,500 TO \$29,999 11  
\$30,000 TO \$34,999 9  
\$35,000 TO \$39,999  
\$40,000 TO \$49,999 4  
\$50,000 TO \$74,999 2  
\$75,000 OR MORE

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME \* 9743

AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD  
INCOME \* 3477295

FAMILIES: AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME  
IN 1979 BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

TOTAL 2976945  
WHITE 2976945  
BLACK  
AMERICAN INDIAN,  
ESKIMO, AND  
ALEUT  
ASIAN AND  
PACIFIC  
ISLANDER

PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER:  
AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1979 BY  
INMATE STATUS \*

TOTAL 3721740  
NONINSTITUTIONAL 3468665

PERSONS: PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979  
BY INMATE STATUS \*

TOTAL 5198  
NONINSTITUTIONAL 5328

HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME: AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE IN 1979 \*

| INCOME TYPE                              | NUMBER OF<br>HOUSEHOLDS(4) | AGGREGATE<br>INCOME |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| EARNINGS:                                | 182                        |                     |
| WAGE OR SALARY INCOME                    | 156                        | 1971260             |
| NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME           | 51                         | 355305              |
| FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME              | 16                         | 121220              |
| INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME | 150                        | 359535              |
| SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME                   | 128                        | 456395              |
| PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME                 | 19                         | 57715               |
| ALL OTHER INCOME                         | 61                         | 155865              |

FAMILIES: AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 \*

| NUMBER OF WORKERS IN THE FAMILY | NUMBER OF<br>FAMILIES | AGGREGATE<br>INCOME |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| NO WORKERS                      | 35                    | 273785              |
| 1 WORKER                        | 56                    | 750620              |
| 2 OR MORE WORKERS               | 89                    | 1952540             |

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:  
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY RACE \*

| INCOME IN 1979      | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL | 578   | 578   |       |                                   |                               |
| BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | 67    | 67    |       |                                   |                               |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:  
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL  
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

## PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL             | 41  |
| INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 75% AND 124% OF POVERTY LEVEL  | 81  |
| INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 125% AND 149% OF POVERTY LEVEL | 49  |
| INCOME IN 1979 BETWEEN 150% AND 199% OF POVERTY LEVEL | 95  |
| INCOME IN 1979 200% OF POVERTY LEVEL AND ABOVE        | 379 |

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:  
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE \*

| INCOME IN 1979      | UNDER 55<br>YEARS | 55 TO 59<br>YEARS | 60 TO 64<br>YEARS | 65 YEARS<br>AND OVER |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL | 375               | 30                | 57                | 116                  |
| BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | 27                |                   |                   | 40                   |

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:  
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE \*

| INCOME IN 1979      | 15 TO 64<br>YEARS | 65 YEARS<br>AND OVER |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL | 23                | 40                   |
| BELOW POVERTY LEVEL |                   | 20                   |

## NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDERS: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

| INCOME IN 1979                         | 15 TO 64<br>YEARS | 65 YEARS<br>AND OVER |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL AND ABOVE        | 19                | 38                   |
| BETWEEN 100% AND 124% OF POVERTY LEVEL | 4                 | 2                    |
| BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                    |                   | 20                   |

## FAMILIES: POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

| INCOME IN 1979                         | 15 TO 64<br>YEARS | 65 YEARS<br>AND OVER |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL AND ABOVE        | 113               | 37                   |
| BETWEEN 100% AND 124% OF POVERTY LEVEL | 15                | 1                    |
| BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                    | 4                 | 10                   |

FAMILIES: PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1979  
BY FAMILY TYPE \*

| TOTAL FAMILIES:  | POVERTY LEVEL | ABOVE<br>POVERTY LEVEL | BELOW<br>POVERTY LEVEL |
|--|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| WITH RELATED CHILDREN:                                 |               |                        |                        |
| UNDER 6 YEARS AND 6 TO 17 YEARS                        |               | 20                     | 2                      |
| UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY                                     |               | 19                     |                        |
| 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY                                     |               | 32                     |                        |
| WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN                               |               | 95                     | 12                     |
| FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER,<br>NO HUSBAND PRESENT: |               |                        |                        |
| WITH RELATED CHILDREN:                                 |               |                        |                        |
| UNDER 6 YEARS AND 6 TO 17 YEARS                        |               |                        |                        |
| UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY                                     |               |                        |                        |
| 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY                                     |               | 3                      |                        |
| WITHOUT RELATED CHILDREN                               |               | 8                      |                        |

FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE RELATED CHILDREN: PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED  
CHILDREN BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

| PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN                             | POVERTY LEVEL | ABOVE<br>POVERTY LEVEL | BELOW<br>POVERTY LEVEL |
|--|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS<br>AND 5 TO 17 YEARS |               | 17                     | 2                      |
| WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS ONLY                 |               | 19                     |                        |
| WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY                 |               | 35                     |                        |

PERSONS IN FAMILIES, EXCLUDING HOUSEHOLDERS:  
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND AGE BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 \*

| HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP      | POVERTY LEVEL | ABOVE<br>POVERTY LEVEL | BELOW<br>POVERTY LEVEL |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| RELATED CHILD UNDER 5 YEARS |               | 48                     | 2                      |
| RELATED CHILD 5 YEARS       |               | 6                      |                        |
| RELATED CHILD 6 TO 17 YEARS |               | 102                    | 16                     |
| OTHER FAMILY MEMBER         |               | 193                    | 15                     |



PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL: SCHOOL ENROLLMENT  
BY RACE \*

| ENROLLMENT            | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| NURSERY SCHOOL        |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| KINDERGARTEN AND      |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| ELEMENTARY (1-8 YRS)  | 97    | 97    |       |                                   |                               |
| HIGH SCHOOL (1-4 YRS) | 33    | 33    |       |                                   |                               |
| COLLEGE               | 4     | 4     |       |                                   |                               |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 3 YEARS  
OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL \*

NURSERY SCHOOL  
KINDERGARTEN AND  
ELEMENTARY (1-8 YRS)  
HIGH SCHOOL (1-4 YRS)  
COLLEGE

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER  
ENROLLED IN PRIVATE SCHOOL \*

NURSERY SCHOOL  
KINDERGARTEN AND  
ELEMENTARY (1-8 YRS)  
HIGH SCHOOL (1-4 YRS)  
COLLEGE

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER: YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY RACE \*

| YEARS COMPLETED      | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ELEMENTARY (0-8 YRS) | 160   | 160   |       |                                   |                               |
| HIGH SCHOOL:         |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| 1 TO 3 YEARS         | 41    | 41    |       |                                   |                               |
| 4 YEARS              | 206   | 206   |       |                                   |                               |
| COLLEGE:             |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| 1 TO 3 YEARS         | 31    | 31    |       |                                   |                               |
| 4 OR MORE YEARS      | 29    | 29    |       |                                   |                               |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 25 YEARS  
OLD AND OVER: YEARS OF SCHOOL  
COMPLETED \*

ELEMENTARY (0-8 YRS)  
HIGH SCHOOL:  
1 TO 3 YEARS  
4 YEARS  
COLLEGE:  
1 TO 3 YEARS  
4 YEARS OR MORE

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: LABOR  
FORCE STATUS BY YEARS OF SCHOOL  
COMPLETED BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT \*

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| ARMED FORCES            |    |
| CIVILIAN:               |    |
| ENROLLED IN SCHOOL      | 27 |
| NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL: |    |
| HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE:   |    |
| EMPLOYED                | 6  |
| UNEMPLOYED              |    |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE      | 6  |
| NOT HIGH SCHOOL         |    |
| GRADUATE:               |    |
| EMPLOYED                |    |
| UNEMPLOYED              | 1  |
| NOT IN                  |    |
| LABOR FORCE             | 4  |

PERSONS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER:  
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED \*

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| ELEMENTARY (0-8 YEARS) THRU |     |
| SOME HIGH SCHOOL (1-3 YRS)  | 221 |
| HIGH SCHOOL (4 YEARS)       | 245 |
| COLLEGE:                    |     |
| 1 TO 3 YEARS                | 41  |
| 4 YEARS                     | 20  |
| 5 OR MORE YEARS             | 9   |

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX BY RACE \*

| LABOR FORCE STATUS | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| MALE:              |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| LABOR FORCE:       |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| ARMED FORCES       |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| CIVILIAN LABOR     |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| FORCE:             |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| EMPLOYED           | 117   | 117   |       |                                   |                               |
| UNEMPLOYED         | 11    | 11    |       |                                   |                               |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 142   | 142   |       |                                   |                               |
| FEMALE:            |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| LABOR FORCE:       |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| ARMED FORCES       |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| CIVILIAN LABOR     |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| FORCE:             |       |       |       |                                   |                               |
| EMPLOYED           | 109   | 109   |       |                                   |                               |
| UNEMPLOYED         | 9     | 9     |       |                                   |                               |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 169   | 169   |       |                                   |                               |

## PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 16 YEARS AND OVER: LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX \*

| LABOR FORCE STATUS    | MALE | FEMALE |
|-----------------------|------|--------|
| LABOR FORCE:          |      |        |
| ARMED FORCES          |      |        |
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: |      |        |
| EMPLOYED              |      |        |
| UNEMPLOYED            |      |        |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE    |      |        |

## FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH ONE OR MORE OWN CHILDREN: LABOR FORCE STATUS BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN \*

| LABOR FORCE STATUS | WITH OWN CHILDREN<br>UNDER 6 YEARS | WITH OWN CHILDREN<br>6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| IN LABOR FORCE     | 24                                 | 30                                      |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 18                                 | 2                                       |

## PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 BY SEX \*

| LABOR FORCE STATUS                                 | MALE | FEMALE |
|--|------|--------|
| IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979:                            |      |        |
| WORKED IN 1979:                                    |      |        |
| WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979                          | 40   | 29     |
| NO UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979                            | 134  | 96     |
| DID NOT WORK IN 1979, WITH<br>UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 | 9    | 3      |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979                         | 87   | 159    |

## PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO WORKED IN 1979: WEEKS WORKED IN 1979 BY USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1979 BY SEX \*

| USUAL HOURS AND WEEKS WORKED              | MALE | FEMALE |
|---|------|--------|
| USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK: |      |        |
| 50 TO 52 WEEKS                            | 87   | 30     |
| 40 TO 49 WEEKS                            | 25   | 2      |
| 27 TO 39 WEEKS                            | 6    | 8      |
| 1 TO 26 WEEKS                             | 14   | 29     |
| USUALLY WORKED 1 TO 34 HOURS PER WEEK:    |      |        |
| 50 TO 52 WEEKS                            | 5    | 23     |
| 40 TO 49 WEEKS                            | 4    | 6      |
| 27 TO 39 WEEKS                            | 6    | 2      |
| 1 TO 26 WEEKS                             | 27   | 25     |

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO WORKED IN 1979:  
AGGREGATE WEEKS WORKED IN 1979 BY SEX \*

|                        | MALE | FEMALE |
|------------------------|------|--------|
| AGGREGATE WEEKS WORKED | 6929 | 4235   |

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979:  
WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN 1979 \*

|         | UNEMPLOYED<br>1 TO 4 WEEKS | UNEMPLOYED<br>5 TO 14 WEEKS | UNEMPLOYED<br>15 OR MORE WEEKS |
|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| PERSONS | 25                         | 28                          | 28                             |

## PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979: RACE BY SEX \*

| RACE                           | MALE | FEMALE |
|--------------------------------|------|--------|
| TOTAL                          | 49   | 32     |
| WHITE                          | 49   | 32     |
| BLACK                          |      |        |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT |      |        |
| ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER     |      |        |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979:  
SEX \*

|         | MALE | FEMALE |
|---------|------|--------|
| PERSONS |      |        |

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979:  
AGGREGATE WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN 1979 BY SEX \*

|                            | MALE | FEMALE |
|----------------------------|------|--------|
| AGGREGATE WEEKS UNEMPLOYED | 598  | 594    |

## EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: OCCUPATION \*

|   |    |
|---|----|
| MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS:        |    |
| EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS     | 31 |
| PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS                        | 18 |
| TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS: |    |
| TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS               |    |
| SALES OCCUPATIONS   | 21 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL    | 19 |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS:                                      |    |
| PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS                             |    |
| PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS                            |    |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD      | 54 |
| FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS                | 4  |
| PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS       | 19 |
| OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS:                     |    |
| MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS             | 37 |
| TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS            | 14 |
| HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS       | 9  |

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
INDUSTRY \*

|   |    |
|---|----|
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY,<br>FISHERIES, & MINING     | 12 |
| CONSTRUCTION                                      | 12 |
| MANUFACTURING:                                    |    |
| NONDURABLE GOODS                                  | 23 |
| DURABLE GOODS                                     | 29 |
| TRANSPORTATION                                    | 8  |
| COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER                            |    |
| PUBLIC UTILITIES                                  | 4  |
| WHOLESALE TRADE                                   | 19 |
| RETAIL TRADE                                      | 38 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE,<br>& REAL ESTATE              | 5  |
| BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES                        | 5  |
| PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT,<br>& RECREATION SERVICES | 8  |
| PROFESSIONAL & RELATED<br>SERVICES:               |    |
| HEALTH SERVICES                                   | 40 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES                              | 8  |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL &<br>RELATED SERVICES          | 9  |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION                             | 6  |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK \*

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN:   |     |
| DRIVE ALONE           | 134 |
| CARPPOOL              | 40  |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION |     |
| WALKED ONLY           | 31  |
| OTHER MEANS           | 5   |
| WORKED AT HOME        | 11  |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO  
TRAVELLED TO WORK BY CAR, TRUCK,  
OR VAN: PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY \*

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| DRIVE ALONE                 | 134 |
| IN 2-PERSON CARPOOL         | 31  |
| IN 3-PERSON CARPOOL         | 7   |
| IN 4-PERSON CARPOOL         |     |
| IN 5-OR-MORE PERSON CARPOOL | 2   |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO DID NOT  
WORK AT HOME: TRAVEL TIME TO WORK \*

|                     |    |
|---------------------|----|
| LESS THAN 5 MINUTES | 18 |
| 5 TO 9 MINUTES      | 87 |
| 10 TO 14 MINUTES    | 22 |
| 15 TO 19 MINUTES    | 11 |
| 20 TO 29 MINUTES    | 4  |
| 30 TO 44 MINUTES    | 42 |
| 45 TO 59 MINUTES    |    |
| 60 OR MORE MINUTES  | 18 |

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
CLASS OF WORKER \*

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| PRIVATE WAGE AND<br>SALARY WORKER | 163 |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKER         | 10  |
| STATE GOVERNMENT WORKER           | 4   |
| LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKER           | 9   |
| SELF-EMPLOYED WORKER              | 38  |
| UNPAID FAMILY WORKER              | 2   |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
PLACE LEVEL OF PLACE OF WORK \*

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| LIVING IN AN IDENTIFIED<br>PLACE:    |     |
| WORKED IN PLACE<br>OF RESIDENCE      |     |
| WORKED OUTSIDE PLACE<br>OF RESIDENCE |     |
| NOT REPORTED                         |     |
| NOT LIVING IN AN<br>IDENTIFIED PLACE | 206 |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL OF  
PLACE OF WORK \*

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| WORKED IN STATE<br>OF RESIDENCE:      |     |
| WORKED IN COUNTY<br>OF RESIDENCE      | 126 |
| WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY<br>OF RESIDENCE | 58  |
| WORKED OUTSIDE STATE<br>OF RESIDENCE  | 4   |
| NOT REPORTED                          | 18  |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER:  
SMSA LEVEL OF PLACE OF WORK \*

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| LIVING IN AN SMSA:                  |     |
| WORKED IN SMSA<br>OF RESIDENCE:     |     |
| CENTRAL CITY OF<br>THIS SMSA        |     |
| REMAINDER OF THIS SMSA              |     |
| WORKED OUTSIDE SMSA<br>OF RESIDENCE |     |
| NOT REPORTED                        |     |
| NOT LIVING IN AN SMSA               | 206 |

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER WHO DID  
NOT WORK AT HOME: AGGREGATE  
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK \*

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| AGGREGATE MINUTES | 3819 |
|-------------------|------|

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NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: WORK DISABILITY STATUS \*

SPC-7

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| WITH A WORK DISABILITY:    |     |
| IN LABOR FORCE             | 15  |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE:        |     |
| PREVENTED FROM WORKING     | 22  |
| NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING | 4   |
| NO WORK DISABILITY         | 295 |

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS BY AGE \*

|   |                |                   |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
|   | 16 TO 64 YEARS | 65 YEARS AND OVER |
| WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY | 12             | 15                |
| NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY     | 324            | 141               |

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH BY AGE \*

|  |               |                   |
|--|---------------|-------------------|
|  | 5 TO 17 YEARS | 18 YEARS AND OVER |
| SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME                   | 128           | 491               |
| SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME: |               |                   |
| SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:             |               |                   |
| SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL              |               |                   |
| SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL         |               |                   |
| OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:               |               |                   |
| SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL              |               | 45                |
| SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL         |               |                   |

PERSONS: ANCESTRY \*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| SINGLE ANCESTRY GROUP:                  |     |
| DUTCH                                   | 6   |
| ENGLISH                                 | 11  |
| FRENCH                                  | 2   |
| GERMAN                                  | 147 |
| GREEK                                   |     |
| HUNGARIAN                               |     |
| IRISH                                   | 51  |
| ITALIAN                                 |     |
| NORWEGIAN                               | 24  |
| POLISH                                  |     |
| PORTUGUESE                              | 3   |
| RUSSIAN                                 |     |
| SCOTTISH                                | 4   |
| SWEDISH                                 |     |
| UKRAINIAN                               |     |
| OTHER (ALL OTHER SINGLE ANCESTRY CODES) | 63  |
| MULTIPLE ANCESTRY GROUP                 | 325 |
| ANCESTRY NOT SPECIFIED:                 |     |
| OTHER                                   |     |
| NOT REPORTED                            | 80  |

PERSONS: NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH \*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| NATIVE:   |     |
| BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE                                  | 660 |
| BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE                                     | 56  |
| BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.                                   |     |
| FOREIGN BORN  |     |
| PERSONS IN SELECTED MULTIPLE ANCESTRY GROUPS: ANCESTRY (6)* |     |
| ENGLISH AND OTHER GROUP(S)                                  | 51  |
| FRENCH AND OTHER GROUP(S)                                   | 18  |
| GERMAN AND OTHER GROUP(S)                                   | 246 |
| IRISH AND OTHER GROUP(S)                                    | 166 |
| ITALIAN AND OTHER GROUP(S)                                  |     |
| POLISH AND OTHER GROUP(S)                                   | 6   |

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: SMSA LEVEL OF RESIDENCE IN 1975 \*

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| LIVING IN AN SMSA IN 1980: |     |
| SAME SMSA IN 1975:         |     |
| CENTRAL CITY OF THIS SMSA  |     |
| REMAINDER OF THIS SMSA     |     |
| OUTSIDE THIS SMSA          |     |
| IN 1975:                   |     |
| DIFFERENT SMSA IN 1975     |     |
| NOT IN AN SMSA IN 1975     |     |
| NOT LIVING IN AN SMSA      |     |
| IN 1980:                   |     |
| IN AN SMSA IN 1975         | 42  |
| NOT IN AN SMSA IN 1975     | 626 |

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL OF RESIDENCE IN 1975 \*

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| SAME HOUSE                        | 365 |
| DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES: |     |
| SAME COUNTY                       | 195 |
| DIFFERENT COUNTY:                 |     |
| SAME STATE                        | 97  |
| DIFFERENT STATE:                  |     |
| NORTHEAST                         |     |
| NORTH CENTRAL                     | 11  |
| SOUTH                             |     |
| WEST                              |     |
| ABROAD                            |     |

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: VETERAN STATUS BY SEX \*

|                |      |        |
|----------------|------|--------|
| VETERAN STATUS | MALE | FEMALE |
| VETERAN        | 79   | 2      |
| NONVETERAN     | 191  | 285    |

CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YEARS AND OVER: PERIOD OF SERVICE \*

|                        |    |
|------------------------|----|
| MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY |    |
| VIETNAM ERA            | 22 |
| KOREAN CONFLICT        | 10 |
| WORLD WAR II           | 27 |
| WORLD WAR I            | 11 |
| OTHER                  | 11 |

## PERSONS: URBAN AND RURAL

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| TOTAL                  | 716 |
| INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS |     |
| RURAL                  | 716 |

## PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS

IN 1980 UNDER THE  
CURRENT FARM DEFINITION: (7)

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| RURAL FARM    | 2   |
| RURAL NONFARM | 714 |

## PERSONS: RACE

|                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| WHITE                | 716 |
| BLACK                |     |
| AMERICAN INDIAN,     |     |
| ESKIMO, AND ALEUT:   |     |
| AMERICAN INDIAN      |     |
| ESKIMO               |     |
| ALEUT                |     |
| ASIAN AND PACIFIC    |     |
| ISLANDER:            |     |
| JAPANESE             |     |
| CHINESE              |     |
| FILIPINO             |     |
| KOREAN               |     |
| ASIAN INDIAN         |     |
| VIETNAMESE           |     |
| HAWAIIAN             |     |
| GUAMANIAN            |     |
| SAMOAN               |     |
| OTHER                |     |
| OTHER (RACE N.E.C.): |     |
| SPANISH              |     |
| NOT SPANISH          |     |

## PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS

IN 1980 UNDER THE  
1970 FARM DEFINITION: (8)

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| RURAL FARM    | 2   |
| RURAL NONFARM | 714 |

## PERSONS: SPANISH ORIGIN AND RACE

NOT OF SPANISH ORIGIN 716  
OF SPANISH ORIGIN:

|                    |
|--------------------|
| MEXICAN            |
| PUERTO RICAN       |
| CUBAN              |
| OTHER SPANISH:     |
| WHITE, BLACK,      |
| AMERICAN INDIAN,   |
| ESKIMO, ALEUT, AND |
| ASIAN AND PACIFIC  |
| ISLANDER           |
| OTHER (RACE N.E.C) |

## PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: RACE

|  |
|--|
| TOTAL  |
| WHITE  |
| BLACK  |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT, ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER |
| OTHER (RACE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)                      |

## PERSONS OF SPECIFIED RACES: AGE BY SEX BY RACE \*

| AGE AND SEX CATEGORIES | WHITE | BLACK | AMER INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN, PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL:                 |       |       |                            |                            |
| UNDER 5 YEARS          | 52    |       |                            |                            |
| 5 TO 14 YEARS          | 101   |       |                            |                            |
| 15 TO 59 YEARS         | 298   |       |                            |                            |
| 60 TO 64 YEARS         | 57    |       |                            |                            |
| 65 YEARS AND OVER      | 208   |       |                            |                            |
| FEMALES:               |       |       |                            |                            |
| UNDER 5 YEARS          | 28    |       |                            |                            |
| 5 TO 14 YEARS          | 47    |       |                            |                            |
| 15 TO 59 YEARS         | 145   |       |                            |                            |
| 60 TO 64 YEARS         | 27    |       |                            |                            |
| 65 YEARS AND OVER      | 115   |       |                            |                            |

PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER:  
MARITAL STATUS BY SEX \*

| MARITAL STATUS | MALE | FEMALE |
|----------------|------|--------|
| SINGLE         | 78   | 33     |
| NOW MARRIED    | 168  | 170    |
| SEPARATED      |      |        |
| WIDOWED        | 26   | 78     |
| DIVORCED       | 4    | 6      |

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN:  
AGE BY SEX \*

| AGE CATEGORIES    | TOTAL FEMALES |
|-------------------|---------------|
| UNDER 5 YEARS     |               |
| 5 TO 14 YEARS     |               |
| 15 TO 59 YEARS    |               |
| 60 TO 64 YEARS    |               |
| 65 YEARS AND OVER |               |

## FEMALES 15 TO 44 YEARS: MARITAL STATUS BY AGE \*

| MARITAL STATUS | 15 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 44 YEARS |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| SINGLE         | 21             | 4              |                |
| EVER MARRIED   | 20             | 33             | 26             |

## FEMALES 15 TO 44 YEARS: AGGREGATE NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN BY AGE \*

|                    | 15 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 44 YEARS |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | 16             | 73             | 114            |

## PERSONS: AGE BY SEX \*

| AGE CATEGORIES    | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
|-------------------|-------|------|--------|
| ALL AGES          | 716   | 354  | 362    |
| UNDER 1 YEAR      | 11    |      | 11     |
| 1 AND 2 YEARS     | 29    | 16   | 13     |
| 3 AND 4 YEARS     | 12    | 8    | 4      |
| 5 YEARS           | 8     | 6    | 2      |
| 6 YEARS           | 12    | 6    | 6      |
| 7 TO 9 YEARS      | 28    | 18   | 10     |
| 10 TO 13 YEARS    | 45    | 22   | 23     |
| 14 YEARS          | 8     | 2    | 6      |
| 15 YEARS          | 6     | 6    |        |
| 16 YEARS          | 8     | 5    | 3      |
| 17 YEARS          | 13    | 10   | 3      |
| 18 YEARS          | 12    | 5    | 7      |
| 19 YEARS          | 11    | 1    | 10     |
| 20 YEARS          | 8     | 4    | 4      |
| 21 YEARS          | 10    | 6    | 4      |
| 22 TO 24 YEARS    | 28    | 18   | 10     |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS    | 32    | 20   | 12     |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS    | 42    | 17   | 25     |
| 35 TO 44 YEARS    | 54    | 28   | 26     |
| 45 TO 54 YEARS    | 44    | 23   | 21     |
| 55 TO 59 YEARS    | 30    | 10   | 20     |
| 60 AND 61 YEARS   | 36    | 16   | 20     |
| 62 TO 64 YEARS    | 21    | 14   | 7      |
| 65 TO 74 YEARS    | 107   | 48   | 59     |
| 75 TO 84 YEARS    | 60    | 25   | 35     |
| 85 YEARS AND OVER | 41    | 20   | 21     |

## PERSONS: HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP \*

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLD:    |     |
| HOUSEHOLDER             | 180 |
| SPOUSE                  | 163 |
| OTHER RELATIVES         | 219 |
| NONRELATIVES            | 6   |
| IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD: |     |
| MALE HOUSEHOLDER        | 32  |
| FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER      | 51  |
| NONRELATIVES            |     |
| IN GROUP QUARTERS:      |     |
| INMATE OF INSTITUTION   | 65  |
| OTHER                   |     |

HOUSEHOLDS: TOTAL 263

FAMILIES: TOTAL \* 180

## PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS: TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS \*

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL |    |
| INMATE OF HOME            |    |
| FOR THE AGED              |    |
| INMATE OF OTHER           |    |
| INSTITUTION               | 65 |
| IN COLLEGE DORMITORY      |    |
| OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS   |    |

## HOUSEHOLDS: PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD \*

|                   |    |
|-------------------|----|
| 1 PERSON          | 83 |
| 2 PERSONS         | 93 |
| 3 PERSONS         | 29 |
| 4 PERSONS         | 24 |
| 5 PERSONS         | 15 |
| 6 OR MORE PERSONS | 19 |

## HOUSEHOLDS: PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

| HOUSEHOLD TYPE         | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN INDIAN, ESK., ALEUT | ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY: |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN      | 68    | 68    |       |                              |                         |
| WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN   | 93    | 93    |       |                              |                         |
| FAMILY WITH            |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| MALE HOUSEHOLDER,      |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| NO WIFE PRESENT:       |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN      | 2     | 2     |       |                              |                         |
| WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN   | 6     | 6     |       |                              |                         |
| FAMILY WITH            |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER,    |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| NO HUSBAND PRESENT:    |       |       |       |                              |                         |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN      | 3     | 3     |       |                              |                         |
| WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN   | 8     | 8     |       |                              |                         |
| NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD    | 83    | 83    |       |                              |                         |

# HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE \*

| HOUSEHOLD TYPE                                     | WITH OWN CHILDREN | WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY                              |                   |                      |
| FAMILY WITH MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT      |                   |                      |
| FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT |                   |                      |

## SUBFAMILIES: PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY SUBFAMILY TYPE (9)\*

## OWN CHILDREN: FAMILY TYPE \*

| SUBFAMILY TYPE            | OWN CHILDREN: FAMILY TYPE *                           |     |
|---------------------------|---|-----|
| MARRIED-COUPLE SUBFAMILY: | IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY                              | 169 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN         | IN FAMILY WITH MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT      | 2   |
| WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN      | IN FAMILY WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT | 1   |
| FATHER-CHILD SUBFAMILY    |   |     |
| MOTHER-CHILD SUBFAMILY    |   |     |

## PERSONS IN SUBFAMILIES: TOTAL \*

## AGGREGATE NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN IN MARRIED-COUPLE SUBFAMILIES: TOTAL \*

## ADDITIONAL NOTES:

(1) IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY AS REQUIRED BY LAW, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU TO MAKE SURE THAT ITS PUBLIC DATA DO NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY INDIVIDUAL. THE BUREAU SUPPRESSES TABULATIONS OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VERY SMALL GROUPS OF PEOPLE OR HOUSING UNITS. SUPPRESSION CAN OCCUR IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A GEOGRAPHIC AREA, FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, FEWER THAN 10 HOUSEHOLDS OR FAMILIES, OR FEWER THAN 10 UNITS IN A HOUSING CATEGORY. SEVERAL TABLES OF BASIC COUNTS ARE NEVER SUPPRESSED. AN ASTERISK (\*) AFTER A TABLE NAME INDICATES THAT SUPPRESSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THAT TABLE. SUPPRESSION WOULD BE VERY UNUSUAL FOR DATA TOTALED FOR A STATE, HOWEVER.

(2) THIS AND OTHER AGGREGATES, ALONG WITH THE RELEVANT COUNTS, PERMIT THE COMPUTATION OF MEANS. FOR EXAMPLE, THE AGGREGATED INCOME FOR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS DIVIDED BY THE NUMBER OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS REPORTING THEIR INCOMES YIELDS THE MEAN INCOME FOR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

(3) ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER INCLUDES JAPANESE, CHINESE, FILIPINO, KOREAN, ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER, VIETNAMESE, HAWAIIAN, GUAMANIAN, SAMOAN, AND THOSE PERSONS WHO HAVE A WRITE-IN ENTRY OF AN ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER GROUP IN THE "OTHER" CATEGORY.

(4) HOUSEHOLDS MAY BE COUNTED MORE THAN ONCE IN THIS TABULATION.

(5) TABULATIONS OF POVERTY STATUS EXCLUDE INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS.

(6) PERSONS MAY BE COUNTED MORE THAN ONCE IN THIS TABULATION.

(7) THE FARM POPULATION IS DEFINED AS PERSONS LIVING IN RURAL TERRITORY ON PLACES FROM WHICH \$1,000 OR MORE OF FARM PRODUCTS WERE SOLD IN 1979.

(8) IN 1970, THE DEFINITION OF FARM INCLUDED ALL PLACES WITH SALES OF \$250 OR MORE, PLUS RURAL PLACES OF 10 OR MORE ACRES WITH SALES OF \$50 TO \$249.

(9) A SUBFAMILY IS DEFINED AS A MARRIED COUPLE WITH OR WITHOUT OWN CHILDREN OR ONE PARENT WITH ONE OR MORE OWN CHILDREN (PARENT-CHILD GROUP) LIVING IN A HOUSING UNIT AND RELATED TO THIS HOUSEHOLDER (FOR EXAMPLE, A YOUNG MARRIED COUPLE SHARING THE HOME OF THE PARENTS OF THE HUSBAND OR WIFE). SINCE SUBFAMILY MEMBERS ARE COUNTED AS PART OF THE FAMILY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER, THE NUMBER OF SUBFAMILIES IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE COUNT OF FAMILIES PER SE.

1980 CENSUS REPORT OF SELECTED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS FOR  
ELMA IOWA

SAMPLE DATA:

PAGES

SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3A  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| ALL HOUSING UNITS         | 1   |
| YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS  | 1-2 |
| OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS    | 2-4 |
| SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED  |     |
| HOUSING UNITS             | 4-5 |
| SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED |     |
| HOUSING UNITS             | 5-6 |

PREPARED BY:  
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE  
IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY, AMES, IA  
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY  
WILLIS GOUDY, ROGELIO SAENZ, AND SANDRA BURKE

NOTES:

FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT, PLEASE REFER TO INTRODUCTIONS AND APPENDICES OF HOUSING REPORTS OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. A FEW ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ARE NOTED AT THE END OF THIS REPORT.

ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS BUREAU, THIS PLACE HAD A TOTAL OF 284 HOUSING UNITS IN 1980. THE DATA IN THIS REPORT ARE BASED ON A SAMPLE OF 139 OF THE HOUSING UNITS. PEOPLE IN THESE UNITS COMPLETED THE "LONG FORM" OF THE CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN INCORPORATED PLACES WITH 2,500 OR MORE INHABITANTS, EVERY SIXTH HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED THE LONG QUESTIONNAIRE. IN RURAL AREAS AND INCORPORATED PLACES WITH FEWER THAN 2,500 INHABITANTS, ONE OF EVERY TWO HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVED THE LONG FORM. THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS THEN USED A COMPLEX PROCEDURE TO WEIGHT THE SAMPLE DATA SO THAT THEY REPRESENT ALL HOUSING UNITS AND RESIDENTS OF THIS PLACE.

HOUSING UNITS (INCLUDING VACANT, SEASONAL, AND MIGRATORY UNITS):  
URBAN AND RURAL

VACANT, SEASONAL, AND MIGRATORY  
HOUSING UNITS: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| TOTAL                  | 289 |
| INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS |     |
| RURAL                  | 289 |

|                        |
|------------------------|
| 1, DETACHED            |
| 1, ATTACHED            |
| 2                      |
| 3 AND 4                |
| 5 OR MORE              |
| MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| TOTAL    | 289 |
| OCCUPIED | 266 |
| VACANT   | 23  |

VACANT HOUSING UNITS:  
VACANCY STATUS

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| FOR SALE ONLY           | 1  |
| FOR RENT                | 9  |
| HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE |    |
| OTHER VACANTS           | 13 |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
AGGREGATE ROOMS \*(1)(2) 1660

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY TENURE AND  
OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

| UNITS IN STRUCTURE           | TOTAL | TOTAL<br>OCCUPIED | RENTER<br>OCCUPIED |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1, DETACHED                  | 232   | 219               | 17                 |
| 1, ATTACHED                  |       |                   |                    |
| 2                            | 11    | 8                 | 6                  |
| 3 AND 4                      | 10    | 5                 | 3                  |
| 5 OR MORE                    | 30    | 28                | 28                 |
| MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. | 6     | 6                 | 2                  |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT BY TENURE AND  
OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

| YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT | TOTAL | TOTAL<br>OCCUPIED | RENTER<br>OCCUPIED |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1979 TO MARCH 1980   | 4     |                   |                    |
| 1975 TO 1978         | 19    | 19                | 15                 |
| 1970 TO 1974         | 28    | 28                | 17                 |
| 1960 TO 1969         | 34    | 32                | 7                  |
| 1950 TO 1959         | 23    | 23                |                    |
| 1940 TO 1949         | 8     | 8                 | 1                  |
| 1939 OR EARLIER      | 173   | 156               | 16                 |



YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
STORIES IN STRUCTURE \*

|            |     |
|------------|-----|
| 1 TO 3     | 289 |
| 4 TO 6     |     |
| 7 TO 12    |     |
| 13 OR MORE |     |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
SOURCE OF WATER \*

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| PUBLIC SYSTEM OR<br>PRIVATE COMPANY | 272 |
| INDIVIDUAL WELL:                    |     |
| DRILLED                             | 9   |
| DUG                                 | 4   |
| SOME OTHER SOURCE                   | 4   |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
HEATING EQUIPMENT \*

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM | 29  |
| CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE  | 145 |
| ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP        | 6   |
| OTHER BUILT-IN            |     |
| ELECTRIC UNITS            | 36  |
| FLOOR, WALL, OR           |     |
| PIPELESS FURNACE          | 29  |
| ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE    | 33  |
| ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE | 6   |
| FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR    |     |
| PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS     | 5   |
| NONE                      |     |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS IN  
STRUCTURE WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES:  
PASSENGER ELEVATOR \*

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| WITH ELEVATOR |  |
| NO ELEVATOR   |  |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
SEWAGE DISPOSAL \*

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| PUBLIC SEWER            | 265 |
| SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL | 18  |
| OTHER MEANS             | 6   |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
AIR CONDITIONING \*

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| NONE                               | 192 |
| CENTRAL SYSTEM                     | 34  |
| 1 INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNIT             | 58  |
| 2 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL<br>ROOM UNITS | 5   |

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS:  
KITCHEN FACILITIES \*

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| COMPLETE KITCHEN<br>FACILITIES    | 263 |
| NO COMPLETE KITCHEN<br>FACILITIES | 6   |

## YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: BATHROOMS BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

| BATHROOMS                             | TOTAL | TOTAL<br>OCCUPIED | RENTER<br>OCCUPIED |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|
| NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH       | 11    | 8                 |                    |
| 1 COMPLETE BATHROOM                   | 190   | 178               | 52                 |
| 1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) | 59    | 51                | 2                  |
| 2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS          | 29    | 29                | 2                  |

## YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: BEDROOMS BY TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

| BEDROOMS  | TOTAL | TOTAL<br>OCCUPIED | RENTER<br>OCCUPIED |
|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|
| NONE      |       |                   |                    |
| 1         | 35    | 30                | 20                 |
| 2         | 81    | 77                | 22                 |
| 3         | 96    | 88                | 4                  |
| 4         | 71    | 65                | 6                  |
| 5 OR MORE | 6     | 6                 | 4                  |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TENURE \*

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| TOTAL           | 266 |
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 56  |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN:  
TENURE \*

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| TOTAL           |  |
| RENTER OCCUPIED |  |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TENURE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (3) \*

| TOTAL           | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER | OTHER |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 266   |       |                                   |                               |       |
|                 | 56    |       |                                   |                               |       |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT BY TENURE \*

| YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT | TOTAL | RENTER<br>OCCUPIED |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------|
| 1979 TO MARCH 1980   | 25    | 10                 |
| 1975 TO 1978         | 69    | 28                 |
| 1970 TO 1974         | 62    | 13                 |
| 1960 TO 1969         | 52    | 2                  |
| 1950 TO 1959         | 31    |                    |
| 1949 OR EARLIER      | 27    | 3                  |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT BY TENURE \*

|                | TOTAL | RENTER<br>OCCUPIED |
|----------------|-------|--------------------|
| WITH TELEPHONE | 250   | 54                 |
| NO TELEPHONE   | 16    | 2                  |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDERS OF SELECTED AGE GROUPS:  
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                | HOUSEHOLDER<br>60 TO 64 YEARS | HOUSEHOLDER<br>65 YEARS AND OVER |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| WITH TELEPHONE | 36                            | 98                               |
| NO TELEPHONE   |                               | 12                               |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS:  
HOUSE HEATING FUEL \*

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| UTILITY GAS              | 4   |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 115 |
| ELECTRICITY              | 40  |
| FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. | 105 |
| COAL OR COKE             |     |
| WOOD                     | 2   |
| OTHER FUEL               |     |
| NO FUEL USED             |     |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS:  
WATER HEATING FUEL \*

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| UTILITY GAS              | 9   |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 60  |
| ELECTRICITY              | 192 |
| FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. |     |
| OTHER                    | 1   |
| NO FUEL USED             | 4   |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH VEHICLE  
AVAILABLE: VEHICLES AVAILABLE (4) \*

|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1         | 128 |
| 2         | 72  |
| 3 OR MORE | 32  |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS:  
COOKING FUEL \*

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| UTILITY GAS              | 6   |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 114 |
| ELECTRICITY              | 143 |
| OTHER                    | 3   |
| NO FUEL USED             |     |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH NO  
VEHICLE AVAILABLE: RACE OF  
HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| TOTAL                                 | 34 |
| WHITE                                 | 34 |
| BLACK                                 |    |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,<br>AND ALEUT |    |
| ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER               |    |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN  
WITH NO VEHICLE AVAILABLE \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE  
PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE  
USE: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| TOTAL                                 | 258 |
| WHITE                                 | 258 |
| BLACK                                 |     |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,<br>AND ALEUT |     |
| ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER               |     |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE  
PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE  
USE AND STRUCTURE BUILT IN 1939 OR  
EARLIER: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| TOTAL                                 | 148 |
| WHITE                                 | 148 |
| BLACK                                 |     |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,<br>AND ALEUT |     |
| ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER               |     |

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN  
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES  
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE \*

TOTAL

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN  
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES  
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND STRUCTURE  
BUILT IN 1939 OR EARLIER \*

TOTAL

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND WITH 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM OR MORE: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| TOTAL                              | 5 |
| WHITE                              | 5 |
| BLACK                              |   |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT |   |
| ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER            |   |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND LACKING CENTRAL HEATING EQUIPMENT: RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| TOTAL                              | 34 |
| WHITE                              | 34 |
| BLACK                              |    |
| AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT |    |
| ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER            |    |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND WITH 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM OR MORE \*

TOTAL

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE AND LACKING CENTRAL HEATING EQUIPMENT \*

TOTAL

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE: PERSONS PER ROOM BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT BY HEATING EQUIPMENT \*

|                                 | WITH CENTRAL HEATING SYSTEM | LACKING CENTRAL HEATING SYSTEM |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1939 OR EARLIER:                |                             |                                |
| LESS THAN 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM | 121                         | 25                             |
| 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM   | 2                           |                                |
| 1940 TO MARCH 1980:             |                             |                                |
| LESS THAN 1.01 PERSONS PER ROOM | 98                          | 9                              |
| 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM   | 3                           |                                |

## PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS \*

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| TOTAL           | 666 |
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 94  |

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1979 BY TENURE \*

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| TOTAL           | 3606500 |
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 381668  |

## PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY TENURE \*

| UNITS IN STRUCTURE           | TOTAL | RENTER OCCUPIED |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|
| 1, DETACHED                  | 585   | 35              |
| 1, ATTACHED                  |       |                 |
| 2                            | 18    | 10              |
| 3 AND 4                      | 11    | 9               |
| 5 OR MORE                    | 36    | 36              |
| MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. | 16    | 4               |

## SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (5)(6)\*

| MONTHLY OWNER COSTS | WITH A MORTGAGE | MONTHLY OWNER COSTS | NOT MORTGAGED |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| LESS THAN \$100     |                 | LESS THAN \$50      |               |
| \$100 TO \$149      | 4               | \$50 TO \$74        | 10            |
| \$150 TO \$199      | 2               | \$75 TO \$99        | 21            |
| \$200 TO \$249      | 12              | \$100 TO \$124      | 27            |
| \$250 TO \$299      | 12              | \$125 TO \$149      | 15            |
| \$300 TO \$349      | 13              | \$150 TO \$199      | 20            |
| \$350 TO \$399      | 9               | \$200 TO \$249      | 15            |
| \$400 TO \$449      | 4               | \$250 OR MORE       | 7             |
| \$450 TO \$499      |                 |                     |               |
| \$500 TO \$599      | 2               |                     |               |
| \$600 TO \$749      |                 |                     |               |
| \$750 OR MORE       |                 |                     |               |

MEDIAN COSTS

296

MEDIAN COSTS

122

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACES: MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

|                  | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK, ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| WITH A MORTGAGE: |       |       |                                   |                               |
| LESS THAN \$200  | 6     |       |                                   |                               |
| \$200 TO \$299   | 24    |       |                                   |                               |
| \$300 TO \$399   | 22    |       |                                   |                               |
| \$400 TO \$499   | 4     |       |                                   |                               |
| \$500 OR MORE    | 2     |       |                                   |                               |
| NOT MORTGAGED    | 121   |       |                                   |                               |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS BY MORTGAGE STATUS AND YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT \*

|                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|
| WITH A MORTGAGE:   |       |
| 1975 TO MARCH 1980 | 7146  |
| 1970 TO 1974       | 4776  |
| 1960 TO 1969       | 4616  |
| 1959 OR EARLIER    | 838   |
| NOT MORTGAGED      | 16362 |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPANISH ORIGIN: MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS \*

|                  |
|------------------|
| WITH A MORTGAGE: |
| LESS THAN \$200  |
| \$200 TO \$299   |
| \$300 TO \$399   |
| \$400 TO \$499   |
| \$500 OR MORE    |
| NOT MORTGAGED    |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: MORTGAGE STATUS AND YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT \*

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| WITH A MORTGAGE:   |     |
| 1975 TO MARCH 1980 | 25  |
| 1970 TO 1974       | 16  |
| 1960 TO 1969       | 13  |
| 1959 OR EARLIER    | 4   |
| NOT MORTGAGED      | 121 |

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE VALUE (SCALED FOR TALLY PURPOSES; MULTIPLY BY \$250 TO OBTAIN THE TRUE VALUE) \*

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| TOTAL | 15550 |
|-------|-------|

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS: SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 \*

|                      | LESS THAN<br>\$5,000 | \$5,000-<br>\$9,999 | \$10,000-<br>\$14,999 | \$15,000-<br>\$19,999 | \$20,000<br>OR MORE |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| LESS THAN 20 PERCENT | 4                    | 23                  | 19                    | 14                    | 56                  |
| 20 TO 24 PERCENT     | 6                    | 10                  |                       | 4                     |                     |
| 25 TO 34 PERCENT     | 8                    | 9                   | 5                     | 2                     | 2                   |
| 35 PERCENT OR MORE   | 9                    | 8                   |                       |                       |                     |
| NOT COMPUTED         |                      |                     |                       |                       |                     |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: GROSS RENT (7)\*

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| LESS THAN \$60 |    |
| \$60 TO \$79   | 3  |
| \$80 TO \$99   | 6  |
| \$100 TO \$119 | 2  |
| \$120 TO \$149 | 13 |
| \$150 TO \$169 | 8  |
| \$170 TO \$199 | 8  |
| \$200 TO \$249 | 2  |
| \$250 TO \$299 | 1  |
| \$300 TO \$349 | 2  |
| \$350 TO \$399 |    |
| \$400 TO \$499 |    |
| \$500 OR MORE  |    |
| NO CASH RENT   | 8  |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| RENTER OCCUPIED | 45 |
| VACANT FOR RENT | 9  |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED PAYING CASH RENT AND VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS: AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT OR RENT ASKED BY OCCUPANCY STATUS \*

|                  |      |
|------------------|------|
| RENTER OCCUPIED: |      |
| AGGREGATE        |      |
| CONTRACT RENT    | 3785 |
| VACANT FOR RENT: |      |
| AGGREGATE        |      |
| RENT ASKED       | 786  |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS PAYING CASH RENT: MEDIAN AND AGGREGATE GROSS RENT \*

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| MEDIAN GROSS RENT | 147 |
|-------------------|-----|

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| AGGREGATE GROSS RENT | 6835 |
|----------------------|------|

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF  
SPECIFIED RACES: GROSS RENT BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER \*

| GROSS RENT      | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN<br>INDIAN,<br>ESK., ALEUT | ASIAN,<br>PACIFIC<br>ISLANDER |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| LESS THAN \$100 | 9     |       |                                    |                               |
| \$100 TO \$199  | 31    |       |                                    |                               |
| \$200 TO \$299  | 3     |       |                                    |                               |
| \$300 OR MORE   | 2     |       |                                    |                               |
| NO CASH RENT    | 8     |       |                                    |                               |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING  
UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF  
SPANISH ORIGIN: GROSS RENT \*

|                 |
|-----------------|
| LESS THAN \$100 |
| \$100 TO \$199  |
| \$200 TO \$299  |
| \$300 OR MORE   |
| NO CASH RENT    |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING  
UNITS: INCLUSION OF UTILITIES  
IN RENT (8)\*

|                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| PAY EXTRA FOR 1 OR<br>MORE UTILITIES  | 49 |
| NO EXTRA PAYMENT FOR<br>ANY UTILITIES | 4  |

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME  
BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 \*

|                      | LESS THAN<br>\$5,000 | \$5,000-<br>\$9,999 | \$10,000-<br>\$14,999 | \$15,000-<br>\$19,999 | \$20,000<br>OR MORE |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| LESS THAN 20 PERCENT | 3                    |                     |                       | 5                     |                     |
| 20 TO 24 PERCENT     |                      | 7                   | 1                     |                       |                     |
| 25 TO 34 PERCENT     | 5                    | 3                   | 2                     |                       |                     |
| 35 PERCENT OR MORE   | 16                   | 3                   |                       |                       |                     |
| NOT COMPUTED         | 2                    | 4                   | 2                     |                       |                     |

ADDITIONAL NOTES:

(1) IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY AS REQUIRED BY LAW, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU TO MAKE SURE THAT ITS PUBLIC DATA DO NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT ANY INDIVIDUAL. THE BUREAU SUPPRESSES TABULATIONS OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VERY SMALL GROUPS OF PEOPLE OR HOUSING UNITS. SUPPRESSION CAN OCCUR IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A GEOGRAPHIC AREA, FEWER THAN 30 PERSONS IN A RACIAL CATEGORY, FEWER THAN 10 HOUSEHOLDS OR FAMILIES, OR FEWER THAN 10 UNITS IN A HOUSING CATEGORY. SEVERAL TABLES OF BASIC COUNTS ARE NEVER SUPPRESSED. AN ASTERISK (\*) AFTER A TABLE NAME INDICATES THAT SUPPRESSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THAT TABLE.

(2) THIS AND OTHER AGGREGATES, ALONG WITH THE RELEVANT COUNTS, PERMIT THE COMPUTATION OF MEANS. FOR EXAMPLE, THE AGGREGATED ROOMS DIVIDED BY THE NUMBER OF YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS YIELDS THE MEAN NUMBER OF ROOMS PER YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNIT.

(3) ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER INCLUDES JAPANESE, CHINESE, FILIPINO, KOREAN, ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER, VIETNAMESE, HAWAIIAN, GUAMANIAN, SAMOAN, AND THOSE PERSONS WHO HAVE A WRITE-IN ENTRY OF AN ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER GROUP IN THE "OTHER" CATEGORY.

(4) VEHICLES INCLUDE AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, AND VANS.

(5) THE FOLLOWING ARE EXCLUDED FROM TABULATIONS ON VALUE FOR NONCONDOMINIUM UNITS: UNITS AT AN ADDRESS WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS, UNITS ON 10 OR MORE ACRES, UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY, AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS.

(6) SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS REFER TO THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

(7) GROSS RENT AND CONTRACT RENT ARE TABULATED FOR ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES. GROSS RENT IS THE SUM OF CONTRACT RENT AND UTILITY COSTS.

(8) UTILITIES INCLUDE ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER, AND OIL, COAL, KEROSENE, WOOD, ETC.